

Annex

Statistical tables

Table A.1, on the DCI and its components, ranks countries by their 2020 DCI values and presents scores on the three main challenges, namely, the quality-adjusted human development challenge; the environmental sustainability challenge; and the governance challenge. The table also shows the difference in rankings between DCI 2020 values, HDI values, GNI per capita values and DCI 2000 values.

HDI and GNI ranks are inverted to be comparable with the DCI. A positive change means an improvement in the rank while a negative change means a deterioration.

Table A.2, on the quality-adjusted human development challenge index dimensions and indicators, presents countries' scores on the three dimensions of the quality-adjusted human development challenge, namely, the healthy life expectancy challenge index, the quality-adjusted education challenge index and the quality-adjusted income challenge index. The table also shows the raw data for indicators in these three dimensions.

Table A.3, on the quality-adjusted human development challenge index and input indicators, presents countries' scores on three input indicators believed to affect human development, along with their raw data.

Table A.4, on the environmental sustainability challenge index dimensions and indicators, presents countries' scores on the two dimensions of the environmental sustainability challenge, namely, the climate change and energy efficiency challenge index and the environmental health challenge index. The table also shows the raw data for indicators in these two dimensions.

Table A.5, on the governance challenge index dimensions and indicators, presents countries' scores on the two dimensions of the governance challenge, namely, the democratic governance challenge index and the government effectiveness challenge index. The table also shows the raw data for indicators in these two dimensions.

Table A.1: The DCI and its components

DCI rank	Country	Index	Challenges			Rank changes		
		DCI	Quality-adjusted human development challenge index	Environmental sustainability challenge index	Governance challenge index	DCI rank-HDI rank	DCI rank-GNI per capita rank	DCI 2020 rank-DCI 2000 rank
<i>Very high development challenges</i>								
1	Haiti	0.658	0.624	0.599	0.750	-15	-12	-13
2	Central African Republic	0.657	0.706	0.549	0.717	-1	0	-8
3	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.655	0.619	0.642	0.705	-9	-1	2
4	Yemen	0.636	0.599	0.456	0.852	-5	-5	-32
5	Chad	0.624	0.652	0.501	0.718	3	-3	-6
6	Burundi	0.620	0.602	0.553	0.704	2	5	0
7	Liberia	0.613	0.609	0.648	0.583	-4	0	3
8	Togo	0.612	0.564	0.660	0.611	-12	-3	0
9	Mozambique	0.604	0.641	0.604	0.565	1	3	-7
10	Zimbabwe	0.598	0.548	0.628	0.618	-25	-13	-13
11	Congo	0.596	0.549	0.561	0.679	-25	-13	-15
12	Turkmenistan	0.596	0.402	0.638	0.747	-55	-82	0
13	Lesotho	0.583	0.611	0.638	0.499	-9	-13	-11
14	Zambia	0.580	0.579	0.582	0.578	-25	-15	-5
15	Guinea	0.578	0.584	0.527	0.622	5	-6	2
16	Madagascar	0.577	0.575	0.555	0.601	-7	6	-29
17	Syrian Arab Republic	0.574	0.512	0.384	0.827	-17	-15	-26
18	Cameroon	0.571	0.555	0.529	0.629	-15	-13	-13
19	Mali	0.567	0.608	0.511	0.583	14	-1	-18
20	Sudan	0.567	0.560	0.501	0.639	3	-13	11
21	Afghanistan	0.565	0.577	0.438	0.679	3	2	18
22	Nigeria	0.563	0.562	0.577	0.549	-4	-18	2
23	Uganda	0.557	0.534	0.588	0.548	-6	9	-9

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		DCI	Quality-adjusted human development challenge index	Environmental sustainability challenge index	Governance challenge index	DCI rank-HDI rank	DCI rank-GNI per capita rank	DCI 2020 rank-DCI 2000 rank
<i>Very high development challenges</i>								
24	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.555	0.540	0.529	0.596	-20	-34	3
25	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.551	0.413	0.431	0.810	-41	-28	-46
<i>High development challenges</i>								
26	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.549	0.480	0.512	0.655	-20	-30	-7
27	Angola	0.548	0.548	0.472	0.623	-10	-23	12
28	Niger	0.548	0.636	0.528	0.478	27	23	-2
29	Pakistan	0.544	0.535	0.534	0.563	-3	-14	-6
30	Tajikistan	0.543	0.434	0.510	0.686	-26	-5	8
31	Ethiopia	0.541	0.555	0.540	0.528	17	13	24
32	Libya	0.539	0.375	0.475	0.767	-40	-64	-32
33	Sierra Leone	0.539	0.610	0.529	0.476	26	21	31
34	Mauritania	0.531	0.532	0.476	0.585	4	-11	-19
35	Papua New Guinea	0.527	0.549	0.462	0.570	4	-3	-16
36	Benin	0.525	0.561	0.536	0.479	8	9	-24
37	Djibouti	0.525	0.561	0.448	0.566	16	-12	9
38	Burkina Faso	0.522	0.589	0.505	0.472	32	23	-2
39	Iraq	0.520	0.419	0.471	0.671	-19	-31	14
40	Nicaragua	0.517	0.457	0.405	0.690	-13	-7	-35
41	Cambodia	0.517	0.461	0.463	0.628	1	4	14
42	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.517	0.544	0.495	0.512	18	20	8
43	Guyana	0.516	0.484	0.580	0.484	-16	-22	4
44	Côte d'Ivoire	0.515	0.547	0.477	0.520	19	0	2
45	Malawi	0.512	0.599	0.467	0.471	32	42	7
46	Honduras	0.512	0.500	0.440	0.595	-3	-2	-15

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		DCI	Quality-adjusted human development challenge index	Environmental sustainability challenge index	Governance challenge index	DCI rank-HDI rank	DCI rank-GNI per capita rank	DCI 2020 rank-DCI 2000 rank
<i>High development challenges</i>								
47	Nepal	0.508	0.490	0.535	0.500	5	17	3
48	Gambia	0.508	0.566	0.459	0.500	33	31	7
49	Bangladesh	0.506	0.456	0.445	0.619	1	7	0
50	Guatemala	0.502	0.478	0.447	0.581	-4	-10	2
51	Egypt	0.500	0.462	0.426	0.611	-13	-24	-25
52	Uzbekistan	0.497	0.354	0.559	0.577	-19	-2	35
53	South Africa	0.495	0.534	0.562	0.388	-12	-23	-15
54	Rwanda	0.493	0.564	0.465	0.451	27	38	36
55	Bahrain	0.493	0.360	0.554	0.564	-70	-83	8
56	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.492	0.337	0.520	0.618	-43	-23	-16
57	Myanmar	0.490	0.471	0.458	0.543	19	16	52
58	Kenya	0.489	0.506	0.490	0.470	17	22	12
59	Gabon	0.479	0.406	0.519	0.513	-3	-27	-19
60	Mongolia	0.478	0.376	0.567	0.491	-17	-11	4
61	Namibia	0.477	0.539	0.485	0.406	11	-3	3
62	Vanuatu	0.476	0.520	0.462	0.448	19	37	-24
63	Azerbaijan	0.473	0.340	0.455	0.624	-22	-21	34
64	Senegal	0.472	0.549	0.481	0.387	45	36	2
65	Suriname	0.469	0.458	0.446	0.503	-13	-25	-28
66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.468	0.343	0.469	0.592	-31	-27	-21
67	India	0.468	0.457	0.528	0.419	16	16	15
68	Sao Tome and Principe	0.465	0.462	0.444	0.490	21	34	-2
69	Ghana	0.465	0.519	0.464	0.411	24	23	0
70	Botswana	0.464	0.488	0.546	0.359	-6	-29	4

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<i>High development challenges</i>								
71	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.464	0.423	0.424	0.546	2	10	-2
72	Kyrgyzstan	0.463	0.378	0.479	0.534	11	33	17
73	Saudi Arabia	0.460	0.328	0.497	0.557	-53	-71	23
74	El Salvador	0.457	0.415	0.373	0.583	17	15	-3
<i>Medium development challenges</i>								
75	Kuwait	0.448	0.301	0.570	0.473	-31	-79	-23
76	Bhutan	0.448	0.438	0.552	0.353	24	7	17
77	Kazakhstan	0.447	0.284	0.562	0.494	-41	-33	20
78	Oman	0.446	0.331	0.535	0.471	-32	-36	-17
79	China	0.445	0.354	0.500	0.482	-9	-19	25
80	Algeria	0.443	0.364	0.381	0.584	-3	7	6
81	Paraguay	0.442	0.431	0.372	0.523	8	4	-3
82	Lebanon	0.441	0.375	0.353	0.597	0	-10	-28
83	Belarus	0.437	0.252	0.386	0.672	-33	-22	20
84	Philippines	0.436	0.439	0.401	0.467	16	18	-6
85	Morocco	0.434	0.440	0.415	0.449	25	30	2
86	Brazil	0.433	0.413	0.379	0.507	-3	-3	-28
87	Russian Federation	0.433	0.269	0.483	0.546	-30	-28	22
88	Trinidad and Tobago	0.432	0.310	0.614	0.374	-14	-28	-12
89	Cuba	0.431	0.352	0.312	0.627	-11	27	-5
90	Mexico	0.427	0.372	0.363	0.547	-6	-16	-23
91	Cabo Verde	0.425	0.446	0.427	0.401	36	39	-15
92	Dominican Republic	0.424	0.421	0.386	0.466	6	-10	-5
93	Viet Nam	0.422	0.362	0.433	0.470	30	36	2

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<i>Medium development challenges</i>								
94	Thailand	0.421	0.342	0.403	0.518	1	-9	-10
95	Qatar	0.420	0.305	0.511	0.443	-27	-68	14
96	Moldova (Republic of)	0.418	0.339	0.391	0.523	12	13	14
97	Türkiye	0.414	0.291	0.355	0.595	-18	-22	-19
98	Ukraine	0.414	0.287	0.461	0.492	3	16	31
99	Ecuador	0.411	0.371	0.347	0.514	12	27	0
100	Indonesia	0.410	0.409	0.444	0.375	30	26	11
101	Fiji	0.408	0.399	0.394	0.432	20	20	-7
102	Maldives	0.406	0.381	0.358	0.480	22	1	6
103	Serbia	0.403	0.314	0.431	0.466	-2	3	11
104	Sri Lanka	0.401	0.355	0.338	0.509	6	24	-1
105	North Macedonia	0.397	0.347	0.394	0.451	14	8	26
106	Jamaica	0.387	0.410	0.387	0.363	31	43	-6
107	Bulgaria	0.387	0.307	0.409	0.444	-6	-5	-2
108	Peru	0.386	0.351	0.355	0.453	14	30	20
109	Colombia	0.385	0.378	0.303	0.476	19	21	7
110	Armenia	0.384	0.321	0.379	0.453	18	25	25
111	Montenegro	0.383	0.290	0.408	0.453	-9	2	-10
112	Panama	0.377	0.373	0.305	0.453	0	-10	-6
113	Tunisia	0.376	0.376	0.359	0.392	34	45	12
114	Romania	0.373	0.300	0.355	0.464	-5	-7	7
115	Albania	0.366	0.301	0.360	0.438	14	28	12
116	Jordan	0.364	0.357	0.313	0.423	42	49	-1
117	Malaysia	0.364	0.330	0.406	0.355	9	-1	-2

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<i>Medium development challenges</i>								
118	Argentina	0.363	0.313	0.319	0.458	-3	10	-2
119	Georgia	0.362	0.337	0.417	0.331	10	28	39
120	United Arab Emirates	0.360	0.218	0.524	0.337	-15	-38	9
121	Seychelles	0.354	0.341	0.384	0.338	18	4	6
122	Hungary	0.334	0.233	0.361	0.409	-5	-3	-9
123	Barbados	0.330	0.343	0.319	0.328	12	28	-12
124	Poland	0.321	0.190	0.377	0.395	-7	-2	-3
125	Croatia	0.313	0.239	0.314	0.385	2	5	1
126	Mauritius	0.310	0.306	0.306	0.319	22	13	0
127	Slovakia	0.307	0.219	0.370	0.332	-1	0	2
128	Uruguay	0.306	0.316	0.310	0.292	14	21	-4
<i>Low development challenges</i>								
129	Costa Rica	0.296	0.345	0.265	0.280	22	25	-4
130	Chile	0.293	0.298	0.316	0.266	6	19	1
131	Latvia	0.290	0.233	0.345	0.290	1	7	9
132	Lithuania	0.280	0.226	0.349	0.266	0	3	9
133	Czechia	0.271	0.170	0.345	0.300	-6	1	3
134	Greece	0.268	0.227	0.245	0.331	0	11	0
135	United States	0.252	0.219	0.333	0.204	-13	-21	-6
136	Slovenia	0.249	0.147	0.314	0.286	-8	5	0
137	Estonia	0.249	0.175	0.387	0.184	1	7	9
138	Italy	0.245	0.222	0.196	0.317	1	-1	-7
139	Korea (Republic of)	0.242	0.168	0.330	0.228	-3	-2	2
140	Portugal	0.242	0.223	0.200	0.302	11	12	2

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<i>Low development challenges</i>								
141	Iceland	0.236	0.140	0.386	0.181	-19	-9	-5
142	Israel	0.233	0.208	0.224	0.268	-4	7	0
143	Cyprus	0.230	0.184	0.238	0.268	10	10	4
144	Canada	0.223	0.159	0.333	0.177	-5	-3	0
145	Malta	0.220	0.202	0.169	0.289	7	11	2
146	Spain	0.218	0.199	0.201	0.256	5	9	-4
147	Australia	0.218	0.161	0.305	0.186	-9	2	-2
148	Singapore	0.210	0.147	0.294	0.190	-5	-14	8
<i>Very low development challenges</i>								
149	Luxembourg	0.199	0.190	0.288	0.118	6	-12	2
150	Belgium	0.197	0.146	0.241	0.204	-1	2	-1
151	France	0.196	0.177	0.184	0.226	11	8	-3
152	Japan	0.192	0.156	0.218	0.201	7	12	4
153	New Zealand	0.192	0.166	0.232	0.176	3	17	0
154	Austria	0.185	0.166	0.223	0.164	7	2	-1
155	United Kingdom	0.174	0.164	0.164	0.193	3	13	-1
156	Netherlands	0.165	0.135	0.214	0.145	-1	3	-1
157	Germany	0.159	0.149	0.203	0.124	-2	6	-2
158	Finland	0.147	0.129	0.232	0.082	4	12	0
159	Ireland	0.147	0.135	0.142	0.165	-3	0	7
160	Sweden	0.146	0.136	0.174	0.129	2	11	-1
161	Norway	0.145	0.128	0.200	0.106	-2	4	1
162	Denmark	0.130	0.133	0.167	0.091	7	7	0
163	Switzerland	0.124	0.136	0.147	0.089	2	3	0

Country	Index	Challenges			Rank changes		
	DCI	Quality-adjusted human development challenge index	Environmental sustainability challenge index	Governance challenge index	DCI rank-HDI rank	DCI rank-GNI per capita rank	DCI 2020 rank-DCI 2000 rank
<i>Other countries or territories</i>							
American Samoa
Andorra
Antigua and Barbuda	0.344	..	..	..	..
Aruba
Bahamas	0.352	..	..	..	..
Belize	..	0.439	0.436	..	..	..	..
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Brunei Darussalam	0.365	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands
Channel Islands
Comoros	..	0.580	..	0.646	..	..	..
Curacao
Dominica
Equatorial Guinea	0.742	..	..	..
Eritrea	0.524	0.827	..	..	..
Faroe Islands
French Polynesia
Gibraltar
Greenland
Grenada
Guam
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.623	..	0.629
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.309

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	DCI	Quality-adjusted human development challenge index	Environmental sustainability challenge index	Governance challenge index	DCI rank-HDI rank	DCI rank-GNI per capita rank	DCI 2020 rank-DCI 2000 rank
<i>Other countries or territories</i>							
Isle of Man
Kiribati	..	0.510	..	..	..	..	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	0.779	..	..	..
Kosovo*	0.512	..	..	..
Liechtenstein
Macau, China (SAR)
Marshall Islands
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	0.519	..	..	..	..	..
Monaco
Nauru
New Caledonia
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
State of Palestine
State of Palestine/Gaza
State of Palestine/West Bank
Puerto Rico
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia	..	0.386	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa	0.395
San Marino
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Solomon Islands	..	0.549

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	DCI	Quality-adjusted human development challenge index	Environmental sustainability challenge index	Governance challenge index	DCI rank-HDI rank	DCI rank-GNI per capita rank	DCI 2020 rank-DCI 2000 rank
<i>Other countries or territories</i>							
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Sudan	..	0.634	..	0.827	..	..	..
St. Martin (French part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	..	..	..	0.181	..	..	..
Timor-Leste	..	0.478	..	0.543	..	..	..
Tonga	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Virgin Islands (United States)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Regions</i>							
Arab region	0.495	0.439	0.441	0.604	..	..	..
East Asia and the Pacific	0.418	0.351	0.458	0.445	..	..	..
Europe and Central Asia	0.310	0.232	0.324	0.374	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.428	0.393	0.369	0.521	..	..	..
North America	0.249	0.213	0.333	0.202	..	..	..
South Asia	0.483	0.462	0.517	0.469	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.553	0.566	0.548	0.545	..	..	..
World	0.437	0.396	0.455	0.459	..	..	..

Note:* All references to Kosovo are under United Nations Security Council resolution 1244.

Table A.2: Quality-adjusted human development challenge index: dimensions and indicators

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
		Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>Very high development challenges</i>										
1	Haiti	0.349	0.735	0.787	55.8	9.7	5.6	337.815	1709	50.400
2	Central African Republic	0.520	0.775	0.824	46.4	7.6	4.3	368.730	993	49.200
3	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.380	0.735	0.741	54.1	9.7	6.8	310.197	1063	27.600
4	Yemen	0.318	0.806	0.673	57.5	8.8	3.2	321.327	1594	21.800
5	Chad	0.418	0.836	0.703	52	7.3	2.5	333.111	1555	28.400
6	Burundi	0.353	0.696	0.759	55.6	11.1	3.3	422.748	754	20.900
7	Liberia	0.365	0.756	0.704	54.9	9.6	4.8	331.746	1258	22.700
8	Togo	0.342	0.657	0.694	56.2	12.7	5	383.718	1602	26.900
9	Mozambique	0.447	0.750	0.727	50.4	10	3.5	368.244	1250	28.400
10	Zimbabwe	0.398	0.598	0.647	53.1	11	8.5	396.139	2666	28.800
11	Congo	0.342	0.654	0.650	56.2	11.7	6.5	370.614	2879	31.000
12	Turkmenistan	0.235	0.530	0.442	62.1	11.2	10.3	417.002	14909	26.200
13	Lesotho	0.560	0.641	0.633	44.2	11.3	6.5	392.912	3151	29.600
14	Zambia	0.375	0.655	0.708	54.4	11.5	7.2	358.140	3326	44.800
15	Guinea	0.395	0.751	0.605	53.3	9.4	2.8	408.249	2405	17.800
16	Madagascar	0.322	0.706	0.697	57.3	10.2	6.1	350.773	1596	27.600
17	Syrian Arab Republic	0.220	0.760	0.557	62.9	8.8	5.1	336.321	3613	18.300
18	Cameroon	0.373	0.644	0.649	54.5	12.1	6.3	378.869	3581	35.000
19	Mali	0.371	0.847	0.607	54.6	7.5	2.4	307.365	2269	16.600
20	Sudan	0.275	0.774	0.631	59.9	7.9	3.8	379.634	3829	33.000
21	Afghanistan	0.384	0.748	0.601	53.9	10.2	3.9	354.759	2229	14.837
22	Nigeria	0.375	0.733	0.577	54.4	10	6.7	309.025	4910	28.100

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
		Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>Very high development challenges</i>										
23	Uganda	0.305	0.642	0.653	58.2	11.4	6.2	397.160	2123	24.900
24	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.453	0.577	0.590	50.1	11.8	6.9	440.305	7919	37.900
25	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.193	0.528	0.519	64.4	12.8	10.3	392.078	7045	25.200
<i>High development challenges</i>										
26	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.264	0.694	0.482	60.5	11	5.3	368.142	7413	20.300
27	Angola	0.367	0.719	0.558	54.8	11.8	5.2	325.965	6104	28.900
28	Niger	0.355	0.869	0.686	55.5	6.5	2.1	304.922	1201	16.400
29	Pakistan	0.329	0.765	0.511	56.9	8.3	5.2	338.657	5005	17.200
30	Tajikistan	0.236	0.542	0.525	62	11.7	10.7	390.566	3954	14.500
31	Ethiopia	0.275	0.796	0.595	59.9	8.8	2.9	348.199	2207	13.400
32	Libya	0.178	0.603	0.343	65.2	12.9	7.6	376.725	15688	13.942
33	Sierra Leone	0.402	0.779	0.650	52.9	10.2	3.7	315.876	1668	17.700
34	Mauritania	0.276	0.767	0.551	59.8	8.6	4.7	342.094	5135	24.600
35	Papua New Guinea	0.325	0.725	0.596	57.1	10.2	4.7	363.321	4301	28.900
36	Benin	0.355	0.685	0.642	55.5	12.6	3.8	383.923	3254	32.000
37	Djibouti	0.309	0.816	0.559	58	6.8	4.1	329.260	5689	27.700
38	Burkina Faso	0.365	0.783	0.618	54.9	9.3	1.6	403.654	2133	17.300
39	Iraq	0.224	0.651	0.383	62.7	11.3	7.3	363.432	10801	12.700
40	Nicaragua	0.173	0.614	0.585	65.5	12.3	6.9	391.990	5284	30.700
41	Cambodia	0.245	0.622	0.515	61.5	11.5	5	451.890	4246	14.300
42	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.300	0.714	0.618	58.5	8.1	6.1	388.480	2600	22.400
43	Guyana	0.324	0.642	0.485	57.2	11.4	8.5	346.366	9455	25.100

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
		Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>High development challenges</i>										
44	Côte d'Ivoire	0.367	0.708	0.567	54.8	10	5.3	373.231	5069	27.000
45	Malawi	0.325	0.711	0.761	57.1	11.2	4.7	359.484	1035	32.400
46	Honduras	0.218	0.656	0.627	63	10.1	6.6	399.751	5308	37.800
47	Nepal	0.249	0.669	0.552	61.3	12.8	5	368.558	3457	16.300
48	Gambia	0.327	0.754	0.617	57	9.9	3.9	352.900	2168	17.500
49	Bangladesh	0.195	0.665	0.508	64.3	11.6	6.2	368.315	4976	16.600
50	Guatemala	0.231	0.637	0.567	62.3	10.8	6.6	405.258	8494	35.400
51	Egypt	0.218	0.623	0.545	63	13.3	7.4	355.987	11466	36.500
52	Uzbekistan	0.187	0.405	0.471	64.7	12.1	11.8	474.075	7142	17.900
53	South Africa	0.342	0.573	0.688	56.2	13.8	10.2	342.764	12129	57.000
54	Rwanda	0.269	0.718	0.705	60.2	11.2	4.4	358.084	2155	36.400
55	Bahrain	0.165	0.402	0.514	65.9	16.3	9.5	451.706	42522	46.832
56	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.158	0.439	0.415	66.3	14.8	10.3	432.108	12447	19.700
57	Myanmar	0.256	0.661	0.496	60.9	10.7	5	424.631	4961	14.501
58	Kenya	0.315	0.582	0.621	57.7	11.3	6.6	454.958	4244	33.100
59	Gabon	0.316	0.489	0.412	57.6	13	8.7	456.128	13930	21.200
60	Mongolia	0.267	0.448	0.412	60.3	14.2	10.3	434.619	10839	16.900
61	Namibia	0.344	0.592	0.682	56.1	12.6	7	406.662	9357	53.600
62	Vanuatu	0.313	0.664	0.583	57.8	11.7	7.1	347.686	3105	19.700
63	Azerbaijan	0.207	0.491	0.322	63.6	12.9	10.6	415.946	13784	8.900
64	Senegal	0.284	0.755	0.608	59.4	8.6	3.2	412.454	3309	25.900
65	Suriname	0.229	0.543	0.600	62.4	13.2	9.3	391.982	14324	46.700
66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.142	0.491	0.397	67.2	13.8	9.8	416.134	14872	20.200

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
		Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>High development challenges</i>										
67	India	0.267	0.618	0.485	60.3	12.2	6.5	399.000	6681	18.800
68	Sao Tome and Principe	0.244	0.615	0.527	61.6	12.7	6.4	394.956	3952	14.900
69	Ghana	0.309	0.702	0.545	58	11.5	7.3	307.276	5269	24.100
70	Botswana	0.384	0.545	0.536	53.9	12.8	9.6	391.318	16437	39.784
71	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.213	0.518	0.538	63.3	14.2	9	403.229	8554	31.200
72	Kyrgyzstan	0.167	0.471	0.494	65.8	13	11.1	420.087	4864	13.800
73	Saudi Arabia	0.200	0.459	0.324	64	16.1	10.2	398.969	47495	27.366
74	El Salvador	0.184	0.584	0.477	64.9	11.7	6.9	435.923	8359	21.800
<i>Medium development challenges</i>										
75	Kuwait	0.089	0.579	0.234	70.1	14.2	7.3	383.402	58590	20.453
76	Bhutan	0.211	0.669	0.435	63.4	13	4.1	386.739	10746	20.000
77	Kazakhstan	0.182	0.405	0.264	65	15.6	11.9	416.155	22857	10.300
78	Oman	0.187	0.477	0.329	64.7	14.2	9.7	423.513	25944	20.100
79	China	0.118	0.500	0.443	68.5	14	8.1	441.000	16057	27.400
80	Algeria	0.156	0.567	0.369	66.4	14.6	8	374.089	11174	11.400
81	Paraguay	0.167	0.578	0.548	65.8	12.7	8.5	385.544	12224	37.800
82	Lebanon	0.164	0.595	0.365	66	11.3	8.7	389.889	14655	15.732
83	Belarus	0.164	0.296	0.296	66	15.4	12.3	488.143	18546	10.800
84	Philippines	0.236	0.578	0.502	62	13.1	9.4	361.646	9778	28.100
85	Morocco	0.205	0.629	0.485	63.7	13.7	5.6	380.405	7368	20.700
86	Brazil	0.175	0.506	0.558	65.4	15.4	8	413.245	14263	41.000
87	Russian Federation	0.196	0.295	0.317	64.2	15	12.2	497.546	26157	18.800
88	Trinidad and Tobago	0.160	0.426	0.343	66.2	13	11	458.289	26231	21.900

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
		Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>Medium development challenges</i>										
89	Cuba	0.131	0.446	0.479	67.8	14.3	11.8	406.859	8621	22.668
90	Mexico	0.167	0.479	0.471	65.8	14.8	8.8	430.065	19160	33.400
91	Cabo Verde	0.185	0.618	0.535	64.8	12.7	6.3	394.668	7019	27.590
92	Dominican Republic	0.200	0.605	0.456	64	14.2	8.1	345.217	17591	30.400
93	Viet Nam	0.176	0.438	0.473	65.3	12.7	8.3	519.100	7433	19.100
94	Thailand	0.122	0.501	0.404	68.3	15	7.9	426.600	17781	23.800
95	Qatar	0.144	0.517	0.254	67.1	12	9.7	427.478	92418	25.353
96	Moldova (Republic of)	0.191	0.464	0.361	64.5	11.5	11.7	438.621	13664	14.000
97	Türkiye	0.120	0.399	0.355	68.4	16.6	8.1	477.963	27701	24.100
98	Ukraine	0.195	0.342	0.325	64.3	15.1	11.4	478.173	13216	8.500
99	Ecuador	0.118	0.492	0.502	68.5	14.6	8.9	420.149	11044	29.900
100	Indonesia	0.222	0.557	0.449	62.8	13.6	8.2	394.915	11459	23.100
101	Fiji	0.280	0.496	0.421	59.6	14.4	10.9	383.336	13009	21.214
102	Maldives	0.091	0.629	0.422	70	12.2	7	376.246	17417	25.800
103	Serbia	0.147	0.385	0.409	66.9	14.7	11.2	457.453	17192	24.000
104	Sri Lanka	0.145	0.487	0.432	67	14.1	10.6	400.000	12707	22.400
105	North Macedonia	0.162	0.499	0.382	66.1	13.6	9.8	413.617	15865	19.200
106	Jamaica	0.153	0.542	0.534	66.6	13.1	9.7	387.133	9319	32.000
107	Bulgaria	0.158	0.408	0.356	66.3	14.4	11.4	441.093	23325	21.800
108	Peru	0.100	0.471	0.481	69.5	15	9.7	415.025	12252	28.600
109	Colombia	0.109	0.507	0.517	69	14.4	8.5	419.028	14257	35.500
110	Armenia	0.144	0.435	0.384	67.1	13.1	11.3	442.969	13894	17.400
111	Montenegro	0.145	0.397	0.326	67	15	11.6	436.130	21399	16.900
112	Panama	0.115	0.547	0.458	68.7	12.9	10.2	376.865	29558	36.900

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
		Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>Medium development challenges</i>										
113	Tunisia	0.147	0.564	0.417	66.9	15.1	7.2	384.079	10414	16.900
114	Romania	0.149	0.416	0.336	66.8	14.3	11.1	442.162	29497	22.700
115	Albania	0.107	0.443	0.352	69.1	14.7	10.1	434.128	13998	13.200
116	Jordan	0.135	0.507	0.431	67.6	11.4	10.5	429.954	9858	17.900
117	Malaysia	0.169	0.442	0.379	65.7	13.7	10.4	445.675	27534	26.869
118	Argentina	0.144	0.399	0.395	67.1	17.7	10.9	408.173	21190	25.200
119	Georgia	0.187	0.407	0.418	64.7	15.3	13.1	399.766	14429	22.500
120	United Arab Emirates	0.164	0.383	0.107	66	14.3	12.1	448.041	67462	9.244
121	Seychelles	0.200	0.420	0.402	64	14.2	10	463.379	26903	29.300
122	Hungary	0.142	0.299	0.258	67.2	15.2	12	495.481	31329	14.500
123	Barbados	0.145	0.387	0.498	67	15.4	10.6	455.864	14936	33.600
124	Poland	0.115	0.207	0.248	68.7	16.3	12.5	530.086	31623	13.500
125	Croatia	0.116	0.327	0.274	68.6	15.2	11.4	487.581	28070	14.700
126	Mauritius	0.202	0.401	0.316	63.9	15.1	9.5	472.767	25266	18.200
127	Slovakia	0.118	0.310	0.230	68.5	14.5	12.7	485.350	32113	11.700
128	Uruguay	0.136	0.425	0.387	67.5	16.8	8.9	437.697	20064	23.400
<i>Low development challenges</i>										
129	Costa Rica	0.091	0.464	0.479	70	15.7	8.7	428.556	18486	33.900
130	Chile	0.091	0.370	0.433	70	16.4	10.6	452.218	23261	31.100
131	Latvia	0.160	0.234	0.306	66.2	16.2	13	503.870	30282	19.600
132	Lithuania	0.151	0.234	0.295	66.7	16.6	13.1	495.886	35799	20.600
133	Czechia	0.113	0.215	0.182	68.8	16.8	12.7	512.222	38109	8.900
134	Greece	0.075	0.314	0.291	70.9	17.9	10.6	468.636	30155	17.800
135	United States	0.162	0.208	0.289	66.1	16.3	13.4	511.799	63826	27.100

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
		Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>Low development challenges</i>										
136	Slovenia	0.078	0.182	0.180	70.7	17.6	12.7	520.809	38080	8.700
137	Estonia	0.105	0.176	0.242	69.2	16	13.1	543.206	36019	14.800
138	Italy	0.056	0.326	0.284	71.9	16.1	10.4	492.988	42776	21.800
139	Korea (Republic of)	0.035	0.200	0.269	73.1	16.5	12.2	537.210	43044	20.200
140	Portugal	0.073	0.328	0.268	71	16.5	9.3	508.515	33967	16.900
141	Iceland	0.055	0.206	0.159	72	19.1	12.8	497.683	54682	11.700
142	Israel	0.047	0.269	0.309	72.4	16.2	13	480.752	40187	23.700
143	Cyprus	0.047	0.284	0.220	72.4	15.2	12.2	502.162	38207	13.200
144	Canada	0.067	0.176	0.235	71.3	16.2	13.4	533.998	48527	18.100
145	Malta	0.064	0.327	0.214	71.5	16.1	11.3	474.435	39555	13.000
146	Spain	0.053	0.274	0.269	72.1	17.6	10.3	506.621	40975	19.500
147	Australia	0.075	0.180	0.229	70.9	22	12.7	515.685	48085	17.300
148	Singapore	0.025	0.166	0.250	73.6	16.4	11.6	575.272	88155	25.000
<i>Very low development challenges</i>										
149	Luxembourg	0.062	0.315	0.194	71.6	14.3	12.3	492.848	72712	19.000
150	Belgium	0.080	0.196	0.163	70.6	19.8	12.1	516.808	52085	11.400
151	France	0.053	0.283	0.196	72.1	15.6	11.5	510.261	47173	13.500
152	Japan	0.016	0.214	0.237	74.1	15.2	12.8	537.723	42932	16.700
153	New Zealand	0.087	0.171	0.241	70.2	18.8	12.8	519.748	40799	16.400
154	Austria	0.075	0.245	0.178	70.9	16.1	12.5	507.639	56197	14.100
155	United Kingdom	0.089	0.171	0.231	70.1	17.5	13.2	520.356	46071	17.000
156	Netherlands	0.065	0.183	0.157	71.4	18.5	12.4	519.635	57707	12.200
157	Germany	0.075	0.158	0.215	70.9	17	14.2	517.281	55314	17.700
158	Finland	0.073	0.149	0.165	71	19.4	12.8	533.708	48511	10.600

Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
	Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>Other countries or territories</i>									
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	0.526	..	..	13.8	8.7	409.074	25038	..
Saint Lucia	0.187	0.517	0.453	64.7	14	8.5	417.761	14616	27.400
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.200	0.539	..	64	14.1	8.8	391.393	12378	..
Samoa	0.235	0.546	..	62.1	12.7	10.8	369.908	6309	..
San Marino	..	..	..	..	13.1	..	..	..	..
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	0.313	0.714	0.621	57.8	10.2	5.7	350.519	2253	19.400
Somalia	0.460	..	..	49.7	..	..	..	..	21.325
South Sudan	0.387	0.823	0.693	53.7	5.3	4.8	335.587	2003	32.300
St. Martin (French part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timor-Leste	0.256	0.674	0.505	60.9	12.6	4.8	371.441	4440	13.600
Tonga	0.200	0.486	..	64	14.4	11.2	385.957	6365	..
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	0.527	..	12.3	..	346.498	6132	23.898
Virgin Islands (United States)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Regions</i>									
Arab region	0.214	0.628	0.474	63.218	12.373	6.970	371.090	14840.096	24.225
East Asia and the Pacific	0.137	0.486	0.430	67.468	13.988	8.515	442.586	17296.962	25.128
Europe and Central Asia	0.119	0.293	0.283	68.436	15.963	11.661	493.218	34984.041	17.144
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.163	0.501	0.514	66.027	14.746	8.703	413.629	14818.438	34.708

Country	Dimensions			Indicators					
	Health life expectancy challenge index	Quality-adjusted education challenge index	Quality-adjusted income challenge index	Healthy life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Harmonized test scores*	GNI per capita	HDI inequality in income*
<i>Regions</i>									
North America	0.152	0.204	0.283	66.638	16.290	13.400	514.094	62243.799	26.169
South Asia	0.264	0.633	0.489	60.478	11.808	6.462	389.617	6530.073	18.396
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.347	0.715	0.636	55.915	10.191	5.634	351.334	3680.232	27.550
World	0.203	0.527	0.458	63.832	13.240	8.147	419.872	16660.318	23.594

Note: * ESCWA imputed data values in red.

Table A.3: Quality-adjusted human development challenge index: input indicators

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Very high development challenges</i>								
1	Haiti	0.380	..	..	0.085	0.71	..	..
2	Central African Republic	0.398	0.073	..	0.072	1	83.412	..
3	Democratic Republic of the Congo	..	0.376	0.139	0.074	..	33.198	-1.804
4	Yemen	0.511	0.445	0.238	0.525	0.71	26.930	-1.311
5	Chad	..	0.199	..	0.047	..	56.888	..
6	Burundi	0.351	0.295	..	0.050	0.79	42.524	..
7	Liberia	..	0.507	0.269	0.038	..	22.323	-1.153
8	Togo	0.241	0.314	0.343	0.013	0.7	40.145	-0.784
9	Mozambique	0.339	0.208	0.250	0.050	0.7	55.274	-1.249
10	Zimbabwe	0.512	0.346	0.314	0.179	1.7	36.408	-0.929

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Very high development challenges</i>								
11	Congo	..	..	0.216	0.165	..	..	-1.420
12	Turkmenistan	0.772	..	0.331	2.225	4.03	..	-0.844
13	Lesotho	..	0.379	..	..	..	32.948	..
14	Zambia	..	0.298	0.376	0.163	..	42.060	-0.618
15	Guinea	0.300	0.261	0.214	0.083	0.3	47.149	-1.432
16	Madagascar	..	0.316	0.299	0.181	..	39.812	-1.006
17	Syrian Arab Republic	0.641	..	..	1.287	1.46	..	..
18	Cameroon	..	0.277	0.180	0.088	..	44.834	-1.601
19	Mali	..	0.333	0.402	0.140	..	37.827	-0.490
20	Sudan	0.695	..	..	0.407	6.74	..	..
21	Afghanistan	0.434	0.249	..	0.278	0.5	48.790	..
22	Nigeria	..	..	0.121	0.449	..	..	-1.897
23	Uganda	..	0.294	0.401	0.095	..	42.659	-0.495
24	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.575	0.449	0.484	0.329	2.1	26.596	-0.079
25	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	..	..	0.272	..	0.86	..	-1.140
26	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.574	0.507	0.375	0.495	1.5	22.337	-0.628
27	Angola	..	0.241	0.159	..	..	50.030	-1.705
28	Niger	0.256	0.346	..	0.043	0.31	36.337	..

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>High development challenges</i>								
29	Pakistan	0.544	0.283	0.364	0.962	0.63	44.077	-0.680
30	Tajikistan	0.781	0.507	0.282	2.103	4.67	22.301	-1.088
31	Ethiopia	0.267	..	0.368	0.046	0.33	..	-0.658
32	Libya	0.752	..	0.207	1.894	3.7	..	-1.463
33	Sierra Leone	..	0.438	..	0.025	..	27.522	..
34	Mauritania	..	0.366	0.295	0.171	..	34.278	-1.026
35	Papua New Guinea	..	0.354	0.164	..	..	35.522	-1.678
36	Benin	..	0.322	..	0.048	..	39.197	..
37	Djibouti	0.511	0.417	..	0.224	1.4	29.375	..
38	Burkina Faso	..	0.317	0.391	0.065	..	39.722	-0.547
39	Iraq	0.601	..	..	0.854	1.3	..	..
40	Nicaragua	0.578	..	0.333	0.954	0.93	..	-0.836
41	Cambodia	0.460	0.301	0.388	0.193	0.9	41.704	-0.561
42	Tanzania (United Republic of)	..	0.237	0.481	0.014	..	50.633	-0.093
43	Guyana	..	..	..	..	1.71	..	..
44	Côte d'Ivoire	..	0.300	0.308	0.231	..	41.822	-0.961
45	Malawi	0.316	0.189	0.276	0.017	1.3	58.679	-1.121
46	Honduras	0.511	0.462	0.367	0.598	0.64	25.598	-0.665

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>High development challenges</i>								
47	Nepal	0.442	0.529	..	0.595	0.3	20.907	..
48	Gambia	0.432	0.348	..	0.102	1.1	36.138	..
49	Bangladesh	0.517	0.409	0.323	0.497	0.79	30.055	-0.883
50	Guatemala	..	0.539	0.409	..	0.26	20.262	-0.455
51	Egypt	0.606	0.488	0.488	0.821	1.43	23.679	-0.061
52	Uzbekistan	0.775	0.519	0.418	2.374	3.98	21.507	-0.411
53	South Africa	..	0.406	0.495	0.800	..	30.332	-0.023
54	Rwanda	..	0.184	..	0.123	..	59.509	..
55	Bahrain	0.640	0.714	0.561	0.926	1.89	11.923	0.305
56	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.647	0.426	0.359	1.153	1.7	28.525	-0.706
57	Myanmar	0.557	0.478	0.305	0.620	1.04	24.360	-0.974
58	Kenya	..	0.403	0.432	0.196	..	30.651	-0.339
59	Gabon	..	..	0.214	0.356	..	..	-1.428
60	Mongolia	0.840	0.405	0.324	2.859	7	30.383	-0.878
61	Namibia	..	0.468	0.414	..	..	25.092	-0.431
62	Vanuatu	..	0.450	..	0.165	..	26.565	..
63	Azerbaijan	0.820	0.629	0.227	3.446	4.82	15.430	-1.367
64	Senegal	..	0.347	0.375	0.071	..	36.318	-0.627

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>High development challenges</i>								
65	Suriname	0.698	0.675	..	1.131	3.05	13.393	..
66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.757	0.598	0.634	2.162	3.49	16.927	0.670
67	India	0.502	0.381	0.608	0.759	0.48	32.750	0.539
68	Sao Tome and Principe	0.601	0.397	..	0.316	2.9	31.158	..
69	Ghana	0.430	0.441	0.340	0.127	0.9	27.246	-0.798
70	Botswana	..	0.487	0.404	0.527	..	23.713	-0.482
71	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.643	0.582	0.292	1.590	1.27	17.798	-1.043
72	Kyrgyzstan	0.780	0.470	0.507	2.213	4.41	24.989	0.037
73	Saudi Arabia	0.723	0.665	0.635	2.378	2.23	13.815	0.673
74	El Salvador	0.626	0.446	0.527	1.566	1.06	26.895	0.134
<i>Medium development challenges</i>								
75	Kuwait	0.723	0.811	0.359	2.646	2.04	8.881	-0.703
76	Bhutan	0.573	0.362	..	0.406	1.74	34.669	..
77	Kazakhstan	0.851	0.549	0.381	3.980	6.06	19.639	-0.593
78	Oman	0.672	0.783	0.404	1.925	1.49	9.674	-0.481
79	China	0.759	0.608	0.768	1.865	4.02	16.427	1.341
80	Algeria	0.690	0.479	0.239	1.833	1.9	24.320	-1.307
81	Paraguay	0.589	..	0.390	1.277	0.83	..	-0.550

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Medium development challenges</i>								
82	Lebanon	0.729	0.699	0.571	2.012	2.73	12.483	0.354
83	Belarus	0.922	0.556	0.678	5.191	10.83	19.233	0.888
84	Philippines	..	0.420	0.635	..	0.99	29.084	0.675
85	Morocco	0.590	0.447	0.387	0.914	1.1	26.801	-0.563
86	Brazil	0.701	0.540	0.543	1.882	2.11	20.223	0.214
87	Russian Federation	0.878	0.523	0.492	4.014	8.16	21.259	-0.038
88	Trinidad and Tobago	0.759	..	0.511	2.650	3.03	..	0.053
89	Cuba	0.889	0.801	0.279	7.954	5.32	9.160	-1.106
90	Mexico	0.649	0.450	0.758	2.324	1	26.552	1.288
91	Cabo Verde	..	0.526	..	0.781	..	21.074	..
92	Dominican Republic	0.652	0.561	0.464	1.527	1.44	18.923	-0.180
93	Viet Nam	0.661	0.539	0.529	0.828	2.6	20.277	0.145
94	Thailand	..	0.604	0.734	0.445	..	16.638	1.169
95	Qatar	0.676	0.707	0.438	2.694	1.2	12.168	-0.309
96	Moldova (Republic of)	0.810	0.579	0.464	2.484	5.66	17.923	-0.181
97	Türkiye	0.723	0.597	0.628	1.814	2.75	16.978	0.640
98	Ukraine	0.849	0.686	0.574	2.992	7.46	12.980	0.368
99	Ecuador	0.670	0.480	0.305	2.037	1.39	24.262	-0.974

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Medium development challenges</i>								
100	Indonesia	0.494	0.596	0.503	0.274	0.99	17.035	0.016
101	Fiji	0.640	..	..	0.860	2	..	..
102	Maldives	..	0.766	..	1.038	..	10.163	..
103	Serbia	0.826	0.654	0.633	3.113	5.59	14.293	0.667
104	Sri Lanka	0.696	0.516	0.429	0.893	3.6	21.737	-0.356
105	North Macedonia	0.798	0.640	0.514	2.874	4.37	14.913	0.068
106	Jamaica	0.583	0.472	0.384	0.455	1.78	24.794	-0.579
107	Bulgaria	0.868	0.633	0.611	4.033	7.27	15.207	0.555
108	Peru	0.649	0.589	0.339	1.305	1.59	17.387	-0.806
109	Colombia	0.686	0.493	0.520	2.034	1.68	23.302	0.100
110	Armenia	0.795	0.629	0.422	2.914	4.2	15.419	-0.392
111	Montenegro	0.774	..	..	2.376	3.93	..	..
112	Panama	0.694	0.512	0.452	1.569	2.25	21.962	-0.240
113	Tunisia	0.677	0.599	0.567	1.283	2.18	16.872	0.335
114	Romania	0.820	0.554	0.718	2.257	6.84	19.335	1.088
115	Albania	0.698	0.586	0.436	1.216	2.89	17.573	-0.318
116	Jordan	0.643	0.568	0.534	1.395	1.4	18.537	0.170
117	Malaysia	0.663	0.721	0.706	1.536	1.62	11.656	1.029

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Medium development challenges</i>								
118	Argentina	0.833	..	0.458	4.001	4.95	..	-0.211
119	Georgia	0.813	0.807	0.492	5.997	2.89	8.982	-0.039
120	United Arab Emirates	0.679	0.476	0.498	2.371	1.36	24.523	-0.012
121	Seychelles	0.758	0.649	..	2.121	3.6	14.488	..
122	Hungary	0.849	0.747	0.832	3.231	7	10.767	1.662
123	Barbados	..	0.661	..	..	5.89	13.992	..
124	Poland	0.823	0.766	0.720	2.415	6.64	10.181	1.099
125	Croatia	0.821	0.673	0.674	3.000	5.49	13.506	0.870
126	Mauritius	0.755	0.613	0.465	2.194	3.4	16.198	-0.173
127	Slovakia	0.836	0.626	0.783	3.466	5.78	15.539	1.413
128	Uruguay	0.770	0.740	0.505	3.956	2.48	11.019	0.025
<i>Low development challenges</i>								
129	Costa Rica	0.624	0.706	0.567	1.376	1.15	12.205	0.334
130	Chile	0.716	0.582	0.464	2.294	2.12	17.794	-0.182
131	Latvia	0.829	0.725	0.641	3.189	5.72	11.537	0.705
132	Lithuania	0.872	0.672	0.671	4.735	6.69	13.517	0.857
133	Czechia	0.860	..	0.861	4.019	6.66	..	1.803
134	Greece	0.840	0.793	0.522	5.404	4.2	9.380	0.108

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Low development challenges</i>								
135	United States	0.749	0.656	0.810	2.588	2.77	14.199	1.548
136	Slovenia	0.803	0.665	0.823	3.001	4.49	13.802	1.617
137	Estonia	0.819	0.731	0.693	3.455	4.76	11.312	0.964
138	Italy	0.792	0.726	0.788	3.950	3.17	11.481	1.440
139	Korea (Republic of)	0.872	0.611	0.921	2.304	11.98	16.287	2.106
140	Portugal	0.814	0.702	0.660	4.940	3.39	12.353	0.801
141	Iceland	0.789	0.767	..	3.889	3.13	10.144	..
142	Israel	0.777	0.710	0.740	3.463	2.99	12.071	1.201
143	Cyprus	0.748	0.710	0.537	1.951	3.43	12.039	0.183
144	Canada	0.735	..	0.629	2.311	2.6	..	0.646
145	Malta	0.803	0.687	..	2.860	4.67	12.939	..
146	Spain	0.783	0.682	0.666	3.811	2.97	13.132	0.829
147	Australia	0.802	..	0.394	3.567	3.84	..	-0.531
148	Singapore	0.730	0.645	0.870	2.294	2.48	14.694	1.851
<i>Very low development challenges</i>								
149	Luxembourg	0.807	0.833	..	2.905	4.81	8.303	..
150	Belgium	0.827	0.732	0.735	3.068	5.76	11.277	1.177
151	France	0.836	..	0.775	3.238	6.06	..	1.373

DCI rank	Country	Indices			Indicators			
		Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Very low development challenges</i>								
152	Japan	0.884	0.624	0.985	2.412	13.11	15.661	2.427
153	New Zealand	0.767	0.640	0.526	3.383	2.74	14.916	0.129
154	Austria	0.887	0.771	0.861	5.123	7.42	10.017	1.806
155	United Kingdom	0.747	0.635	0.801	2.756	2.57	15.133	1.507
156	Netherlands	0.790	0.717	0.696	3.547	3.41	11.806	0.980
157	Germany	0.880	0.703	0.917	4.194	8.06	12.303	2.087
158	Finland	0.809	0.669	0.809	3.812	3.97	13.667	1.546
159	Ireland	0.771	..	0.772	3.232	2.96	..	1.360
160	Sweden	0.765	0.705	0.840	3.984	2.34	12.233	1.698
161	Norway	0.778	0.822	0.587	2.698	3.68	8.594	0.436
162	Denmark	0.775	0.748	0.719	4.010	2.6	10.737	1.094
163	Switzerland	0.832	0.774	0.933	4.247	4.69	9.929	2.166
<i>Other countries or territories</i>								
American Samoa		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra		..	0.756	..	3.333	..	10.498	..
Antigua and Barbuda		..	0.701	..	..	3.01	12.406	..
Aruba		..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas		0.743	0.552	..	2.308	2.83	19.449	..

Country	Indices			Indicators			
	Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Other countries or territories</i>							
Belize	0.565	0.547	..	0.566	1.22	19.783	..
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands	..	0.722	..	..	..	11.617	..
Brunei Darussalam	0.722	0.775	..	1.781	2.76	9.895	..
Cayman Islands	..	0.622	..	..	..	15.747	..
Channel Islands
Comoros	..	0.432	..	0.272	..	28.058	..
Curacao
Dominica	..	0.683	..	..	3.8	13.077	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	0.494	..	..	..	23.227	..
Eritrea	0.356	0.325	..	0.063	0.7	38.741	..
Faroe Islands
French Polynesia
Gibraltar	..	0.657	..	..	..	14.170	..
Greenland
Grenada	..	0.610	..	..	3.58	16.351	..
Guam
Guinea-Bissau	0.127	..	..	..

Country	Indices			Indicators			
	Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Other countries or territories</i>							
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	..	0.676	..	..	..	13.348	..
Isle of Man
Kiribati	0.529	0.463	..	0.204	1.86	25.489	..
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	0.915	0.538	..	3.701	13.2	20.300	..
Kosovo
Liechtenstein	..	0.853	..	..	..	7.802	..
Macau, China (SAR)	..	0.673	..	..	..	13.498	..
Marshall Islands	0.423	..	..	..
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	0.548	..	..	..	19.711	..
Monaco	0.971	0.729	..	7.507	13.8	11.385	..
Nauru	..	0.313	..	1.346	..	40.178	..
New Caledonia
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau	1.421	..	..	..
State of Palestine	..	0.477	..	..	..	24.453	..
State of Palestine/Gaza
State of Palestine/West Bank
Puerto Rico	..	0.672	..	..	..	13.536	..

Country	Indices			Indicators			
	Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Other countries or territories</i>							
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.735	0.664	..	2.676	2.3	13.873	..
Saint Lucia	0.691	0.644	..	2.681	1.41	14.739	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	0.652	..	..	4.32	14.393	..
Samoa	..	..	..	0.345	..	..	..
San Marino	0.839	0.892	..	6.109	3.8	6.931	..
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	0.500	0.464	..	0.194	1.4	25.410	..
Somalia	0.303	..	..	0.023	0.87	..	..
South Sudan	..	0.263	..	..	..	46.750	..
St. Martin (French part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Timor-Leste	..	0.445	..	0.695	..	26.949	..
Tonga	..	0.517	..	0.540	..	21.633	..
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	0.584	..	..	..	17.692	..
Tuvalu	..	0.626	..	0.917	..	15.576	..
Virgin Islands (United States)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Regions</i>							
Arab region	0.639	0.519	0.428	1.164	2.109	22.251	-0.361
East Asia and the Pacific	0.721	0.590	0.711	1.588	3.991	17.652	1.056

Country	Indices			Indicators			
	Health sector capacity index	Pupil-teacher ratio index	Economic complexity index, standardized	Number of physicians per 1,000 people	Number of hospital beds per 1,000 people	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary	Economic complexity index
<i>Regions</i>							
Europe and Central Asia	0.817	0.640	0.665	3.372	5.419	15.455	0.824
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.684	0.523	0.524	2.162	1.849	21.644	0.121
North America	0.748	0.656	0.791	2.559	2.752	14.199	1.455
South Asia	0.515	0.375	0.541	0.766	0.610	33.641	0.203
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.321	0.321	0.288	0.208	0.645	40.414	-1.061
World	0.650	0.503	0.583	1.479	2.699	24.564	0.415

Table A.4: Environmental sustainability challenge index: dimensions and indicators

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
		Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>Very high development challenges</i>							
1	Haiti	0.416	0.782	0.3	1.37	9.79	21.805
2	Central African Republic	0.219	0.878	0.1	2.55	5.05	12.185
3	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.508	0.776	0	1.99	13.84	22.350
4	Yemen	0.090	0.823	0.4	1.1	2.04	17.710
5	Chad	0.151	0.851	0.1	1.54	3.53	14.868
6	Burundi	0.326	0.781	0	1.58	7.7	21.929
7	Liberia	0.510	0.787	0.3	1.58	13.6	21.261
8	Togo	0.483	0.836	0.4	2.5	11.26	16.360
9	Mozambique	0.489	0.719	0.3	1.98	11.48	28.094
10	Zimbabwe	0.480	0.775	0.8	3.22	11.02	22.474

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
		Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>Very high development challenges</i>							
11	Congo	0.302	0.819	0.6	2.2	6.94	18.071
12	Turkmenistan	0.727	0.550	13.7	21.53	13.33	45.047
13	Lesotho	0.394	0.882	1.3	11.39	8.04	11.766
14	Zambia	0.374	0.790	0.3	3.48	8.58	20.997
15	Guinea	0.240	0.814	0.3	2.28	5.52	18.619
16	Madagascar	0.330	0.779	0.2	0.84	7.82	22.065
17	Syrian Arab Republic	0.215	0.553	1.7	3.38	4.48	44.740
18	Cameroon	0.194	0.864	0.3	1.92	4.45	13.603
19	Mali	0.217	0.805	0.2	4.62	4.76	19.510
20	Sudan	0.210	0.792	0.5	4.98	4.48	20.753
21	Afghanistan	0.077	0.800	0.3	1.22	1.75	20.050
22	Nigeria	0.292	0.861	0.7	2.7	6.63	13.926
23	Uganda	0.432	0.743	0.1	2.53	10.1	25.659
24	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.233	0.824	1.1	9.57	4.45	17.580
25	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.327	0.535	4.8	7.26	6.02	46.512
<i>High development challenges</i>							
26	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.296	0.728	2.7	7.53	5.76	27.151
27	Angola	0.147	0.796	1.1	3.35	3.01	20.371
28	Niger	0.227	0.829	0.1	3.2	5.17	17.145
29	Pakistan	0.214	0.854	1.1	3.19	4.63	14.641
30	Tajikistan	0.227	0.793	0.6	3.7	5	20.739
31	Ethiopia	0.331	0.748	0.1	0.75	7.89	25.150
32	Libya	0.407	0.544	8.1	3.9	7.47	45.636
33	Sierra Leone	0.248	0.809	0.1	6.35	5.36	19.062

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
		Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>High development challenges</i>							
34	Mauritania	0.153	0.800	0.6	2.5	3.35	20.021
35	Papua New Guinea	0.207	0.716	0.9	2.58	4.57	28.356
36	Benin	0.274	0.797	0.6	4.41	6.05	20.274
37	Djibouti	0.097	0.799	0.7	2.31	2.02	20.147
38	Burkina Faso	0.206	0.804	0.2	3.95	4.57	19.554
39	Iraq	0.337	0.605	5.3	2.75	6.58	39.508
40	Nicaragua	0.213	0.598	0.9	4.32	4.53	40.235
41	Cambodia	0.230	0.695	0.6	3.62	5.08	30.503
42	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.263	0.726	0.2	1.38	6.19	27.439
43	Guyana	0.495	0.665	3.1	118.07	5.19	33.532
44	Côte d'Ivoire	0.147	0.806	0.3	0.94	3.45	19.403
45	Malawi	0.198	0.735	0.1	1.2	4.67	26.458
46	Honduras	0.215	0.666	1	3.99	4.59	33.426
47	Nepal	0.280	0.790	0.3	2.78	6.43	21.003
48	Gambia	0.133	0.786	0.3	2.32	2.96	21.436
49	Bangladesh	0.113	0.776	0.5	2.36	2.45	22.409
50	Guatemala	0.201	0.692	1.1	3.87	4.25	30.789
51	Egypt	0.190	0.662	2.4	4.83	3.58	33.774
52	Uzbekistan	0.415	0.703	2.8	6.03	8.72	29.674
53	South Africa	0.435	0.689	8.1	8.46	7.7	31.083
54	Rwanda	0.175	0.756	0.1	3.11	3.93	24.438
55	Bahrain	0.599	0.508	19.8	14.38	8.22	49.194
56	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.524	0.517	8.8	14.05	9.08	48.338
57	Myanmar	0.162	0.754	0.5	1.43	3.69	24.603

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
		Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>High development challenges</i>							
58	Kenya	0.237	0.743	0.4	2.99	5.36	25.737
59	Gabon	0.316	0.721	2.5	4.46	6.59	27.863
60	Mongolia	0.410	0.724	8.9	13.86	6.37	27.606
61	Namibia	0.195	0.775	1.7	8.19	3.53	22.484
62	Vanuatu	0.191	0.733	0.5	7.59	3.77	26.711
63	Azerbaijan	0.238	0.673	3.7	6.26	4.26	32.718
64	Senegal	0.166	0.796	0.7	2.44	3.64	20.358
65	Suriname	0.257	0.634	3.1	14.17	4.08	36.587
66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.377	0.561	6.5	10.17	6.52	43.875
67	India	0.219	0.837	2	4.6	4.38	16.327
68	Sao Tome and Principe	0.175	0.713	0.6	5.91	3.54	28.661
69	Ghana	0.129	0.799	0.6	3.57	2.67	20.071
70	Botswana	0.293	0.798	3	34.11	2.99	20.209
71	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.207	0.641	2	5.53	4	35.921
72	Kyrgyzstan	0.295	0.663	1.6	8.65	5.88	33.734
73	Saudi Arabia	0.466	0.528	18.4	12.39	5.58	47.248
74	El Salvador	0.170	0.575	1.1	6.27	3.27	42.484
<i>Medium development challenges</i>							
75	Kuwait	0.713	0.427	23.7	46.46	6.82	57.286
76	Bhutan	0.403	0.702	1.6	10.37	8.28	29.794
77	Kazakhstan	0.532	0.592	17.6	18.13	6.79	40.809
78	Oman	0.504	0.566	13.9	10.4	7.75	43.355
79	China	0.417	0.582	7	20.88	6.3	41.757
80	Algeria	0.266	0.496	3.7	3.09	5.26	50.446

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
		Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>Medium development challenges</i>							
81	Paraguay	0.212	0.532	1.1	15.13	3.4	46.817
82	Lebanon	0.236	0.469	3.5	15.44	3.36	53.054
83	Belarus	0.331	0.441	6.9	0.43	6.3	55.909
84	Philippines	0.143	0.659	1.3	4.4	2.77	34.070
85	Morocco	0.163	0.667	1.8	3.86	3.17	33.271
86	Brazil	0.255	0.503	2.2	17.37	3.93	49.676
87	Russian Federation	0.495	0.470	11.7	9.93	8.12	52.986
88	Trinidad and Tobago	0.773	0.454	31.3	5.57	19.52	54.567
89	Cuba	0.129	0.495	2.5	7.76	1.82	50.512
90	Mexico	0.200	0.525	3.8	9.83	3	47.525
91	Cabo Verde	0.158	0.696	1.2	8.57	2.73	30.407
92	Dominican Republic	0.132	0.639	2.3	6.57	2.05	36.080
93	Viet Nam	0.273	0.594	2.2	12.66	4.82	40.644
94	Thailand	0.290	0.516	4.2	14.96	4.53	48.388
95	Qatar	0.591	0.431	38	13.23	6.91	56.857
96	Moldova (Republic of)	0.238	0.544	1.3	3.78	5.09	45.563
97	Türkiye	0.224	0.487	5.2	16.15	2.59	51.308
98	Ukraine	0.413	0.510	5.1	12.14	7.51	49.044
99	Ecuador	0.196	0.498	2.5	10.95	3.1	50.242
100	Indonesia	0.178	0.710	2.3	6.25	3.18	28.985
101	Fiji	0.136	0.653	2.4	7.23	2.05	34.717
102	Maldives	0.195	0.520	3	14.52	2.59	47.952
103	Serbia	0.340	0.522	5.2	16.68	5.3	47.801
104	Sri Lanka	0.098	0.579	1.1	4.11	1.76	42.092

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
		Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>Medium development challenges</i>							
105	North Macedonia	0.224	0.564	3.5	13.77	3.25	43.629
106	Jamaica	0.230	0.545	2.8	7.9	4.13	45.539
107	Bulgaria	0.321	0.497	6.3	12.82	4.97	50.318
108	Peru	0.162	0.549	1.7	9.59	2.6	45.124
109	Colombia	0.155	0.450	2	10.66	2.27	54.952
110	Armenia	0.193	0.565	1.9	8.15	3.44	43.546
111	Montenegro	0.283	0.533	3.2	26.65	3.44	46.674
112	Panama	0.113	0.496	2.6	8.04	1.39	50.390
113	Tunisia	0.211	0.508	2.7	6.31	3.85	49.169
114	Romania	0.210	0.500	3.8	16.94	2.53	50.035
115	Albania	0.164	0.555	1.6	11.39	2.51	44.474
116	Jordan	0.211	0.414	2.4	6.73	3.89	58.558
117	Malaysia	0.367	0.446	8.1	24.15	4.51	55.366
118	Argentina	0.240	0.398	4.4	14.67	3.31	60.192
119	Georgia	0.220	0.613	2.6	9.12	3.83	38.714
120	United Arab Emirates	0.600	0.448	21.3	49.57	4.39	55.221
121	Seychelles	0.276	0.492	6.7	22.33	2.86	50.813
122	Hungary	0.263	0.459	5.1	14.85	3.69	54.115
123	Barbados	0.245	0.393	4.5	11.07	3.76	60.654
124	Poland	0.343	0.411	9.1	24.54	3.67	58.862
125	Croatia	0.240	0.388	4.5	16	3.16	61.237
126	Mauritius	0.211	0.400	3.8	20.81	2.17	59.984
127	Slovakia	0.383	0.357	6.6	35.28	4.16	64.338
128	Uruguay	0.297	0.323	2	37.7	2.97	67.711

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators		
		Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP
<i>Low development challenges</i>						
129	Costa Rica	0.134	0.395	1.6	8.26	2.1
130	Chile	0.266	0.366	4.6	17.54	3.6
131	Latvia	0.270	0.420	3.7	23.15	3.36
132	Lithuania	0.330	0.368	4.8	36.32	3.21
133	Czechia	0.372	0.317	9.9	23.04	4.32
134	Greece	0.297	0.194	7	25.79	2.96
135	United States	0.493	0.172	16.6	32.48	4.66
136	Slovenia	0.318	0.311	6.9	23.72	3.68
137	Estonia	0.503	0.270	14.8	29.58	5.62
138	Italy	0.246	0.145	5.6	21.89	2.47
139	Korea (Republic of)	0.473	0.186	12.9	28.57	5.47
140	Portugal	0.234	0.166	5	18.65	2.63
141	Iceland	0.753	0.019	10.8	34.79	12.98
142	Israel	0.284	0.164	7.7	23.88	2.66
143	Cyprus	0.290	0.185	6.3	27.54	2.78
144	Canada	0.583	0.083	15.3	34.94	6.87
145	Malta	0.199	0.139	3.6	26.52	1.36
146	Spain	0.269	0.132	5.7	24.13	2.77
147	Australia	0.527	0.084	16.9	43.35	4.33
148	Singapore	0.437	0.150	7.1	76.1	2.87
<i>Very low development challenges</i>						
149	Luxembourg	0.503	0.074	15.9	105.56	2.35
150	Belgium	0.343	0.140	8.7	24.1	3.8
151	France	0.283	0.085	5.2	22.46	3.38

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
		Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>Very low development challenges</i>							
152	Japan	0.339	0.097	9.1	25.93	3.43	90.280
153	New Zealand	0.345	0.120	7.3	24.46	4.16	88.034
154	Austria	0.327	0.120	7.7	32.9	2.79	87.988
155	United Kingdom	0.246	0.083	5.6	22.71	2.38	91.732
156	Netherlands	0.338	0.090	9.5	27.67	3.14	90.960
157	Germany	0.302	0.104	9.1	22.99	2.84	89.572
158	Finland	0.456	0.007	8.5	36.14	5.35	99.267
159	Ireland	0.225	0.058	8.1	21.46	1.41	94.189
160	Sweden	0.333	0.016	4.1	32.24	3.85	98.405
161	Norway	0.385	0.015	8.3	37.88	3.53	98.546
162	Denmark	0.251	0.083	6.1	24.6	2.19	91.685
163	Switzerland	0.244	0.050	4.3	32.11	1.71	95.010
<i>Other countries or territories</i>							
American Samoa		..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra		..	0.076	6.1	..	..	92.397
Antigua and Barbuda		0.243	0.445	5.9	12.54	3.24	55.511
Aruba		..	..	8.4	..	3.44	..
Bahamas		0.236	0.469	4.7	20.21	2.61	53.146
Belize		0.275	0.597	1.5	7.79	5.52	40.321
Bermuda		..	0.288	9.5	..	..	71.186
British Virgin Islands		..	..	7.2	..	..	..
Brunei Darussalam		0.470	0.260	18.5	19.98	4.91	73.996
Cayman Islands		..	..	8.7	..	1.99	..
Channel Islands		..	..	..	..	..	..

Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
	Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>Other countries or territories</i>						
Comoros	..	0.727	0.3	..	3.07	27.264
Curacao	33.8	..	17.53	..
Dominica	..	0.532	2.5	..	3.62	46.834
Equatorial Guinea	..	0.724	4.3	..	1.75	27.576
Eritrea	0.204	0.845	0.2	6.22	4.29	15.485
Faroe Islands	13.1	..	..	..
French Polynesia	2.8	..	..	..
Gibraltar	18.8	..	..	..
Greenland	..	0.295	9.1	..	..	70.513
Grenada	..	0.537	2.4	..	2.92	46.302
Guam
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.849	0.2	..	10.82	15.137
Hong Kong, China (SAR)	5.9	..	1.42	..
Isle of Man
Kiribati	..	0.771	0.6	..	6.29	22.944
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	0.254	..	1.2	1.01	5.77	..
Kosovo	5.0	..	..	..
Liechtenstein	4.0	..	..	..
Macau, China (SAR)	3.4	..	0.74	..
Marshall Islands	..	0.674	2.6	..	11.03	32.565
Micronesia (Federated States of)	..	0.692	1.3	..	6.09	30.761
Monaco	..	0.107	..	..	..	89.331
Nauru	..	0.579	4.7	..	3.52	42.092
New Caledonia	19.3	..	..	..

Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
	Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>Other countries or territories</i>						
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau	..	0.431	13.2	..	11.02	56.927
State of Palestine	..	0.568	0.7	..	3.75	43.176
State of Palestine/Gaza
State of Palestine/West Bank
Puerto Rico	0.43	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	0.453	4.6	..	2.41	54.740
Saint Lucia	..	0.522	2.3	..	2.33	47.788
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	0.559	2.0	..	3.26	44.105
Samoa	0.214	0.576	1.3	7.89	4.11	42.399
San Marino	..	0.097	..	..	..	90.292
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	9.34	..
Solomon Islands	..	0.796	0.3	..	5.47	20.414
Somalia	..	0.742	0.0	2.33	..	25.788
South Sudan	..	0.810	0.2	1.64	..	19.025
St. Martin (French part)
Taiwan Province of China	..	0.408	..	..	..	59.215
Timor-Leste	..	0.711	0.4	..	0.94	28.871
Tonga	..	0.564	1.3	..	3.67	43.628
Turks and Caicos Islands	5.9	..	4.03	..
Tuvalu	..	0.586	1.0	..	3.68	41.428
Virgin Islands (United States)
<i>Regions</i>						
Arab region	0.257	0.624	5.0	6.558	4.419	37.583

Country	Dimensions		Indicators			
	Climate change and energy efficiency challenge index	Environmental health challenge index	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita	Material footprint per capita	Energy intensity per unit of GDP	Environmental health
<i>Regions</i>						
East Asia and the Pacific	0.354	0.561	6.0	18.001	5.327	43.921
Europe and Central Asia	0.331	0.318	7.2	18.504	4.448	68.230
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.226	0.513	2.8	12.492	3.610	48.709
North America	0.502	0.163	16.5	32.734	4.889	83.675
South Asia	0.219	0.815	2.0	4.563	4.398	18.486
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.309	0.786	0.8	2.803	7.148	21.354
World	0.302	0.607	4.6	12.186	5.019	39.293

Table A.5: Governance challenge index: dimensions and indicators

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators							
		Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial accountability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>Very high development challenges</i>											
1	Haiti	0.591	0.909	-1.025	0.183	0.822	0.652	-1.465	-0.657	1.205	-2.034
2	Central African Republic	0.595	0.839	-1.159	0.289	0.590	-0.543	-1.519	0.564	0.216	-1.690
3	Democratic Republic of the Congo	0.570	0.840	-0.470	0.270	-0.446	-0.234	-1.271	0.252	1.438	-1.693
4	Yemen	0.740	0.965	-1.875	0.129	-1.419	-1.044	-1.496	-1.744	0.480	-2.308
5	Chad	0.644	0.793	-0.785	0.249	-1.381	-0.111	-2.362	-0.892	1.375	-1.460
6	Burundi	0.657	0.752	-0.543	0.269	-2.431	-0.259	-0.708	0.110	-0.591	-1.259
7	Liberia	0.384	0.782	0.821	0.625	0.656	0.320	-0.063	1.826	1.712	-1.410
8	Togo	0.585	0.636	-0.054	0.294	-0.918	-0.855	-0.602	-0.318	1.346	-0.691
9	Mozambique	0.488	0.643	-0.068	0.524	0.131	0.688	-0.610	1.028	0.375	-0.724
10	Zimbabwe	0.486	0.750	-0.962	0.705	1.578	0.278	-0.829	-0.574	1.118	-1.251

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators							
		Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial account-ability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>Very high development challenges</i>											
11	Congo	0.570	0.788	-1.160	0.339	0.471	-1.109	-0.331	0.597	0.627	-1.435
12	Turkmenistan	0.763	0.731	-1.234	0.128	-1.438	1.077	-1.779	-2.042	-1.988	-1.158
13	Lesotho	0.316	0.681	1.447	0.858	2.066	0.765	0.440	0.851	1.724	-0.912
14	Zambia	0.504	0.652	-0.104	0.346	2.345	-1.862	-0.093	0.930	0.908	-0.768
15	Guinea	0.567	0.678	-0.076	0.240	-1.887	0.590	-1.290	0.486	1.625	-0.894
16	Madagascar	0.502	0.700	-0.065	0.516	-0.106	0.387	-0.579	0.430	0.887	-1.002
17	Syrian Arab Republic	0.806	0.847	-1.310	0.039	-1.710	0.110	-2.181	-2.476	-1.454	-1.729
18	Cameroon	0.582	0.675	0.170	0.489	-1.548	-0.417	-1.743	-0.044	0.477	-0.883
19	Mali	0.435	0.731	1.078	0.645	-0.449	-0.081	-0.322	1.104	1.380	-1.154
20	Sudan	0.480	0.798	-0.158	0.382	-0.528	0.173	-0.295	1.063	2.310	-1.486
21	Afghanistan	0.552	0.806	-0.299	0.196	-1.765	0.089	-0.352	1.250	1.628	-1.523
22	Nigeria	0.393	0.705	1.239	0.687	0.709	1.346	-0.791	1.055	1.052	-1.029
23	Uganda	0.484	0.613	0.364	0.546	0.789	-0.398	-0.205	0.746	0.368	-0.577
24	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.540	0.652	-0.316	0.558	-0.493	0.888	-0.630	0.021	-0.265	-0.769
25	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.762	0.858	-1.881	0.157	-1.782	-1.926	-2.514	-1.215	0.332	-1.780
<i>High development challenges</i>											
26	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.658	0.652	-0.490	0.242	-0.963	0.163	-0.324	-0.751	-1.169	-0.766
27	Angola	0.511	0.736	0.036	0.534	0.627	0.857	-0.110	-0.531	0.234	-1.182
28	Niger	0.336	0.621	1.637	0.676	1.311	0.459	1.021	1.031	2.226	-0.617
29	Pakistan	0.520	0.607	-0.857	0.283	1.351	-0.773	-1.794	1.573	1.598	-0.546
30	Tajikistan	0.732	0.640	-2.004	0.204	-1.986	-0.139	-1.139	-1.422	-0.364	-0.710

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators							
		Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial account-ability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>High development challenges</i>											
31	Ethiopia	0.448	0.608	0.521	0.695	-0.713	-0.230	0.302	1.685	0.329	-0.552
32	Libya	0.629	0.904	-2.385	0.101	1.041	0.975	-2.532	-0.028	0.958	-2.009
33	Sierra Leone	0.250	0.703	1.532	0.823	1.096	1.260	1.408	2.509	2.493	-1.016
34	Mauritania	0.517	0.653	-0.106	0.312	-0.389	0.685	-0.020	0.326	1.438	-0.772
35	Papua New Guinea	0.472	0.668	0.347	0.647	0.716	-0.053	-0.982	0.408	0.784	-0.847
36	Benin	0.409	0.550	-0.017	0.801	0.069	1.007	1.642	0.257	0.974	-0.264
37	Djibouti	0.499	0.633	0.254	0.614	-1.403	0.352	0.078	0.735	0.352	-0.677
38	Burkina Faso	0.311	0.632	2.409	0.450	1.556	0.852	0.683	2.296	2.356	-0.670
39	Iraq	0.577	0.766	-0.469	0.315	0.654	0.178	-1.813	-0.299	0.654	-1.327
40	Nicaragua	0.738	0.641	-1.698	0.261	-2.009	-1.349	-1.327	-1.775	0.102	-0.714
41	Cambodia	0.675	0.581	-1.237	0.299	-2.126	-1.328	-1.403	-0.414	0.566	-0.419
42	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.371	0.653	0.972	0.744	1.781	0.846	0.613	0.741	0.906	-0.773
43	Guyana	0.383	0.585	0.752	0.702	0.123	1.782	0.565	1.071	1.144	-0.438
44	Côte d'Ivoire	0.446	0.594	0.568	0.563	-1.421	0.570	0.476	1.098	1.723	-0.481
45	Malawi	0.285	0.657	2.086	0.756	2.063	0.888	0.625	1.658	2.002	-0.794
46	Honduras	0.574	0.617	-0.814	0.344	-0.848	-1.126	-0.166	0.716	0.897	-0.596
47	Nepal	0.312	0.688	0.811	0.795	1.606	1.298	0.640	1.430	2.067	-0.944
48	Gambia	0.368	0.633	1.011	0.873	1.181	0.314	0.967	0.187	1.367	-0.672
49	Bangladesh	0.581	0.656	-0.926	0.285	-0.643	0.268	-2.020	0.602	1.137	-0.788
50	Guatemala	0.526	0.636	0.365	0.322	0.703	-1.163	-0.352	0.908	0.698	-0.687
51	Egypt	0.616	0.607	-0.790	0.525	-0.736	0.519	-1.425	-1.324	-0.275	-0.545
52	Uzbekistan	0.556	0.599	0.171	0.561	-0.570	0.420	-0.100	0.031	-1.252	-0.507

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators							
		Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial account-ability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>High development challenges</i>											
53	South Africa	0.342	0.435	1.117	0.894	1.122	1.170	0.744	0.848	1.018	0.299
54	Rwanda	0.475	0.426	0.511	0.548	0.176	1.954	-0.026	0.152	-0.103	0.342
55	Bahrain	0.719	0.409	-0.550	0.304	-1.198	-2.185	-1.348	-0.641	-1.639	0.429
56	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.539	0.697	0.256	0.550	0.840	0.100	0.389	-0.706	-0.888	-0.989
57	Myanmar	0.387	0.698	0.474	0.690	1.282	1.167	0.873	0.486	1.335	-0.997
58	Kenya	0.371	0.568	1.258	0.693	1.508	0.877	1.085	0.661	0.969	-0.354
59	Gabon	0.345	0.681	2.199	0.847	-1.754	0.153	1.751	1.719	1.542	-0.910
60	Mongolia	0.416	0.566	0.491	0.728	0.740	0.216	1.105	0.764	0.566	-0.344
61	Namibia	0.327	0.486	1.647	0.800	1.485	1.835	2.422	-0.037	1.012	0.050
62	Vanuatu	0.306	0.590	1.325	0.840	2.006	1.829	0.895	1.553	0.644	-0.461
63	Azerbaijan	0.718	0.531	-0.825	0.244	-0.959	-1.579	-1.114	-1.640	-0.615	-0.170
64	Senegal	0.281	0.494	2.469	0.862	1.058	1.254	0.659	0.955	2.348	0.011
65	Suriname	0.401	0.605	0.486	0.737	1.712	-0.122	-0.072	0.886	1.157	-0.539
66	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.489	0.694	0.548	0.608	0.656	-0.611	-1.226	0.275	0.910	-0.975
67	India	0.421	0.417	1.138	0.665	0.872	-0.247	0.391	0.559	1.062	0.387
68	Sao Tome and Principe	0.353	0.627	1.472	0.788	1.213	0.725	1.699	1.073	0.426	-0.645
69	Ghana	0.296	0.527	2.471	0.905	1.917	1.819	-0.655	0.787	1.379	-0.153
70	Botswana	0.275	0.444	2.255	0.851	1.035	2.054	1.912	1.610	0.875	0.257
71	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.483	0.610	0.299	0.474	0.258	0.040	-0.007	0.562	1.097	-0.562
72	Kyrgyzstan	0.462	0.606	0.559	0.583	0.244	1.052	0.108	0.393	0.373	-0.540
73	Saudi Arabia	0.647	0.466	-0.620	0.316	-1.751	1.005	-0.571	-0.750	-0.986	0.146

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		Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial account-ability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>High development challenges</i>											
74	El Salvador	0.598	0.568	-0.944	0.279	0.396	-0.455	-0.420	-1.269	1.386	-0.356
<i>Medium development challenges</i>											
75	Kuwait	0.419	0.528	1.676	0.782	0.798	0.282	0.011	0.146	0.260	-0.158
76	Bhutan	0.286	0.420	1.213	0.862	2.275	1.752	1.874	1.781	0.426	0.373
77	Kazakhstan	0.524	0.464	-0.087	0.646	-0.338	0.589	-0.234	-0.122	-0.380	0.156
78	Oman	0.474	0.467	0.329	0.752	-0.355	1.997	0.855	-0.216	-0.967	0.142
79	China	0.599	0.364	-0.957	0.353	1.014	0.731	-0.629	-0.148	-1.497	0.648
80	Algeria	0.565	0.603	0.278	0.649	-0.502	-0.052	-1.250	-0.370	-0.911	-0.526
81	Paraguay	0.455	0.591	0.459	0.745	0.648	0.229	0.038	0.296	0.107	-0.466
82	Lebanon	0.461	0.734	-0.252	0.579	0.714	0.145	-0.690	0.269	2.048	-1.170
83	Belarus	0.700	0.644	-1.853	0.317	-1.664	-1.047	-0.835	-1.959	0.840	-0.729
84	Philippines	0.450	0.484	-0.637	0.704	-0.020	1.256	-0.731	0.629	1.373	0.061
85	Morocco	0.395	0.502	0.224	0.887	1.085	0.706	-0.317	0.600	0.955	-0.030
86	Brazil	0.428	0.587	0.015	0.642	0.957	0.731	0.148	0.431	1.461	-0.447
87	Russian Federation	0.603	0.489	-0.613	0.380	-1.241	0.773	-0.755	-0.749	0.213	0.033
88	Trinidad and Tobago	0.289	0.459	1.446	0.862	2.228	0.814	0.920	1.788	1.341	0.180
89	Cuba	0.724	0.530	-1.207	0.192	-1.067	1.702	-0.893	-2.007	-2.152	-0.168
90	Mexico	0.567	0.527	-0.090	0.339	-0.132	0.546	-0.039	-0.575	0.197	-0.155
91	Cabo Verde	0.357	0.446	1.062	0.781	2.248	1.091	0.780	0.966	0.303	0.247
92	Dominican Republic	0.369	0.563	0.741	0.599	-0.496	-0.101	0.464	3.317	1.785	-0.331
93	Viet Nam	0.485	0.455	-0.121	0.542	-0.523	0.430	-0.252	0.781	1.130	0.200
94	Thailand	0.601	0.435	-1.153	0.334	-0.086	-0.824	-1.171	-0.025	0.778	0.301

DCI rank	Country	Dimensions		Indicators							
		Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial account-ability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>Medium development challenges</i>											
95	Qatar	0.574	0.311	0.220	0.620	-1.594	1.370	0.392	-1.208	-1.278	0.908
96	Moldova (Republic of)	0.457	0.589	0.410	0.761	-0.261	-0.935	0.959	0.894	0.292	-0.456
97	Türkiye	0.684	0.505	-1.413	0.300	-1.557	1.054	-1.676	-0.827	-1.116	-0.044
98	Ukraine	0.417	0.568	-0.554	0.694	1.650	0.332	-0.320	1.305	1.150	-0.356
99	Ecuador	0.443	0.585	1.135	0.545	0.648	-0.308	0.461	0.166	1.594	-0.439
100	Indonesia	0.330	0.421	1.609	0.606	0.803	1.273	0.615	1.619	2.330	0.369
101	Fiji	0.430	0.435	0.110	0.719	-0.181	1.360	0.082	0.298	1.359	0.302
102	Maldives	0.441	0.519	1.323	0.603	1.050	0.409	0.045	0.484	0.195	-0.114
103	Serbia	0.442	0.489	0.799	0.742	0.343	0.942	-0.168	-0.228	0.757	0.032
104	Sri Lanka	0.509	0.510	0.188	0.660	-1.055	0.214	-0.594	-0.193	0.937	-0.070
105	North Macedonia	0.434	0.468	1.047	0.692	0.471	-0.192	-0.128	0.956	0.568	0.138
106	Jamaica	0.315	0.412	1.107	0.721	1.788	1.147	1.136	1.117	2.214	0.414
107	Bulgaria	0.377	0.511	1.440	0.748	1.209	-1.014	0.529	1.657	1.008	-0.072
108	Peru	0.361	0.544	0.997	0.598	2.605	0.568	0.777	1.837	0.541	-0.237
109	Colombia	0.463	0.488	0.064	0.562	1.224	1.111	-0.029	-0.075	0.730	0.040
110	Armenia	0.384	0.521	1.145	0.772	1.082	0.034	0.703	1.007	0.795	-0.124
111	Montenegro	0.406	0.499	0.182	0.763	0.388	1.094	0.022	1.269	0.696	-0.015
112	Panama	0.425	0.481	0.535	0.770	0.806	-0.007	0.915	0.604	0.294	0.072
113	Tunisia	0.246	0.537	1.036	0.892	2.752	1.800	1.163	2.438	1.277	-0.204
114	Romania	0.388	0.541	0.130	0.798	1.482	0.954	0.607	0.583	0.940	-0.221
115	Albania	0.352	0.524	1.275	0.906	1.684	-0.054	0.561	0.471	1.346	-0.136
116	Jordan	0.373	0.473	0.719	0.834	1.647	1.067	0.100	0.573	0.857	0.115
117	Malaysia	0.426	0.284	0.557	0.781	-0.018	0.522	0.054	0.400	1.086	1.041

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		Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial account-ability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>Medium development challenges</i>											
118	Argentina	0.376	0.540	0.996	0.771	0.805	-0.428	1.271	0.872	1.601	-0.217
119	Georgia	0.327	0.336	0.684	0.776	1.742	0.848	1.412	1.526	1.427	0.788
120	United Arab Emirates	0.448	0.227	2.340	0.522	-0.623	2.732	1.294	-0.415	-0.578	1.326
121	Seychelles	0.284	0.392	1.905	0.950	0.884	1.577	1.428	0.962	1.588	0.512
122	Hungary	0.440	0.378	-0.044	0.857	0.216	0.230	0.844	-0.087	0.681	0.581
123	Barbados	0.260	0.396	1.850	0.889	1.275	1.571	1.373	2.133	1.487	0.489
124	Poland	0.371	0.419	0.628	0.741	1.660	1.472	0.783	0.345	1.196	0.376
125	Croatia	0.363	0.407	0.911	0.853	1.676	0.519	0.680	0.369	1.233	0.438
126	Mauritius	0.317	0.320	1.024	0.818	2.091	1.268	0.425	1.043	1.734	0.866
127	Slovakia	0.278	0.385	1.439	0.961	2.647	0.551	1.346	1.650	0.920	0.544
128	Uruguay	0.247	0.337	2.325	0.921	1.123	1.864	2.153	1.530	1.472	0.782
<i>Low development challenges</i>											
129	Costa Rica	0.138	0.422	2.465	0.962	2.730	3.266	2.662	2.346	2.054	0.362
130	Chile	0.237	0.295	2.373	0.825	3.151	1.526	1.383	1.608	1.548	0.989
131	Latvia	0.264	0.317	1.750	0.924	1.699	1.330	1.842	2.770	0.098	0.882
132	Lithuania	0.251	0.281	1.333	0.936	3.298	2.022	1.320	1.246	1.163	1.059
133	Czechia	0.298	0.301	0.859	0.987	1.959	1.113	1.228	1.335	0.980	0.957
134	Greece	0.257	0.406	1.892	0.973	1.082	1.200	1.144	1.626	2.101	0.444
135	United States	0.181	0.228	2.066	0.927	1.030	2.361	1.774	3.026	2.582	1.319
136	Slovenia	0.314	0.259	1.199	0.943	2.072	0.962	1.116	0.382	1.457	1.166
137	Estonia	0.146	0.223	2.816	0.941	2.859	3.411	3.230	2.161	1.255	1.343
138	Italy	0.220	0.415	1.811	0.979	2.518	1.124	1.279	1.742	2.385	0.400
139	Korea (Republic of)	0.248	0.208	1.630	0.972	1.958	1.444	1.643	1.693	1.531	1.416

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		Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial account-ability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>Low development challenges</i>											
140	Portugal	0.316	0.288	1.399	0.860	2.041	1.484	0.986	1.385	0.378	1.023
141	Iceland	0.177	0.186	2.164	0.939	2.302	1.759	2.011	2.351	2.666	1.524
142	Israel	0.263	0.273	2.239	0.932	1.704	2.564	1.381	0.799	1.164	1.096
143	Cyprus	0.219	0.316	1.901	0.974	2.463	1.507	1.651	2.106	1.525	0.883
144	Canada	0.193	0.162	2.601	0.922	1.583	2.213	2.110	2.822	1.398	1.644
145	Malta	0.294	0.285	1.486	0.901	1.603	1.024	1.028	1.456	1.469	1.039
146	Spain	0.199	0.314	2.471	0.977	1.604	2.000	2.755	2.518	1.039	0.895
147	Australia	0.205	0.167	1.719	0.969	2.275	2.818	3.198	1.274	1.503	1.619
148	Singapore	0.358	0.021	1.732	0.887	0.503	2.703	2.260	-0.514	-0.141	2.335
<i>Very low development challenges</i>											
149	Luxembourg	0.115	0.122	3.071	0.987	1.336	2.207	3.275	3.461	2.454	1.842
150	Belgium	0.141	0.267	2.819	0.991	2.226	1.890	3.028	2.488	2.399	1.124
151	France	0.210	0.242	2.241	0.963	1.534	1.777	2.787	1.720	1.942	1.248
152	Japan	0.230	0.172	2.933	0.971	1.812	3.005	1.841	1.172	0.541	1.596
153	New Zealand	0.179	0.173	2.653	0.966	2.540	1.858	3.228	2.189	1.242	1.589
154	Austria	0.169	0.160	2.263	0.957	2.096	2.232	2.726	2.545	1.985	1.655
155	United Kingdom	0.171	0.216	2.125	0.926	1.996	2.219	3.358	1.775	2.787	1.377
156	Netherlands	0.171	0.119	2.059	0.968	2.413	2.453	2.259	3.109	1.285	1.853
157	Germany	0.029	0.219	3.562	0.995	2.928	3.414	3.918	3.509	2.940	1.361
158	Finland	0.064	0.100	3.634	0.987	2.947	3.526	2.393	3.118	2.750	1.949
159	Ireland	0.136	0.195	3.240	0.979	1.667	1.364	2.710	3.142	2.566	1.480
160	Sweden	0.111	0.147	3.828	0.978	3.362	1.450	3.198	1.834	2.853	1.719
161	Norway	0.109	0.102	2.721	0.935	2.949	2.411	3.105	2.460	3.178	1.937
162	Denmark	0.070	0.112	1.967	0.997	3.224	3.615	2.598	3.595	2.995	1.891

Country	Dimensions			Indicators						
	Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial account-ability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>Other countries or territories</i>										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	0.465	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.153
Samoa	..	0.390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.523
San Marino	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	..	0.681	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.913
Somalia	..	0.921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2.094
South Sudan	0.682	0.972	-1.139	0.240	-1.072	-0.708	-2.408	-0.317	-0.153	-2.344
St. Martin (French part)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	0.187	0.174	2.734	0.948	1.798	1.072	2.720	1.555	2.989	1.586
Timor-Leste	0.427	0.659	0.908	0.490	1.531	0.926	0.996	0.381	0.711	-0.802
Tonga	..	0.464	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.156
Turks and Caicos Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	0.628	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.651
Virgin Islands (United States)	..	0.354	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.697
<i>Regions</i>										
Arab region	0.564	0.645	-0.371	0.483	-0.339	0.433	-0.946	-0.451	0.204	-0.732
East Asia and the Pacific	0.514	0.376	-0.229	0.480	0.883	0.919	-0.200	0.299	-0.369	0.590
Europe and Central Asia	0.362	0.386	0.977	0.729	0.889	1.386	1.066	0.993	1.105	0.540
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.474	0.567	0.131	0.531	0.642	0.410	0.094	0.243	0.944	-0.351

Country	Dimensions			Indicators						
	Democratic governance challenge index	Government effectiveness challenge index	Transparent laws with predictable enforcement	Access to justice index	Executive oversight	Judicial accountability	Rigorous and impartial public administration	Civil society consultation	Civil society participatory environment	Government effectiveness
<i>Regions</i>										
North America	0.182	0.221	2.121	0.926	1.087	2.346	1.809	3.005	2.460	1.353
South Asia	0.453	0.484	0.653	0.577	0.734	-0.212	-0.084	0.642	1.070	0.058
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.435	0.655	0.726	0.617	0.424	0.558	-0.183	0.828	1.010	-0.781
World	0.452	0.466	0.408	0.579	0.706	0.638	0.067	0.628	0.642	0.146