Abbreviations and acronyms

ANC antenatal care

BMI body mass index

DHS Demographic and Health Survey

EICM economic impacts of child marriage

EMDCs emerging and developing countries

ERF Economic Research Forum

ESCWA Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia

FGM female genital mutilation
GDP gross domestic product

ICRW International Center for Research on Women

IMR infant mortality rate

LFS Labour Force Survey

Living Standards Measurement Study

MICS Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey

MMR maternal mortality ratio

PAPFAM Pan Arab Project for Family Health

PNC postnatal care

SDG Sustainable Development Goal

U5MR under5- mortality rate

UNICEF United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF United Nations Children's Fund

UN-Women United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women

WDI World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization