

# References

- Alderman, Harold and others (2001). Child health and school enrollment: a longitudinal analysis. *The Journal of Human Resources*, vol. 36, No. 1, pp. 185–205.
- Barro, Robert J. (1991). Economic growth in a cross-section of countries. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 106, No. 2, pp. 407–443.
- Beers, H. S. (1945). Six term formula for routine actuarial interpolation. *The Record of the American Institute of Actuaries*, 34 Part I 34(69), 5960.
- Black, Sandra E. and Paul J. Devereux (2010). “Recent developments in intergenerational mobility”. In *Handbook of Labor Economics*, edited by O. Ashenfelter and D. Card., vol. 4B. Amsterdam: North Holland, pp. 1487–1541.
- Bloom, David E., David Canning and Jaypee Sevilla (2001). Economic growth and the demographic transition (No. w8685). National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Bongaarts, John (1978). A framework for analysing the proximate determinants of fertility. *Population and Development Review*, 4, pp. 105–132.
- Bongaarts, John and Robert E. Potter (2013). *Fertility, Biology, and Behaviour: An Analysis of the Proximate Determinants*. New York: Academic Press.
- Bongaarts, John and John Stover (1986). *The Population Council Target-Setting Model: A User’s Manual*. Center for Policy Studies Working Paper No. 130. New York: Population Council.
- Chaaban, Jad and Wendy Cunningham (2011). Measuring the economic gain of investing in girls: the girl effect dividend. World Bank policy research working paper (5753). Available at <https://elibrary.worldbank.org/doi/abs/10.1596/1813-9450-5753>.
- Chakravarty, Deepita (2018). Lack of economic opportunities and persistence of child marriage in West Bengal. *Indian Journal of Gender Studies*, vol. 25, No. 2, pp. 180–204.
- Coale, Ansley and Guang Guo (1989). Revised regional model life tables at very low levels of mortality. *Population Index*, vol. 55, No. 4, pp. 613–643.
- Coale, Ansley Johnson and Edgar M. Hoover (1958). *Population growth and economic development in low-income countries: a case study of India’s prospects*.
- Coale, Ansley J. and Paul Demeny (1966). *Regional Model Life Tables and Stable Populations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Cohen, Susan A. (2009). Facts and consequences: legality, incidence and safety of abortion worldwide. *Guttmacher Policy Review*, vol. 12, No. 4, pp. 2–6.
- Corak, Miles (2006). Do poor children become poor adults? Lessons for public policy from a cross country comparison of generational earnings mobility. Discussion Paper No. 1993. Available at <https://docs.iza.org/dp1993.pdf>.
- Cunha, Flavio and James Heckman (2007). The technology of skill formation. *American Economic Review*, vol. 97, No. 2, pp. 31–47.
- El Arab, R. and M. Sagbakken (2019). Child marriage of female Syrian refugees in Jordan and Lebanon: a literature review. *Global Health Action*, vol. 12, No. 1, p. 1585709.
- Elnakib, Shatha and others (2021). Drivers and consequences of child marriage in a context of protracted displacement: a qualitative study among Syrian refugees in Egypt. *BMC Public Health*, vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 1–14.

Field, Erica and Attila Ambrus (2008). Early marriage, age of menarche, and female schooling attainment in Bangladesh. *Journal of Political Economy*, vol. 116, No. 5, pp. 881–930. Gausman, Jewel and others (2019). Child marriage in the Arab world. *The Lancet*, vol. 394, No. 10201, pp. 825–826.

Gemignani, Regina and Quentin Wodon (2015). Child marriage and faith affiliation in Sub-Saharan Africa: stylized facts and heterogeneity. *The Review of Faith & International Affairs*, vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 41–47.

George, Asha S. and others (2020). Structural determinants of gender inequality: why they matter for adolescent girls' sexual and reproductive health. *BMJ*, vol. 368, p. 16985.

Girls Not Brides (2019). A qualitative study of identification of the influencers and drivers of child marriage in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP), Pakistan. Available at <https://www.girlsnotbrides.org/documents/923/A-Qualitative-Study-of-Identification-of-the-Influencers-and-Drivers-of-Child-Marriage.pdf>.

Goli, Srinavas (2016). Eliminating child marriage in India: progress and prospects. ActionAid Association India.

Goli, Srinavas, Anu Rammohan and Deepti Singh (2015). The effect of early marriages and early childbearing on women's nutritional status in India. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, vol. 19, No. 8, pp. 1864–1880.

Goli, Srinavas and others (2021). Economic returns of family planning and fertility decline in India, 1991–2061. *Journal of Demographic Economics*, pp. 1–33.

Greene, Margaret E. and Ellen Stiefvater (2019). Social and gender norms and child marriage: a reflection on issues, evidence and areas of inquiry in the field. London: ALIGN. Available at [https://www.alignplatform.org/sites/default/files/2019-04/align\\_child\\_marriage\\_thinkpiece.pdf](https://www.alignplatform.org/sites/default/files/2019-04/align_child_marriage_thinkpiece.pdf).

Guttmacher Institute (2021). Unintended Pregnancy and Abortion Worldwide Data. Available at <https://data.guttmacher.org/regions>.

Hodgkinson, Katie, Koster, Winny, Miedema, Esther. (2016). Understanding and addressing child marriage: a scoping study of available academic and programmatic literature for the "Her Choice" Alliance. Amsterdam Institute for Social Science Research and University of Amsterdam (July, 2016). DOI:10.13140/RG.2.2.20518.01603.

International Center for Research on Women (ICRW) (2006). Too young to wed: advocacy toolkit: education & action toward ending child marriage. Washington, D.C.: ICRW. Available at <https://www.icrw.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/Too-Young-to-Wed-Education-and-Action-Toward-Ending-Child-Marriage.pdf>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2018). The economic impacts of child marriage: key findings. Washington, D.C.: ICRW. Available at [https://www.icrw.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/EICM-GlobalSynthesisSummary\\_Report\\_v3\\_WebReady.pdf](https://www.icrw.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/EICM-GlobalSynthesisSummary_Report_v3_WebReady.pdf).

International Planned Parenthood Federation (IPPF) and the Forum on Marriage and the Rights of Women and Girls (2006). Ending child marriage: a guide for global policy action. London: IPPF. Available at <https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/endchildmarriage.pdf>.

International Labour Organization (ILO) (2020). Spotlight on work statistics n°11. Available at [https://ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/publication/wcms\\_757960.pdf](https://ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---stat/documents/publication/wcms_757960.pdf).

Jensen, Robert and Rebecca Thornton (2003). Early female marriage in the developing world. *Gender & Development*, vol. 11, No. 2, pp. 9–19.

Kabeer, Naila (1999). Resources, agency, achievements: reflections on the measurement of women's empowerment. *Development and Change*, vol. 30, No. 3, pp. 435–464.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2008). Paid work, women's empowerment and gender justice: critical pathways to social change. Pathways of Empowerment Working Papers, Institute of Development Studies. Available at <http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/53077/>.

Kelley, Allen C. and Robert M. Schmidt (2005) Evolution of recent economic-demographic modeling: a synthesis. *Journal of Population Economics*, 18(2), 275–300.

Khanna, Tina, Ravi Verma and Ellen Weiss (2013). *Child marriage in South Asia: realities, responses and the way forward*. Washington, D.C.: ICRW. Available at <https://www.icrw.org/publications/child-marriage-in-south-asia-realities-responses-and-the-way-forward/>.

Klugman, J., and others (2014). *Voice and Agency: Empowering Women and Girls for Shared Prosperity*. World Bank Publications.

Landini, Camilla (2021). *Child marriage in the context of COVID-19: analysis of trends, programming and alternative approaches in the Middle East and North Africa*. UNICEF MENA and UNFPA ASRO. Available at <https://arabstates.unfpa.org/en/publications/child-marriage-context-covid-19>.

Lee, Ronald, Andrew Mason and Timothy Miller (2000). Life cycle saving and the demographic transition: the case of Taiwan. *Population and Development Review*, 26, pp. 194–219.

Malemo Kalisya, Luc and others (2011). Sexual violence toward children and youth in war-torn Eastern Democratic Republic of Congo. *PLOS One*, vol. 6, No. 1. Available at <https://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0015911>.

Malhotra, Anju and others (2011). *Solutions to end child marriage: what the evidence shows*. Washington, D.C.: ICRW. Available at <https://www.icrw.org/publications/solutions-to-end-child-marriage/>.

Malhotra, Anju and Shatha Elnakib (2021). 20 years of the evidence base on what works to prevent child marriage: a systematic review. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, vol. 68, No. 5, pp. 847–862.

Mathur, Sanyukta, Margaret Greene and Anju Malhotra (2003). *Too young to wed: the lives, rights and health of young married girls*. Washington, D.C.: ICRW. Available at <https://www.issuelab.org/resources/11421/11421.pdf>.

McAlpine, Alys, Mazeda Hossain and Cathy Zimmerman (2016). Sex trafficking and sexual exploitation in settings affected by armed conflicts in Africa, Asia and the Middle East: systematic review. *BMC International Health and Human Rights*, vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 1–16.

Mer, S. Rubuye and N. Flicourt (2015). Women victims of sexual violence in armed conflicts in the Democratic Republic of Congo. *Sexologies*, vol. 24, No. 3, pp. e55–e58.

Mitra, Pritha and others (2020). Does child marriage matter for growth? International Monetary Fund. Available at <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WP/Issues/2020/02/08/Does-Child-Marriage-Matter-for-Growth-49011>.

Myers, Juliette (2013). *Untying the Knot: Exploring Early Marriage in Fragile States*. World Vision. Available at <https://www.girlsnotbrides.org/learning-resources/resource-centre/untying-the-knot-exploring-early-marriage-in-fragile-states/>.

Nasrullah, Muazzam and others (2014). Girl-child marriage and its association with morbidity and mortality of children under 5 years of age in a nationally-representative sample of Pakistan. *The Journal of Pediatrics*, vol. 164, No. 3, pp. 639–646.

Nguyen, Minh Cong and Quentin Wodon (2015a). Early marriage, pregnancies, and the gender gap in education attainment: an analysis based on the reasons for dropping out of school. *Child Marriage and Education in Sub-Saharan Africa*.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2015b). Impact of early marriage on literacy and education attainment in Africa. *Child Marriage and Education in Sub-Saharan Africa*.

Onagoruwa, Adenike O. and Quentin Wodon (2017a). Impact of child marriage on total fertility across multiple countries. *Education Global Practice*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017b). Impact of child marriage on women's decision-making ability across multiple countries. *Education Global Practice*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017c). Impact of early childbirth on under-five mortality across multiple countries. *Education Global Practice*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

Parsons, Jennifer and others (2015). Economic impacts of child marriage: a review of the literature. *The Review of Faith & International Affairs*, vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 12–22.

Psaki, Stephanie R. and others (2021). What are the drivers of child marriage? A conceptual framework to guide policies and programs. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, vol. 69, No. 6, pp. S13–S22.

Raj, Anita, Emma Jackson and Serena Dunham (2018). "Girl child marriage: A persistent global women's health and human rights violation", in S. Choudhury, J. Esausquin, M. Withers (eds.): *Global Perspectives on Women's Sexual and Reproductive Health Across the Lifecourse*. Springer, pp. 3–19.

Raj, Anita and others (2010). The effect of maternal child marriage on morbidity and mortality of children under 5 in India: cross sectional study of a nationally representative sample. *BMJ*, vol. 340.

Said-Foqahaa, N., & Maziad, M. (2011). Arab women: Duality of deprivation in decision-making under patriarchal authority. *Hawwa*, vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 234–272.

Santhya, K.G., Nicole Haberland and Ajay Kumar Singh (2006). She knew only when the garland was put around her neck: findings from an exploratory study on early marriage in Rajasthan. Population Council. Available at [https://knowledgecommons.popcouncil.org/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1239&context=departments\\_sbsr-pgy](https://knowledgecommons.popcouncil.org/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1239&context=departments_sbsr-pgy).

Savadogo, Abouduhyme and Quentin Wodon (2017a). Impact of child marriage on women's earnings across multiple countries. *Education Global Practice*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017b). Impact of child marriage on women's labor force participation across multiple countries. *Education Global Practice*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

Say Lale, and others (2014). Global causes of maternal death: a WHO systematic analysis. *The Lancet Global Health*, 2(6), e323–e333. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s2214-109x\(14\)70227-x](https://doi.org/10.1016/s2214-109x(14)70227-x).

Singh, S., and others (2018). *Abortion and unintended pregnancy in six Indian states*. New York: Guttmacher Institute, 32.

Singh, Risha, Srinavas Goli and Abhra Singh (2022). Armed conflicts and girl child marriages: a global evidence. *Children and Youth Services Review*, vol. 137.

Smith, Lisa C. and Lawrence Haddad (2015). Reducing child undernutrition: past drivers and priorities for the post-MDG era. *World Development*, vol. 68, pp. 180–204.

Solar, Orielle and Alec Irwin (2010). A conceptual framework for action on the social determinants of health. World Health Organization (WHO). Available at <https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/44489>.

Steinhaus, Mara and others (2019). Measuring social norms related to child marriage among adult decision-makers of young girls in Phalombe and Thyolo, Malawi. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, vol. 64, No. 4, pp. S37–S44.

Stine, John A. and Schmitz, Samuel E. (2013). *Model-Based Spectrum Management. Part 1: Modeling and Computation Manual, Version 2.0*. Mitre Corp Mclean Va.

Stover, J., Heaton, L. and Ross, J (2006). *FamPlan: A Computer Program for Projecting Family Planning Requirements*. Washington, DC: Futures Group International.

Swiss, S., and others (1998). Violence against women during the Liberian civil conflict. *JAMA*, vol. 279, No. 8, pp. 625–629.

The World Bank Group (2000-2021). *DataBank and World Development Indicators*. Available at <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators>.

Tiwari, Chhavi, Srinivas Goli and Anu Rammohan (2022). Reproductive burden and its impact on female labor market outcomes in India: evidence from longitudinal analyses. *Population Research and Policy Review*, vol. 41, pp. 2493–2529.

United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2022). *World Population Prospects 2022*. Available at <https://population.un.org/wpp/>.

United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA) (2021). *Sustainable Development Goal 5: Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls*. Retrieved from <https://sdgs.un.org/goals/goal5>.

United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) (2022). Security Council, Meeting Coverage. United Nations, 9064th Meeting. UN Document No.

SC/14932. 15 June 2022. Available at <https://www.un.org/press/en/2022/sc14932.doc.htm>.

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) (2005). Early marriage: a harmful traditional practice – a statistical exploration. New York City: UNICEF.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017). Child Marriage in the Middle East and North Africa. Available at [www.unicef.org/mena/media/1786/file/MENA-ChildMarriageInMENA-Report.pdf](http://www.unicef.org/mena/media/1786/file/MENA-ChildMarriageInMENA-Report.pdf).

\_\_\_\_\_ (2018). Child marriage: latest trends and future prospects. Available at <https://data.unicef.org/resources/child-marriage-latest-trends-and-future-prospects/>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2021). COVID-19: A threat to progress against child marriage. Available at <https://data.unicef.org/resources/covid-19-a-threat-to-progress-against-child-marriage/>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2022a). Child marriage. Available at <https://data.unicef.org/topic/child-protection/child-marriage/>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2022b). Global datasets. Available at <https://data.unicef.org/resources/resource-type/datasets/>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2022b). Global datasets. Available at <https://data.unicef.org/resources/resource-type/datasets/>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2023). Is an end to child marriage within reach? Latest trends and future prospects, UNICEF, New York. Available at <https://data.unicef.org/resources/is-an-end-to-child-marriage-within-reach/>.

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Middle East and North Africa Regional Office (MENARO) and International Center for Research on Women (ICRW) (2017). Child Marriage in the Middle East and North Africa: A Multi-Country Study. Available at <https://www.unicef.org/mena/reports/child-marriage-middle-east-and-north-africa>.

United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs (1982). Model Life Tables for Developing Countries (Vol. 77). New York: United Nations.

United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA) and United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) (2015). Child Marriage in Humanitarian Settings in the Arab Region: Dynamics, Challenges and Policy Options. E/ESCWA/ECW/2015/2.

United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA) and others (2020). Estimating the cost of child marriage in the Arab region: background paper on the feasibility of undertaking a costing study. E/ESCWA/CL2.GPID/2020/TP.2.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2023). The cost of child marriage over the life cycle of girls and women: Evidence from Egypt, Jordan, Iraq and Tunisia. E/ESCWA/CL2.GPID/2023/TP.5.

United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN-Women) (2013). The costs of violence: understanding the costs of violence against women and girls and its response: selected findings and lessons learned from Asia and the Pacific. Available at <https://asiapacific.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Field%20Office%20ESEAsia/Docs/Publications/2014/9/UNW%20The%20Costs%20of%20Violence%20final.pdf>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2021). Costing Study on Child Marriage in Pakistan: A Country Level Report 2020–2021. Available at <https://asiapacific.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2021/06/costing-study-on-child-marriage-a-country-level-report-2020-21>.

United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) (2012). Marrying Too Young: End Child Marriage. New York: UNFPA. Available at <https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/pub-pdf/MarryingTooYoung.pdf>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2013). State of World Population 2013: Motherhood in Childhood: Facing the Challenge of Adolescent Pregnancy. Available at <http://www.unfpa.org/webdav/site/global/shared/swp2013/EN-SWOP2013-final.pdf>.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2020). Child marriage. New York: UNFPA. Available at <https://www.unfpa.org/child-marriage>.

United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA) Regional Syria Response Hub (2015). Regional situation reports for Syria crisis. Issue no. 40. Available at [https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/UNFPA\\_REGIONAL\\_SITUATION\\_REPORT\\_FOR\\_SYRIA\\_CRISIS\\_ISSUE\\_40\\_DEC\\_2015.pdf](https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/UNFPA_REGIONAL_SITUATION_REPORT_FOR_SYRIA_CRISIS_ISSUE_40_DEC_2015.pdf).

Vogelstein, Rachel B. (2013). Ending child marriage: how elevating the status of girls advances U.S. foreign policy objectives. Council on Foreign

Relations. Available at <https://www.cfr.org/report/ending-child-marriage>.

Wodon, Quentin (2017a). A note on child marriage, early childbirths, and maternal mortality. Education Global Practice. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017b). Education budget savings from lower population growth when ending child marriage and early childbirths: estimates for multiple countries. Education Global Practice. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017c). Global cost of under-five mortality and malnutrition due to child marriage. Education Global Practice. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017d). Global welfare cost of child marriage due to population growth. Education Global Practice. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

Wodon, Quentin and others (2017). Economic Impacts of Child Marriage: Global Synthesis Report. ICRW and the World Bank.

Wodon, Quentin, Minh Cong Nguyen and Clarence Tsimpo (2016). Child marriage, education, and agency in Uganda. *Feminist Economist*, vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 54–79.

Wodon, Quentin and Ali Yedan (2017a). Impact of child marriage and early childbirths on population growth. Education Global Practice. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017b). Impact of child marriage on earnings and household consumption in Nepal. Education Global Practice. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017c). Impact of educational attainment on child marriage and early childbirths: estimates for 15 countries. Education Global Practice. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

\_\_\_\_\_ (2017d). Intergenerational effects of child marriage on the education of children. Education Global Practice. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

World Bank Group (2000–2021). DataBank and World Development Indicators. Available at <https://databank.worldbank.org/source/world-development-indicators>.

Zuhur, Sherifa (2003). Women and empowerment in the Arab world. *Arab Studies Quarterly*, vol. 25, No. 4, pp. 17–38.