

## Coverage of the social insurance system in Egypt

Type of worker	Law number and year				
	79/1975	108/1976	50/1978	112/1980	64/1980
Employees working in Government	√	√	√	√	√
Employees working in the public sector	√	√	√	√	√
Employees working in the private sector	√	√	√	√	√
Farmers with at least 10 feddans	×	√	√	√	√
Landowners	×	√	√	√	√
Employers and the self-employed working in commerce	×	√	√	√	√
Employers and the self-employed working in agriculture	×	√	√	√	√
Employers and the self-employed working in real estate	×	√	√	√	√
Employers and the self-employed working in industry	×	√	√	√	√
Employers and the self-employed working in transport	×	√	√	√	√
Members of producer cooperatives	×	√	√	√	√
Egyptians working abroad	×	×	√	√	√
Casual or irregular workers	×	×	×	√	√
Staff of foreign and large Egyptian companies	×	×	×	×	√
Members of some professional associations	×	×	×	×	√
Senior-level employees	×	×	×	×	√
Military personnel and top bureaucrats	×	×	×	×	√

**Source:** Author, based on data from the International Social Security Association.