

Acronyms

ATM	automated teller machine	MSMEs	micro-, small and medium-sized enterprises
CAPMAS	Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics	NGO	non-governmental organization
CBE	Central Bank of Egypt	ODA	official development assistance
CD	compact disk	OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
COVID-19	coronavirus disease	PDF	Portable Document Format
DESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs	SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
DFA	development finance assessment	SMEs	small and medium-sized enterprises
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe	SOE	State-owned enterprise
ERF	Economic Research Forum	STI	science, technology and innovation
ESCWA	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia	STI+D	science, technology, innovation and digitization
FDI	foreign direct investment	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
FFD	financing for development	UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
G20	Group of 20	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
GDP	gross domestic product	UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
GII	Global Innovation Index	UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
GNI	gross national income	UNODC	United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime
GNP	gross national product	UNRCO	United Nations Resident Coordinator Office
ICT	information and communications technology	UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute	UN-Women	United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women
ILO	International Labour Organization	VAT	value added tax
IMF	International Monetary Fund	VNR	voluntary national review
INFF	integrated national financing framework	WHO	World Health Organization
ITC	International Trade Centre	WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
ITU	International Telecommunication Union	WTO	World Trade Organization
LA21	Local Agenda 21		
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals		
MENA	Middle East and North Africa		