



VI. Detailed Results Tables for the Series 2011-2017



The following tables include the ICP results of the Arab region in United States dollars after a global linking with all other regions. The tables include results at the levels of: GDP; actual individual consumption; final consumption expenditures of households and non-profit institutions serving households (HHC and NPISH); food and non-alcoholic beverages; clothing and footwear; actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; furnishings, household equipment and

routine household maintenance; actual health; transport; communication; actual recreation and culture; actual education; restaurants and hotels; individual consumption expenditure by households without housing; general government final consumption expenditure; gross fixed capital formation; machinery and equipment; construction and domestic absorption. The data in the following tables are ESCWA computations, with global linking to the United States dollar as performed by the World Bank.

Table 6.1. 2017 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.187	3.267	560.761	0.300	0.177	4.023	0.200	2.346	1.649	2.036	4.619	2.222
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.191	3.116	528.486	0.301	0.187	4.092	0.207	2.746	1.673	1.896	4.780	2.709
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.204	3.408	555.391	0.329	0.187	4.291	0.212	2.893	1.724	2.066	5.377	2.835
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.332	7.515	940.351	0.562	0.290	6.997	0.299	3.371	3.012	3.276	10.845	3.710
Clothing and footwear	PPP	0.268	4.492	637.724	0.349	0.227	4.072	0.212	3.061	2.248	1.878	4.573	2.695
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.135	1.064	282.486	0.182	0.133	2.180	0.181	2.990	0.916	1.888	2.480	2.666
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.232	5.477	749.896	0.415	0.229	4.474	0.228	3.013	2.382	2.658	6.563	2.410
Actual health	PPP	0.164	1.850	426.046	0.197	0.165	3.294	0.175	1.880	1.401	1.255	1.938	2.054
Transport	PPP	0.199	5.107	843.076	0.523	0.195	6.809	0.244	2.492	1.869	3.707	10.010	2.522
Communication	PPP	0.178	2.228	597.764	0.320	0.179	6.593	0.219	2.608	2.056	1.494	5.293	2.526
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.265	4.473	768.365	0.396	0.252	5.690	0.271	3.226	2.530	2.408	7.024	3.066
Actual education	PPP	0.123	1.315	311.836	0.150	0.166	2.579	0.154	2.503	1.164	0.636	0.876	1.975
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.233	3.695	667.483	0.353	0.244	4.363	0.175	2.694	1.772	2.721	4.540	2.688
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PPP	0.210	3.977	606.109	0.380	0.174	4.991	0.205	2.638	1.771	2.180	6.102	2.585
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.128	2.024	477.203	0.172	0.156	3.308	0.181	2.074	1.246	1.341	1.615	1.862
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	0.185	6.349	630.220	0.353	0.150	3.968	0.168	1.879	1.586	2.207	6.858	1.664
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.417	16.218	1291.681	0.741	0.306	9.259	0.423	3.998	3.461	3.263	12.801	3.657
Construction	PPP	0.087	2.616	314.101	0.172	0.075	1.785	0.074	0.910	0.753	1.242	3.808	0.790
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.187	3.515	560.709	0.301	0.177	4.038	0.200	2.389	1.638	1.939	4.803	2.304
Exchange rate	XR	0.376	17.847	1256.000	0.708	0.303	9.691	0.385	3.650	3.750	3.600	20.130	3.673

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 6.2. 2017 price-level indices

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	49.765	18.304	44.647	42.420	58.510	41.517	52.026	64.273	43.974	56.546	22.946	60.498
Actual individual consumption	PLI	50.851	17.457	42.077	42.539	61.796	42.224	53.910	75.244	44.621	52.663	23.746	73.776
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	54.285	19.095	44.219	46.493	61.789	44.277	55.032	79.255	45.963	57.397	26.709	77.191
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	88.182	42.107	74.869	79.356	95.455	72.204	77.783	92.362	80.314	90.994	53.876	101.016
Clothing and footwear	PLI	71.333	25.171	50.774	49.338	74.896	42.023	55.008	83.858	59.938	52.160	22.717	73.391
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	36.012	5.960	22.491	25.740	43.697	22.490	46.953	81.918	24.435	52.449	12.320	72.587
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	61.589	30.689	59.705	58.590	75.573	46.164	59.228	82.555	63.512	73.831	32.603	65.632
Actual health	PLI	43.528	10.366	33.921	27.765	54.274	33.995	45.399	51.500	37.350	34.860	9.626	55.919
Transport	PLI	52.902	28.616	67.124	73.833	64.357	70.262	63.400	68.287	49.827	102.959	49.725	68.686
Communication	PLI	47.335	12.483	47.593	45.215	59.163	68.029	57.068	71.447	54.834	41.499	26.296	68.792
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	70.556	25.065	61.176	55.884	83.199	58.715	70.442	88.370	67.462	66.882	34.891	83.473
Actual education	PLI	32.672	7.369	24.828	21.240	54.603	26.609	39.934	68.567	31.035	17.679	4.352	53.781
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	62.077	20.703	53.144	49.922	80.570	45.025	45.642	73.811	47.240	75.579	22.551	73.191
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	55.846	22.286	48.257	53.725	57.481	51.498	53.349	72.284	47.223	60.543	30.315	70.397
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	34.016	11.341	37.994	24.259	51.266	34.132	47.154	56.831	33.231	37.246	8.022	50.712
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	49.174	35.573	50.177	49.877	49.289	40.947	43.719	51.483	42.286	61.310	34.071	45.302
Machinery and equipment	PLI	111.028	90.872	102.841	104.715	100.831	95.546	110.042	109.521	92.305	90.642	63.591	99.581
Construction	PLI	23.007	14.660	25.008	24.311	24.705	18.419	19.273	24.934	20.077	34.492	18.919	21.516
Domestic absorption	PLI	49.763	19.693	44.642	42.541	58.369	41.672	51.931	65.452	43.687	53.853	23.861	62.727

Table 6.3. 2017 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	71.3	1263.4	368.3	96.6	206.3	264.3	135.7	259.0	1565.9	25.6	176.6	624.3
	Nominal	35.5	231.3	164.4	41.0	120.7	109.7	70.6	166.5	688.6	14.5	40.5	377.7
Actual individual consumption	Real	34.5	1218.2	241.2	87.2	103.4	170.9	68.3	68.8	827.3	27.7	151.6	240.0
	Nominal	17.5	212.7	101.5	37.1	63.9	72.1	36.8	51.8	369.2	14.6	36.0	177.1
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	27.9	1063.3	205.4	75.6	84.6	143.5	53.4	51.6	621.2	22.2	133.1	181.1
	Nominal	15.1	203.0	90.8	35.1	52.3	63.6	29.4	40.9	285.5	12.8	35.5	139.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	2.4	193.0	37.7	9.7	6.1	33.7	8.7	4.4	72.4	4.1	32.9	19.5
	Nominal	2.1	81.3	28.2	7.7	5.8	24.3	6.8	4.0	58.1	3.7	17.8	19.7
Clothing and footwear	Real	1.2	49.8	11.4	2.5	3.7	6.4	3.2	1.4	28.3	1.2	7.6	6.4
	Nominal	0.9	12.5	5.8	1.2	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.2	17.0	0.6	1.7	4.7
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	8.7	462.9	99.8	28.0	23.7	46.0	15.9	14.0	314.0	2.8	35.9	76.0
	Nominal	3.1	27.6	22.4	7.2	10.4	10.3	7.5	11.4	76.7	1.5	4.4	55.2
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1.8	34.4	9.7	2.7	5.7	6.3	1.8	2.4	36.3	0.8	6.0	11.0
	Nominal	1.1	10.6	5.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.0	2.0	23.0	0.6	1.9	7.2
Actual health	Real	3.4	208.2	20.1	7.5	9.7	11.4	6.0	8.7	73.3	2.6	4.7	41.9
	Nominal	1.5	21.6	6.8	2.1	5.3	3.9	2.7	4.5	27.4	0.9	0.4	23.5
Transport	Real	3.0	55.9	19.8	6.8	4.4	13.0	8.7	10.6	57.8	1.6	9.9	17.3
	Nominal	1.6	16.0	13.3	5.0	2.8	9.1	5.5	7.2	28.8	1.7	4.9	11.9
Communication	Real	1.5	54.3	5.6	1.9	2.5	4.7	3.0	1.7	32.3	1.3	1.9	11.4
	Nominal	0.7	6.8	2.7	0.9	1.5	3.2	1.7	1.2	17.7	0.5	0.5	7.9
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1.6	18.8	2.5	1.5	3.5	3.6	1.4	7.1	17.7	0.8	1.9	8.9
	Nominal	1.1	4.7	1.5	0.8	2.9	2.1	1.0	6.3	12.0	0.5	0.7	7.4
Actual education	Real	5.6	142.5	36.6	11.3	15.4	27.6	11.9	7.7	189.7	7.9	30.6	33.5
	Nominal	1.8	10.5	9.1	2.4	8.4	7.4	4.7	5.3	58.9	1.4	1.3	18.0
Restaurants and hotels	Real	1.1	23.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	8.7	2.5	4.0	32.7	0.5	3.1	9.2
	Nominal	0.7	4.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	3.9	1.2	3.0	15.4	0.4	0.7	6.7
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	22.5	825.6	158.4	55.5	71.2	113.0	43.5	41.6	487.2	20.4	107.8	143.5
	Nominal	12.6	184.0	76.4	29.8	40.9	58.2	23.2	30.1	230.1	12.4	32.7	101.0
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	17.3	182.1	75.7	25.4	57.5	61.0	42.0	49.8	500.6	10.2	34.5	103.7
	Nominal	5.9	20.7	28.8	6.2	29.5	20.8	19.8	28.3	166.4	3.8	2.8	52.6
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	20.5	97.4	58.0	16.2	66.1	76.8	44.2	144.3	395.4	5.3	13.2	179.5
	Nominal	10.1	34.7	29.1	8.1	32.6	31.4	19.3	74.3	167.2	3.3	4.5	81.3
Machinery and equipment	Real	2.5	18.4	13.6	1.0	0.2	11.4	2.1	23.2	84.5	0.6	3.2	26.9
	Nominal	2.8	16.7	14.0	1.0	0.2	10.9	2.3	25.4	78.0	0.5	2.1	26.8
Construction	Real	31.4	115.9	58.9	24.4	65.8	83.6	71.7	166.4	359.1	7.7	12.9	233.5
	Nominal	7.2	17.0	14.7	5.9	16.3	15.4	13.8	41.5	72.1	2.6	2.4	50.2
Domestic absorption	Real	65.2	1318.3	336.5	116.7	195.5	288.5	132.1	219.3	1489.3	36.9	180.0	453.5
	Nominal	32.5	259.6	150.2	49.7	114.1	120.2	68.6	143.5	650.6	19.9	42.9	284.4

Table 6.4. 2017 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	47486	13327	9917	9610	50524	7583	29758	95063	48015	5756	4331	67100
	Nominal	23632	2439	4427	4077	29562	3148	15482	61099	21114	3255	994	40594
Actual individual consumption	Real	22989	12850	6495	8673	25331	4902	14973	25247	25368	6226	3717	25794
	Nominal	11690	2243	2733	3690	15654	2070	8072	18997	11320	3279	883	19030
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	18591	11216	5530	7518	20714	4118	11710	18950	19049	4990	3262	19464
	Nominal	10092	2142	2445	3495	12799	1823	6444	15019	8755	2864	871	15025
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	1567	2036	1014	970	1489	966	1911	1597	2219	910	808	2097
	Nominal	1382	857	759	769	1421	697	1486	1475	1782	828	435	2119
Clothing and footwear	Real	821	525	306	251	906	182	695	522	868	278	186	686
	Nominal	586	132	155	124	678	77	382	437	520	145	42	503
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	5807	4883	2687	2782	5813	1319	3482	5122	9627	623	880	8167
	Nominal	2091	291	604	716	2540	297	1635	4196	2352	327	108	5928
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1185	363	260	264	1391	181	388	891	1112	171	146	1185
	Nominal	730	111	155	155	1051	83	230	736	706	126	48	778
Actual health	Real	2281	2196	541	742	2384	326	1309	3192	2249	575	115	4507
	Nominal	993	228	184	206	1294	111	594	1644	840	200	11	2520
Transport	Real	2027	590	534	673	1073	374	1907	3878	1773	370	243	1855
	Nominal	1072	169	358	497	691	263	1209	2648	884	381	121	1274
Communication	Real	1010	573	151	187	602	135	649	639	991	288	48	1228
	Nominal	478	72	72	85	356	92	371	456	544	120	13	845
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1081	198	67	149	855	102	309	2607	544	173	47	953
	Nominal	762	50	41	83	711	60	218	2303	367	116	16	796
Actual education	Real	3740	1503	987	1126	3762	793	2602	2827	5816	1768	750	3600
	Nominal	1222	111	245	239	2054	211	1039	1938	1805	313	33	1936
Restaurants and hotels	Real	729	248	51	172	346	251	559	1481	1001	104	77	988
	Nominal	452	51	27	86	279	113	255	1093	473	79	17	723
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	15017	8709	4265	5522	17446	3241	9539	15275	14939	4580	2643	15422
	Nominal	8386	1941	2058	2967	10028	1669	5089	11042	7055	2773	801	10857
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	11550	1921	2039	2523	14082	1751	9205	18286	15351	2296	846	11147
	Nominal	3929	218	775	612	7219	598	4341	10392	5101	855	68	5653
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	13624	1028	1563	1607	16199	2202	9688	52960	12123	1190	325	19288
	Nominal	6699	366	784	802	7984	902	4235	27265	5126	730	111	8738
Machinery and equipment	Real	1683	194	365	98	40	328	456	8497	2592	124	79	2893
	Nominal	1868	176	376	103	40	313	502	9306	2393	113	50	2881
Construction	Real	20925	1222	1585	2422	16119	2398	15717	61089	11010	1718	315	25095
	Nominal	4814	179	396	589	3982	442	3029	15232	2211	593	60	5400
Domestic absorption	Real	43464	13906	9061	11610	47879	8276	28967	80482	45667	8284	4413	48736
	Nominal	21629	2739	4045	4939	27947	3449	15043	52676	19950	4461	1053	30571

Table 6.5. 2016 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.190	2.563	570.485	0.314	0.187	3.994	0.194	2.504	1.639	2.149	3.373	2.190
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.194	2.409	533.145	0.324	0.192	4.157	0.204	2.916	1.691	2.036	3.583	2.699
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.208	2.643	564.077	0.357	0.190	4.385	0.210	2.995	1.768	2.260	4.073	2.857
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.334	5.553	984.025	0.566	0.290	7.178	0.304	3.390	3.103	3.484	7.658	3.763
Clothing and footwear	PPP	0.272	3.470	645.715	0.315	0.225	4.225	0.214	3.156	2.297	1.900	3.643	2.624
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.133	0.950	291.264	0.221	0.138	2.142	0.171	3.056	0.952	1.911	2.350	2.660
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.252	4.400	812.547	0.417	0.241	4.896	0.242	3.157	2.507	2.817	5.077	2.571
Actual health	PPP	0.180	1.297	444.779	0.215	0.188	3.341	0.182	2.625	1.477	1.342	1.441	2.157
Transport	PPP	0.201	3.738	768.773	0.576	0.173	6.645	0.226	2.419	1.850	3.649	7.282	2.426
Communication	PPP	0.154	1.790	580.531	0.309	0.186	6.680	0.220	2.530	1.962	1.924	3.524	2.503
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.271	3.275	809.588	0.387	0.257	5.915	0.279	3.360	2.651	2.479	4.751	3.130
Actual education	PPP	0.124	1.082	301.859	0.155	0.177	2.521	0.142	2.671	1.083	0.809	0.643	1.899
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.254	2.967	686.144	0.405	0.248	5.108	0.193	2.961	1.871	2.791	3.877	2.853
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PPP	0.214	3.028	618.598	0.402	0.177	5.123	0.210	2.758	1.833	2.417	4.500	2.642
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.127	1.531	476.909	0.176	0.172	3.226	0.165	2.559	1.160	1.319	1.091	1.716
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	0.195	4.659	680.884	0.350	0.167	3.892	0.168	1.906	1.614	2.419	4.599	1.663
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.409	10.691	1300.850	0.689	0.302	8.621	0.370	3.764	3.389	4.266	9.637	3.444
Construction	PPP	0.096	2.090	356.711	0.178	0.092	1.809	0.080	0.973	0.784	1.310	2.259	0.821
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.190	2.689	571.581	0.316	0.186	4.036	0.194	2.514	1.636	2.080	3.523	2.247
Exchange rate	XR	0.376	9.987	1182.000	0.708	0.302	9.805	0.385	3.650	3.750	3.840	14.180	3.673

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 6.6. 2016 price-level indices

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	50.500	25.663	48.264	44.328	61.871	40.735	50.539	68.598	43.705	55.959	23.790	59.626
Actual individual consumption	PLI	51.615	24.122	45.105	45.814	63.612	42.399	53.008	79.882	45.106	53.015	25.269	73.493
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	55.219	26.468	47.722	50.445	62.963	44.718	54.735	82.063	47.156	58.868	28.720	77.781
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	88.703	55.599	83.251	80.000	96.128	73.207	78.962	92.868	82.738	90.728	54.003	102.455
Clothing and footwear	PLI	72.262	34.744	54.629	44.454	74.445	43.092	55.774	86.474	61.263	49.481	25.688	71.448
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	35.369	9.509	24.642	31.214	45.635	21.844	44.481	83.722	25.392	49.764	16.573	72.437
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	67.069	44.055	68.743	58.958	79.594	49.933	62.969	86.484	66.851	73.369	35.801	70.014
Actual health	PLI	47.796	12.985	37.629	30.374	62.298	34.071	47.341	71.931	39.394	34.948	10.160	58.744
Transport	PLI	53.491	37.432	65.040	81.318	57.310	67.769	58.676	66.276	49.335	95.021	51.355	66.068
Communication	PLI	41.039	17.919	49.114	43.644	61.655	68.133	57.234	69.303	52.329	50.098	24.849	68.148
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	72.136	32.792	68.493	54.699	84.942	60.325	72.548	92.068	70.687	64.566	33.507	85.226
Actual education	PLI	33.042	10.837	25.538	21.896	58.500	25.714	36.979	73.189	28.889	21.069	4.538	51.702
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	67.444	29.710	58.049	57.208	82.221	52.099	50.180	81.118	49.904	72.689	27.338	77.672
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	56.982	30.321	52.335	56.747	58.478	52.247	54.532	75.550	48.877	62.939	31.733	71.944
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	33.838	15.334	40.348	24.868	57.040	32.902	43.006	70.097	30.945	34.355	7.695	46.731
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	51.842	46.645	57.604	49.482	55.228	39.693	43.731	52.215	43.037	63.004	32.430	45.289
Machinery and equipment	PLI	108.846	107.050	110.055	97.290	100.003	87.928	96.195	103.131	90.382	111.099	67.959	93.788
Construction	PLI	25.405	20.924	30.179	25.137	30.485	18.445	20.771	26.666	20.914	34.122	15.934	22.364
Domestic absorption	PLI	50.545	26.922	48.357	44.593	61.534	41.161	50.425	68.880	43.631	54.172	24.845	61.185

Table 6.7. 2016 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	64.2	1169.8	327.0	88.5	176.8	253.7	129.6	220.6	1475.7	24.0	179.5	598.8
	Nominal	32.4	300.2	157.8	39.2	109.4	103.3	65.5	151.3	644.9	13.4	42.7	357.0
Actual individual consumption	Real	32.7	1112.2	235.6	77.1	95.1	162.4	65.5	62.9	798.6	26.5	154.8	218.9
	Nominal	16.9	268.3	106.3	35.3	60.5	68.9	34.7	50.2	360.2	14.1	39.1	160.9
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	26.2	962.9	198.4	66.2	80.0	135.1	49.5	47.4	589.2	20.9	133.5	166.1
	Nominal	14.5	254.9	94.7	33.4	49.5	60.4	27.1	38.9	277.9	12.3	38.4	129.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	2.2	183.3	35.5	11.6	6.2	31.9	7.9	4.1	68.4	4.1	35.2	17.8
	Nominal	2.0	101.9	29.5	9.3	5.9	23.4	6.3	3.9	56.6	3.7	19.0	18.2
Clothing and footwear	Real	1.1	44.9	11.1	2.0	3.8	5.8	2.9	1.3	27.7	1.5	6.9	6.1
	Nominal	0.8	15.6	6.1	0.9	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	17.0	0.7	1.8	4.3
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	8.4	365.4	95.6	23.5	23.2	44.5	15.5	13.4	298.3	2.5	29.8	69.4
	Nominal	3.0	34.7	23.5	7.3	10.6	9.7	6.9	11.2	75.8	1.2	4.9	50.3
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1.5	29.6	8.9	1.8	5.5	5.7	1.5	2.2	34.7	0.9	5.6	9.6
	Nominal	1.0	13.0	6.1	1.1	4.4	2.9	1.0	1.9	23.2	0.6	2.0	6.7
Actual health	Real	3.0	212.5	20.4	4.7	7.8	10.8	5.6	6.4	69.6	2.4	5.1	35.5
	Nominal	1.4	27.6	7.7	1.4	4.9	3.7	2.6	4.6	27.4	0.8	0.5	20.8
Transport	Real	2.8	53.7	21.2	5.2	5.0	12.7	8.7	9.5	58.7	1.5	10.3	16.6
	Nominal	1.5	20.1	13.8	4.3	2.9	8.6	5.1	6.3	29.0	1.4	5.3	11.0
Communication	Real	1.6	47.8	5.7	2.1	2.4	4.6	2.7	1.7	32.5	0.9	2.2	10.7
	Nominal	0.7	8.6	2.8	0.9	1.5	3.2	1.6	1.2	17.0	0.4	0.5	7.3
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1.5	18.2	2.4	0.8	3.4	3.3	1.5	6.7	17.7	0.7	2.0	7.8
	Nominal	1.1	6.0	1.7	0.4	2.9	2.0	1.1	6.2	12.5	0.4	0.7	6.6
Actual education	Real	5.5	129.2	35.6	11.9	13.8	28.3	12.9	7.3	199.7	5.9	35.5	31.2
	Nominal	1.8	14.0	9.1	2.6	8.0	7.3	4.8	5.3	57.7	1.2	1.6	16.1
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.9	21.0	1.8	1.3	1.4	6.3	2.1	3.7	31.1	0.5	3.0	8.0
	Nominal	0.6	6.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	3.3	1.1	3.0	15.5	0.3	0.8	6.2
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	21.2	761.4	152.0	49.4	65.4	105.8	39.3	37.4	456.1	19.0	110.1	129.8
	Nominal	12.1	230.9	79.5	28.0	38.2	55.3	21.4	28.2	222.9	12.0	34.9	93.4
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	16.3	210.2	75.9	24.6	49.3	60.6	45.6	42.2	532.7	10.3	32.8	95.7
	Nominal	5.5	32.2	30.6	6.1	28.1	20.0	19.6	29.6	164.8	3.5	2.5	44.7
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	16.0	96.9	42.2	14.6	58.0	78.2	49.4	141.6	391.5	4.8	12.6	192.9
	Nominal	8.3	45.2	24.3	7.2	32.0	31.0	21.6	73.9	168.5	3.0	4.1	87.3
Machinery and equipment	Real	1.8	20.8	11.5	1.0	0.1	12.6	3.9	24.5	83.4	0.5	2.8	30.7
	Nominal	1.9	22.2	12.7	0.9	0.1	11.1	3.7	25.2	75.4	0.6	1.9	28.8
Construction	Real	25.0	104.4	37.2	21.2	49.9	80.1	73.1	154.9	356.7	6.2	13.4	241.3
	Nominal	6.4	21.8	11.2	5.3	15.2	14.8	15.2	41.3	74.6	2.1	2.1	54.0
Domestic absorption	Real	58.6	1242.0	320.8	106.2	175.0	276.6	130.2	206.8	1471.9	34.5	181.4	436.2
	Nominal	29.6	334.4	155.1	47.4	107.7	113.8	65.6	142.4	642.2	18.7	45.1	266.9

Table 6.8. 2016 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	Real	45108	12851	9041	9030	45043	7356	29353	84269	46423	5504	4532	65652
	Nominal	22780	3298	4363	4003	27869	2996	14835	57807	20289	3080	1078	39145
Actual individual consumption	Real	22936	12219	6514	7867	24231	4709	14840	24013	25124	6081	3909	24001
	Nominal	11838	2947	2938	3604	15414	1997	7867	19182	11332	3224	988	17639
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	18432	10579	5486	6751	20372	3917	11224	18108	18536	4799	3373	18211
	Nominal	10178	2800	2618	3406	12605	1752	6143	14860	8741	2825	969	14165
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	1547	2014	981	1187	1576	925	1794	1585	2151	938	888	1949
	Nominal	1372	1120	816	949	1515	677	1417	1472	1780	851	480	1997
Clothing and footwear	Real	805	493	307	202	972	167	653	509	870	334	174	664
	Nominal	582	171	167	90	723	72	364	440	533	165	45	474
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	5876	4015	2642	2397	5921	1290	3503	5127	9385	571	752	7610
	Nominal	2078	382	651	748	2702	282	1558	4292	2383	284	125	5513
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1081	325	245	185	1408	166	348	841	1090	202	140	1047
	Nominal	725	143	168	109	1121	83	219	727	729	148	50	733
Actual health	Real	2106	2335	565	485	1996	314	1266	2429	2189	540	128	3889
	Nominal	1007	303	213	147	1243	107	599	1747	862	189	13	2284
Transport	Real	1991	590	585	534	1285	369	1963	3647	1847	346	259	1818
	Nominal	1065	221	381	434	736	250	1152	2417	911	328	133	1201
Communication	Real	1157	525	157	214	616	134	617	656	1022	206	54	1169
	Nominal	475	94	77	93	380	92	353	455	535	103	14	797
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1047	200	67	81	865	94	347	2559	558	158	51	850
	Nominal	755	65	46	44	735	57	252	2356	394	102	17	725
Actual education	Real	3843	1419	983	1217	3505	822	2933	2788	6282	1356	896	3416
	Nominal	1270	154	251	267	2050	211	1085	2041	1815	286	41	1766
Restaurants and hotels	Real	666	231	49	130	361	183	485	1421	978	107	75	878
	Nominal	449	69	29	74	297	95	243	1152	488	77	20	682
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	14886	8365	4202	5043	16656	3068	8897	14275	14349	4366	2780	14227
	Nominal	8482	2536	2199	2862	9740	1603	4852	10784	7013	2748	882	10236
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	11444	2309	2099	2514	12559	1759	10339	16117	16757	2358	827	10493
	Nominal	3872	354	847	625	7164	579	4447	11298	5185	810	64	4904
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	11252	1065	1166	1495	14772	2267	11195	54102	12316	1091	318	21144
	Nominal	5833	497	671	740	8158	900	4896	28250	5301	687	103	9576
Machinery and equipment	Real	1240	228	319	98	36	366	878	9350	2624	120	71	3367
	Nominal	1350	244	351	95	36	322	845	9642	2372	134	48	3158
Construction	Real	17591	1147	1029	2161	12714	2324	16555	59184	11222	1412	339	26460
	Nominal	4469	240	310	543	3876	429	3439	15782	2347	482	54	5918
Domestic absorption	Real	41134	13645	8868	10842	44585	8019	29492	78988	46303	7907	4581	47819
	Nominal	20791	3674	4288	4835	27435	3301	14871	54407	20202	4284	1138	29258

Table 6.9. 2015 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.187	2.296	560.517	0.312	0.190	3.996	0.198	2.468	1.591	2.136	2.968	2.188
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.189	2.132	529.093	0.331	0.198	4.162	0.208	2.872	1.607	2.083	3.112	2.672
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.202	2.340	561.725	0.365	0.195	4.398	0.215	2.997	1.657	2.316	3.534	2.831
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.319	4.755	989.841	0.569	0.284	6.908	0.298	3.439	3.132	3.400	6.502	3.652
Clothing and footwear	PPP	0.271	3.032	629.508	0.309	0.226	4.121	0.217	3.142	2.199	1.836	3.018	2.547
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.120	0.863	270.150	0.225	0.144	2.096	0.177	2.816	0.799	1.935	2.049	2.531
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.253	3.943	828.347	0.431	0.247	5.002	0.255	3.175	2.523	2.905	4.296	2.572
Actual health	PPP	0.176	1.089	425.832	0.215	0.188	3.325	0.180	2.485	1.396	1.332	1.239	2.104
Transport	PPP	0.182	3.281	751.942	0.582	0.165	6.638	0.211	2.337	1.681	3.693	6.219	2.350
Communication	PPP	0.150	1.714	548.123	0.301	0.179	6.382	0.216	2.453	1.861	1.929	2.600	2.427
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.276	2.981	816.108	0.370	0.252	5.769	0.280	3.406	2.607	2.453	3.887	3.107
Actual education	PPP	0.120	0.961	284.984	0.145	0.190	2.469	0.140	2.165	1.053	0.812	0.582	1.829
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.276	2.538	701.133	0.427	0.244	5.468	0.208	3.288	2.015	2.944	3.590	2.997
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PPP	0.206	2.660	626.823	0.411	0.180	5.158	0.215	2.790	1.698	2.487	3.884	2.645
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.122	1.317	437.398	0.171	0.184	3.140	0.161	2.330	1.118	1.292	0.966	1.653
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	0.195	4.153	654.392	0.335	0.165	3.879	0.172	1.960	1.646	2.439	3.939	1.674
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.400	9.415	1246.056	0.648	0.293	8.511	0.368	3.822	3.336	4.178	8.274	3.387
Construction	PPP	0.100	1.923	355.234	0.177	0.096	1.867	0.086	1.043	0.847	1.383	1.983	0.864
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.186	2.369	560.738	0.315	0.191	4.031	0.197	2.535	1.591	2.102	3.042	2.231
Exchange rate	XR	0.376	7.621	1167.000	0.708	0.301	9.796	0.385	3.650	3.750	3.886	9.680	3.673

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 6.10. 2015 price-level indices

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	49.663	30.133	48.031	44.121	63.228	40.797	51.517	67.621	42.435	54.961	30.666	59.572
Actual individual consumption	PLI	50.308	27.978	45.338	46.686	65.820	42.486	54.054	78.685	42.848	53.593	32.146	72.751
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	53.653	30.709	48.134	51.553	64.816	44.892	56.006	82.099	44.181	59.598	36.511	77.088
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	84.885	62.390	84.819	80.380	94.335	70.514	77.495	94.220	83.519	87.487	67.173	99.453
Clothing and footwear	PLI	72.158	39.790	53.942	43.672	75.100	42.067	56.340	86.082	58.630	47.230	31.175	69.342
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	31.928	11.326	23.149	31.714	47.923	21.397	46.090	77.137	21.313	49.798	21.168	68.929
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	67.160	51.733	70.981	60.915	82.161	51.066	66.216	86.989	67.273	74.756	44.384	70.042
Actual health	PLI	46.828	14.284	36.489	30.340	62.556	33.939	46.918	68.079	37.229	34.286	12.798	57.299
Transport	PLI	48.383	43.047	64.434	82.204	54.967	67.758	54.825	64.031	44.826	95.027	64.244	63.994
Communication	PLI	39.827	22.490	46.969	42.482	59.523	65.150	56.065	67.193	49.622	49.649	26.856	66.072
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	73.474	39.117	69.932	52.205	83.592	58.889	72.769	93.308	69.522	63.126	40.157	84.604
Actual education	PLI	31.994	12.616	24.420	20.507	63.240	25.201	36.446	59.311	28.089	20.889	6.010	49.802
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	73.331	33.302	60.080	60.380	80.993	55.815	54.020	90.076	53.722	75.754	37.083	81.600
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	54.802	34.898	53.712	58.113	59.681	52.653	55.802	76.431	45.277	63.988	40.124	72.019
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	32.524	17.286	37.481	24.088	61.037	32.057	41.975	63.840	29.803	33.232	9.983	45.017
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	51.938	54.500	56.075	47.303	54.961	39.600	44.798	53.710	43.904	62.764	40.691	45.581
Machinery and equipment	PLI	106.500	123.536	106.774	91.482	97.319	86.885	95.632	104.713	88.965	107.494	85.472	92.219
Construction	PLI	26.648	25.235	30.440	24.989	31.956	19.055	22.327	28.563	22.597	35.577	20.488	23.515
Domestic absorption	PLI	49.437	31.086	48.050	44.548	63.484	41.154	51.307	69.449	42.437	54.082	31.424	60.757

Table 6.11. 2015 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	62.5	1120.8	327.0	86.4	181.2	247.2	132.8	238.5	1541.8	23.1	170.4	601.2
	Nominal	31.1	337.7	157.0	38.1	114.5	100.9	68.4	161.3	654.3	12.7	52.2	358.1
Actual individual consumption	Real	32.9	1057.6	229.0	73.8	91.9	156.0	62.6	64.0	845.5	25.0	143.3	217.5
	Nominal	16.5	295.9	103.8	34.5	60.5	66.3	33.8	50.4	362.3	13.4	46.1	158.2
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	26.3	908.5	193.0	63.1	73.4	129.2	47.2	43.8	601.4	19.7	123.6	164.4
	Nominal	14.1	279.0	92.9	32.6	47.6	58.0	26.4	36.0	265.7	11.8	45.1	126.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	2.5	178.8	35.1	11.2	6.2	32.1	7.9	3.9	63.1	4.1	34.1	18.0
	Nominal	2.1	111.5	29.8	9.0	5.8	22.7	6.1	3.6	52.7	3.6	22.9	17.9
Clothing and footwear	Real	1.2	42.8	12.0	2.0	3.7	5.5	2.8	1.3	27.0	1.4	7.1	6.1
	Nominal	0.9	17.0	6.5	0.9	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.1	15.8	0.7	2.2	4.2
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	9.9	345.0	96.3	22.4	21.7	43.7	14.5	13.0	333.4	2.4	27.6	71.7
	Nominal	3.2	39.1	22.3	7.1	10.4	9.3	6.7	10.1	71.1	1.2	5.8	49.4
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1.6	26.9	8.4	1.7	5.2	5.5	1.4	2.0	32.5	0.8	5.5	9.4
	Nominal	1.1	13.9	6.0	1.0	4.3	2.8	0.9	1.8	21.9	0.6	2.4	6.6
Actual health	Real	3.1	222.1	20.0	4.5	6.8	10.5	5.7	7.3	86.5	2.5	4.8	35.9
	Nominal	1.5	31.7	7.3	1.4	4.3	3.6	2.7	5.0	32.2	0.9	0.6	20.6
Transport	Real	3.3	51.9	21.0	5.0	5.1	12.0	9.0	9.2	55.7	1.4	8.7	16.8
	Nominal	1.6	22.3	13.5	4.1	2.8	8.1	5.0	5.9	25.0	1.3	5.6	10.7
Communication	Real	1.8	46.8	5.5	2.1	2.4	4.5	2.7	1.7	33.2	0.8	1.9	10.8
	Nominal	0.7	10.5	2.6	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.1	16.5	0.4	0.5	7.1
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1.6	17.5	2.5	0.8	3.0	3.2	1.4	8.4	19.1	0.7	1.9	7.7
	Nominal	1.1	6.9	1.7	0.4	2.5	1.9	1.0	7.9	13.3	0.4	0.8	6.5
Actual education	Real	5.8	137.7	35.0	12.7	12.7	28.3	12.6	10.1	225.1	5.5	33.2	31.9
	Nominal	1.9	17.4	8.5	2.6	8.0	7.1	4.6	6.0	63.2	1.2	2.0	15.9
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.9	21.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	5.5	1.9	3.4	27.4	0.4	2.8	7.5
	Nominal	0.7	7.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	3.1	1.0	3.0	14.7	0.3	1.0	6.1
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	21.1	721.4	146.4	47.1	65.7	100.8	37.4	34.6	475.1	17.9	102.2	127.1
	Nominal	11.6	251.8	78.6	27.4	39.2	53.1	20.9	26.4	215.1	11.4	41.0	91.6
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	16.9	230.7	83.1	25.4	45.4	60.6	46.2	51.1	651.9	10.3	32.7	98.9
	Nominal	5.5	39.9	31.1	6.1	27.7	19.4	19.4	32.6	194.3	3.4	3.3	44.5
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	14.4	87.5	77.4	15.9	53.1	72.2	42.9	111.3	444.9	4.8	15.4	183.9
	Nominal	7.5	47.7	43.4	7.5	29.2	28.6	19.2	59.8	195.3	3.0	6.3	83.8
Machinery and equipment	Real	1.6	19.0	25.6	1.1	0.0	10.2	2.9	17.6	90.8	0.5	4.3	30.0
	Nominal	1.7	23.5	27.4	1.0	0.0	8.8	2.8	18.4	80.8	0.6	3.7	27.6
Construction	Real	21.5	91.3	44.9	22.1	43.4	75.9	61.3	123.9	414.1	5.9	10.6	220.3
	Nominal	5.7	23.0	13.7	5.5	13.9	14.5	13.7	35.4	93.6	2.1	2.2	51.8
Domestic absorption	Real	55.7	1184.0	328.8	104.9	164.5	263.7	128.8	184.8	1625.5	33.0	175.6	433.1
	Nominal	27.6	368.1	158.0	46.8	104.4	108.5	66.1	128.4	689.8	17.9	55.2	263.2

Table 6.12. 2015 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	45634	12599	9286	9042	48390	7244	31923	97847	49637	5409	4433	66035
	Nominal	22663	3796	4460	3989	30596	2955	16446	66165	21063	2973	1359	39338
Actual individual consumption	Real	23979	11889	6503	7725	24557	4571	15042	26263	27221	5867	3728	23892
	Nominal	12063	3326	2948	3607	16163	1942	8131	20665	11664	3144	1199	17382
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	19216	10213	5480	6606	19613	3787	11344	17964	19362	4631	3216	18055
	Nominal	10310	3136	2638	3406	12713	1700	6353	14748	8554	2760	1174	13918
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	1795	2010	998	1175	1646	942	1890	1588	2031	961	887	1972
	Nominal	1524	1254	846	944	1553	664	1464	1497	1696	840	596	1961
Clothing and footwear	Real	895	482	340	204	987	163	668	515	868	329	185	672
	Nominal	646	192	183	89	741	68	376	443	509	155	58	466
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	7213	3878	2734	2347	5805	1279	3495	5346	10733	563	717	7874
	Nominal	2303	439	633	744	2782	274	1611	4124	2287	280	152	5428
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1198	302	239	178	1398	160	342	829	1046	190	143	1028
	Nominal	805	156	169	108	1148	82	226	722	704	142	64	720
Actual health	Real	2278	2497	568	471	1824	307	1379	3000	2783	585	125	3945
	Nominal	1067	357	207	143	1141	104	647	2042	1036	201	16	2261
Transport	Real	2444	583	597	525	1372	352	2172	3790	1794	320	226	1843
	Nominal	1183	251	384	432	754	239	1191	2427	804	305	145	1180
Communication	Real	1324	526	156	218	654	132	651	678	1069	194	49	1184
	Nominal	527	118	73	93	389	86	365	456	530	96	13	782
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1134	197	70	85	808	94	339	3456	616	158	50	848
	Nominal	833	77	49	44	675	55	247	3225	428	100	20	717
Actual education	Real	4268	1548	994	1326	3392	828	3033	4130	7245	1300	863	3506
	Nominal	1365	195	243	272	2145	209	1105	2450	2035	272	52	1746
Restaurants and hotels	Real	680	237	45	122	376	161	465	1387	882	96	72	820
	Nominal	499	79	27	74	304	90	251	1249	474	72	27	669
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	15385	8110	4158	4929	17555	2953	8993	14176	15297	4193	2658	13966
	Nominal	8431	2830	2233	2865	10477	1555	5018	10835	6926	2683	1066	10058
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	12334	2594	2359	2659	12127	1777	11108	20964	20986	2421	851	10861
	Nominal	4012	448	884	640	7402	570	4663	13383	6254	805	85	4889
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	10502	983	2198	1665	14185	2117	10325	45663	14322	1119	401	20204
	Nominal	5455	536	1233	788	7796	838	4625	24526	6288	703	163	9209
Machinery and equipment	Real	1187	213	728	110	12	298	702	7213	2924	125	111	3293
	Nominal	1264	264	777	101	12	259	672	7553	2602	135	95	3037
Construction	Real	15671	1026	1274	2315	11591	2223	14747	50834	13332	1389	275	24201
	Nominal	4176	259	388	579	3704	424	3293	14520	3013	494	56	5691
Domestic absorption	Real	40670	13309	9338	10979	43939	7727	30974	75822	52331	7753	4568	47576
	Nominal	20106	4137	4487	4891	27895	3180	15892	52657	22208	4193	1436	28906

Table 6.13. 2014 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.184	2.162	557.279	0.319	0.179	4.034	0.199	2.365	1.646	2.177	2.621	2.183
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.182	1.962	508.884	0.329	0.190	4.133	0.205	2.775	1.567	2.066	2.712	2.576
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.195	2.154	545.009	0.364	0.190	4.375	0.212	2.922	1.608	2.304	3.077	2.724
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.313	4.483	1004.442	0.575	0.282	6.860	0.305	3.472	3.191	3.394	5.579	3.627
Clothing and footwear	PPP	0.271	2.774	617.873	0.293	0.221	4.099	0.215	3.136	2.109	1.746	2.462	2.511
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.116	0.785	250.108	0.219	0.147	2.046	0.176	2.753	0.774	2.000	1.831	2.492
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.262	3.868	851.930	0.436	0.244	5.177	0.253	3.267	2.552	2.957	3.934	2.584
Actual health	PPP	0.171	1.016	397.883	0.212	0.183	3.286	0.171	2.384	1.342	1.295	1.147	1.855
Transport	PPP	0.160	2.831	705.799	0.601	0.147	6.669	0.198	2.089	1.557	3.585	5.481	2.179
Communication	PPP	0.144	1.649	517.331	0.286	0.170	5.984	0.206	2.350	1.764	1.915	2.222	2.307
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.268	2.817	828.065	0.377	0.251	5.782	0.279	3.327	2.562	2.485	3.354	3.085
Actual education	PPP	0.117	0.932	267.711	0.157	0.167	2.534	0.140	2.080	1.087	0.841	0.544	1.906
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.295	2.288	746.012	0.439	0.248	5.767	0.223	3.660	2.156	3.083	3.306	3.163
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PPP	0.199	2.436	617.765	0.411	0.171	5.099	0.211	2.718	1.642	2.469	3.356	2.518
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.118	1.272	404.503	0.184	0.162	3.212	0.160	2.175	1.126	1.316	0.897	1.677
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	0.201	4.192	702.299	0.359	0.179	4.062	0.185	2.105	1.819	2.612	3.488	1.806
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.406	9.350	1289.080	0.655	0.310	8.888	0.380	3.996	3.614	4.402	7.262	3.579
Construction	PPP	0.107	2.004	393.095	0.201	0.107	2.011	0.097	1.175	0.968	1.535	1.783	0.966
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.181	2.224	553.130	0.321	0.186	4.057	0.198	2.476	1.601	2.117	2.677	2.231
Exchange rate	XR	0.376	7.076	1166.000	0.708	0.285	8.449	0.385	3.650	3.750	3.577	8.810	3.673

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 6.14. 2014 price-level indices

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	48.901	30.552	47.794	45.127	62.865	47.744	51.872	64.794	43.901	60.852	29.750	59.430
Actual individual consumption	PLI	48.493	27.734	43.644	46.512	66.882	48.918	53.207	76.028	41.780	57.768	30.785	70.147
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	51.864	30.437	46.742	51.342	66.805	51.782	55.263	80.044	42.890	64.401	34.925	74.185
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	83.241	63.358	86.144	81.235	99.125	81.194	79.423	95.111	85.093	94.890	63.328	98.768
Clothing and footwear	PLI	72.003	39.210	52.991	41.392	77.766	48.512	56.045	85.917	56.241	48.813	27.949	68.369
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	30.976	11.096	21.450	30.899	51.549	24.213	45.825	75.430	20.628	55.916	20.783	67.850
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	69.743	54.669	73.064	61.642	85.565	61.273	65.718	89.494	68.064	82.674	44.651	70.349
Actual health	PLI	45.421	14.365	34.124	29.926	64.437	38.892	44.447	65.309	35.775	36.197	13.019	50.522
Transport	PLI	42.674	40.007	60.532	84.905	51.503	78.934	51.455	57.244	41.508	100.218	62.218	59.342
Communication	PLI	38.415	23.308	44.368	40.366	59.786	70.829	53.662	64.380	47.027	53.551	25.218	62.806
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	71.361	39.810	71.018	53.252	88.237	68.435	72.659	91.151	68.324	69.464	38.071	84.011
Actual education	PLI	31.190	13.170	22.960	22.148	58.544	29.993	36.411	56.993	28.977	23.517	6.180	51.900
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	78.507	32.336	63.980	61.965	87.284	68.256	57.982	100.264	57.491	86.178	37.520	86.137
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	52.872	34.427	52.982	58.089	60.046	60.350	54.788	74.458	43.797	69.019	38.098	68.571
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	31.251	17.974	34.691	25.940	56.781	38.014	41.524	59.594	30.035	36.791	10.186	45.667
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	53.377	59.244	60.232	50.723	62.859	48.078	48.145	57.663	48.518	73.032	39.591	49.172
Machinery and equipment	PLI	108.033	132.137	110.556	92.466	109.038	105.198	98.852	109.471	96.365	123.070	82.432	97.457
Construction	PLI	28.351	28.319	33.713	28.326	37.725	23.807	25.106	32.192	25.816	42.906	20.238	26.293
Domestic absorption	PLI	48.114	31.430	47.438	45.342	65.307	48.012	51.513	67.825	42.683	59.196	30.389	60.754

Table 6.15. 2014 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	68.3	1068.8	416.7	80.6	258.7	229.4	155.6	317.4	1722.9	20.9	170.9	678.3
	Nominal	33.4	326.6	199.1	36.4	162.6	109.5	80.7	205.7	756.4	12.7	50.9	403.1
Actual individual consumption	Real	32.8	1034.2	247.6	73.0	90.8	153.8	60.7	61.7	815.9	23.4	142.6	252.8
	Nominal	15.9	286.8	108.1	34.0	60.7	75.2	32.3	46.9	340.9	13.5	43.9	177.3
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	26.1	890.2	205.6	62.5	70.5	127.0	45.3	40.5	570.7	18.4	123.4	196.9
	Nominal	13.5	270.9	96.1	32.1	47.1	65.8	25.1	32.5	244.8	11.9	43.1	146.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	2.4	170.7	36.0	10.7	6.5	31.3	7.3	3.5	57.9	4.0	36.3	20.9
	Nominal	2.0	108.1	31.0	8.7	6.5	25.4	5.8	3.3	49.3	3.8	23.0	20.6
Clothing and footwear	Real	1.2	42.0	12.4	2.0	4.0	5.2	2.6	1.2	25.2	1.4	6.6	7.2
	Nominal	0.9	16.5	6.5	0.8	3.1	2.5	1.5	1.0	14.2	0.7	1.8	4.9
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	9.8	324.2	109.1	22.2	22.6	42.7	13.9	12.0	322.1	2.4	28.5	82.1
	Nominal	3.0	36.0	23.4	6.9	11.6	10.3	6.3	9.0	66.4	1.3	5.9	55.7
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1.5	24.7	8.4	1.6	5.6	5.1	1.4	1.8	29.5	0.8	5.4	10.8
	Nominal	1.1	13.5	6.2	1.0	4.8	3.1	0.9	1.6	20.0	0.6	2.4	7.6
Actual health	Real	3.1	207.9	22.9	4.3	6.5	10.3	5.7	6.3	92.0	2.3	3.9	43.8
	Nominal	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	4.2	4.0	2.5	4.1	32.9	0.8	0.5	22.2
Transport	Real	3.7	53.7	23.3	4.7	6.1	12.3	9.1	9.1	55.6	1.3	7.4	20.9
	Nominal	1.6	21.5	14.1	4.0	3.1	9.7	4.7	5.2	23.1	1.3	4.6	12.4
Communication	Real	1.8	46.2	5.9	2.1	2.7	4.9	2.7	1.6	33.3	0.8	1.7	13.1
	Nominal	0.7	10.8	2.6	0.9	1.6	3.5	1.4	1.0	15.6	0.4	0.4	8.2
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1.6	16.7	2.5	0.8	3.4	3.1	1.3	9.2	18.3	0.6	1.8	8.4
	Nominal	1.1	6.6	1.8	0.4	3.0	2.1	0.9	8.4	12.5	0.4	0.7	7.1
Actual education	Real	5.8	131.3	39.9	11.5	14.5	27.4	12.8	10.3	204.6	5.0	30.0	33.3
	Nominal	1.8	17.3	9.2	2.5	8.5	8.2	4.7	5.9	59.3	1.2	1.9	17.3
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.8	31.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	5.3	1.7	2.8	22.7	0.4	2.6	8.2
	Nominal	0.7	10.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	3.6	1.0	2.8	13.1	0.3	1.0	7.0
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	20.9	711.9	152.4	46.6	63.0	99.6	36.1	32.1	452.9	16.7	101.5	154.0
	Nominal	11.0	245.1	80.8	27.1	37.8	60.1	19.8	23.9	198.4	11.5	38.7	105.6
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	17.2	213.8	118.5	23.0	50.8	57.4	48.3	53.4	649.2	9.5	29.9	96.5
	Nominal	5.4	38.4	41.1	6.0	28.9	21.8	20.0	31.8	195.0	3.5	3.0	44.1
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	16.0	69.4	79.5	14.1	42.3	68.0	40.6	113.4	392.6	3.8	16.7	160.8
	Nominal	8.5	41.1	47.9	7.2	26.6	32.7	19.6	65.4	190.5	2.7	6.6	79.0
Machinery and equipment	Real	2.7	15.3	11.8	1.0	0.03	9.5	4.5	27.7	83.5	0.5	3.9	26.7
	Nominal	2.9	20.2	13.1	0.9	0.04	10.0	4.4	30.4	80.5	0.6	3.3	26.1
Construction	Real	19.8	70.2	93.9	18.6	33.5	69.8	50.2	88.5	357.4	4.3	16.2	185.8
	Nominal	5.6	19.9	31.7	5.3	12.6	16.6	12.6	28.5	92.3	1.9	3.3	48.8
Domestic absorption	Real	57.9	1124.8	376.9	101.1	156.9	256.7	120.1	191.1	1539.7	30.0	176.6	460.3
	Nominal	27.9	353.5	178.8	45.8	102.5	123.2	61.9	129.6	657.2	17.8	53.7	279.7

Table 6.16. 2014 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Morocco	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	51938	12312	11573	9151	72091	6793	38957	143222	56786	5015	4584	74781
	Nominal	25398	3762	5531	4130	45320	3243	20208	92799	24929	3052	1364	44442
Actual individual consumption	Real	24945	11914	6877	8293	25301	4555	15212	27845	26893	5617	3824	27868
	Nominal	12097	3304	3001	3857	16922	2228	8094	21170	11236	3245	1177	19548
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	19831	10254	5709	7099	19660	3761	11355	18296	18809	4419	3309	21711
	Nominal	10285	3121	2669	3645	13134	1948	6275	14645	8067	2846	1156	16106
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	1844	1966	1001	1218	1815	927	1820	1582	1908	954	973	2299
	Nominal	1535	1246	862	989	1799	753	1446	1504	1623	905	616	2271
Clothing and footwear	Real	904	484	343	226	1107	154	663	524	832	334	176	789
	Nominal	651	190	182	93	860	74	372	450	468	163	49	539
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	7490	3735	3030	2523	6288	1264	3470	5396	10616	571	765	9050
	Nominal	2320	414	650	780	3241	306	1590	4070	2190	320	159	6141
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1162	284	234	184	1558	150	340	825	971	180	144	1185
	Nominal	811	155	171	113	1333	92	223	739	661	149	64	834
Actual health	Real	2367	2395	635	493	1825	305	1417	2861	3034	558	103	4834
	Nominal	1075	344	217	147	1176	119	630	1868	1085	202	13	2442
Transport	Real	2792	618	647	532	1701	365	2285	4102	1832	308	198	2302
	Nominal	1191	247	392	452	876	288	1176	2348	760	309	123	1366
Communication	Real	1383	533	163	241	756	146	672	723	1096	187	47	1442
	Nominal	531	124	72	97	452	103	360	466	516	100	12	906
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1217	192	70	87	956	92	326	4149	602	149	50	929
	Nominal	868	76	49	46	843	63	237	3782	411	103	19	781
Actual education	Real	4437	1512	1108	1306	4041	810	3218	4661	6745	1191	804	3675
	Nominal	1384	199	254	289	2366	243	1172	2657	1954	280	50	1907
Restaurants and hotels	Real	640	363	43	125	405	158	428	1268	750	90	70	900
	Nominal	502	117	28	77	353	108	248	1271	431	77	26	775
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	15875	8201	4233	5298	17551	2950	9047	14489	14928	4003	2722	16973
	Nominal	8393	2823	2243	3078	10539	1780	4957	10788	6538	2763	1037	11638
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	13105	2463	3292	2617	14172	1699	12085	24085	21397	2269	801	10639
	Nominal	4096	443	1142	679	8047	646	5018	14353	6427	835	82	4858
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	12181	800	2208	1603	11789	2014	10178	51161	12939	904	447	17722
	Nominal	6502	474	1330	813	7411	968	4900	29501	6278	660	177	8714
Machinery and equipment	Real	2022	176	329	113	9	280	1120	12515	2753	120	106	2949
	Nominal	2185	233	363	104	10	295	1107	13700	2653	147	87	2874
Construction	Real	15087	809	2609	2109	9333	2067	12584	39920	11779	1039	434	20481
	Nominal	4277	229	879	597	3521	492	3159	12851	3041	446	88	5385
Domestic absorption	Real	44059	12957	10469	11484	43737	7600	30091	86249	50748	7197	4736	50746
	Nominal	21199	4072	4966	5207	28564	3649	15501	58499	21661	4261	1439	30830

Table 6.17. 2013 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.181	1.875	531.128	0.308	0.179	0.191	2.240	1.666	2.337	2.207	2.213
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.175	1.748	467.859	0.315	0.195	0.197	2.856	1.625	2.262	2.300	2.406
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.186	1.916	500.773	0.349	0.191	0.209	3.034	1.723	2.504	2.609	2.464
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.316	4.000	976.030	0.595	0.255	0.318	3.450	3.320	3.431	4.531	3.681
Clothing and footwear	PPP	0.269	2.237	720.693	0.314	0.243	0.220	3.013	2.174	2.077	1.798	2.640
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.122	0.750	258.538	0.217	0.142	0.169	3.345	0.977	2.583	1.357	2.166
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.308	3.430	881.309	0.437	0.278	0.250	3.670	2.817	2.674	3.332	2.527
Actual health	PPP	0.151	1.005	339.462	0.168	0.189	0.141	2.018	1.154	1.276	0.890	1.958
Transport	PPP	0.120	1.863	496.565	0.531	0.164	0.192	2.217	1.437	3.955	5.343	1.977
Communication	PPP	0.174	1.503	314.356	0.303	0.224	0.224	2.729	1.863	2.335	2.435	1.326
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.253	2.157	797.928	0.383	0.242	0.256	3.776	2.559	2.854	4.180	3.391
Actual education	PPP	0.131	0.845	242.736	0.143	0.186	0.124	1.838	1.011	0.901	0.505	1.992
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.231	2.808	712.443	0.394	0.271	0.244	3.181	2.441	3.573	2.019	3.529
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PPP	0.189	2.164	546.764	0.400	0.175	0.210	2.757	1.774	2.701	2.854	2.326
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.117	1.062	325.053	0.173	0.164	0.129	1.804	1.003	1.367	0.795	1.830
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	0.200	3.267	764.607	0.363	0.179	0.184	1.765	1.763	2.553	2.669	2.223
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.413	6.798	1204.000	0.668	0.249	0.400	3.510	3.468	4.368	6.258	3.436
Construction	PPP	0.110	1.706	491.202	0.208	0.131	0.096	0.942	0.962	1.539	1.193	1.448
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.177	1.917	522.378	0.312	0.188	0.188	2.299	1.604	2.262	2.236	2.282
Exchange rate	XR	0.376	6.869	1166.000	0.708	0.284	0.385	3.650	3.750	3.610	5.670	3.675

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 6.18. 2013 price-level indices

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	48.052	27.302	45.551	43.507	63.259	49.587	61.360	44.439	64.723	38.927	60.226
Actual individual consumption	PLI	46.523	25.445	40.125	44.561	68.637	51.213	78.252	43.326	62.646	40.572	65.463
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	49.503	27.887	42.948	49.357	67.234	54.232	83.117	45.942	69.358	46.007	67.041
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	84.009	58.230	83.708	84.091	89.824	82.595	94.534	88.525	95.026	79.915	100.152
Clothing and footwear	PLI	71.644	32.566	61.809	44.375	85.743	57.342	82.562	57.982	57.542	31.704	71.828
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	32.393	10.919	22.173	30.634	50.093	44.074	91.639	26.065	71.538	23.935	58.949
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	81.893	49.936	75.584	61.690	98.042	64.972	100.553	75.127	74.058	58.772	68.768
Actual health	PLI	40.283	14.625	29.113	23.770	66.776	36.576	55.294	30.785	35.348	15.698	53.281
Transport	PLI	32.028	27.128	42.587	75.069	57.930	49.919	60.733	38.321	109.562	94.225	53.786
Communication	PLI	46.192	21.882	26.960	42.731	78.813	58.139	74.770	49.676	64.673	42.953	36.084
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	67.292	31.404	68.433	54.159	85.478	66.655	103.445	68.252	79.069	73.723	92.262
Actual education	PLI	34.866	12.309	20.818	20.154	65.663	32.353	50.364	26.950	24.967	8.910	54.202
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	61.490	40.875	61.101	55.657	95.366	63.464	87.151	65.084	98.980	35.602	96.039
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	50.236	31.509	46.892	56.513	61.733	54.506	75.528	47.314	74.827	50.335	63.289
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	31.064	15.466	27.878	24.387	57.835	33.575	49.429	26.743	37.867	14.025	49.807
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	53.176	47.565	65.575	51.232	63.194	47.967	48.355	47.012	70.717	47.071	60.487
Machinery and equipment	PLI	109.826	98.961	103.259	94.388	87.695	104.152	96.160	92.469	120.984	110.378	93.486
Construction	PLI	29.144	24.842	42.127	29.409	46.354	24.937	25.799	25.641	42.617	21.046	39.393
Domestic absorption	PLI	46.966	27.909	44.801	44.030	66.449	48.814	62.992	42.771	62.669	39.436	62.102

Table 6.19. 2013 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	67.7	1069.7	454.7	78.6	276.8	158.4	323.0	1680.2	19.3	137.8	647.3
	Nominal	32.6	292.0	207.1	34.2	175.1	78.6	198.2	746.6	12.5	53.6	389.8
Actual individual consumption	Real	33.3	994.8	257.0	73.0	84.3	59.9	50.4	709.8	20.4	113.5	248.3
	Nominal	15.5	253.1	103.1	32.5	57.9	30.7	39.4	307.5	12.8	46.0	162.5
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	26.8	857.5	211.1	62.4	65.1	42.9	34.7	491.1	16.0	97.6	197.2
	Nominal	13.3	239.1	90.6	30.8	43.8	23.3	28.9	225.6	11.1	44.9	132.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	2.4	166.4	34.8	10.3	6.4	6.5	3.2	52.3	3.8	30.7	18.6
	Nominal	2.0	96.9	29.2	8.7	5.8	5.4	3.0	46.3	3.6	24.5	18.6
Clothing and footwear	Real	1.2	46.4	9.9	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.1	23.1	1.1	6.0	6.2
	Nominal	0.9	15.1	6.1	0.8	2.8	1.4	0.9	13.4	0.7	1.9	4.4
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	9.4	282.0	97.6	22.3	21.3	13.4	8.4	233.0	1.7	25.1	86.3
	Nominal	3.1	30.8	21.7	6.8	10.7	5.9	7.7	60.7	1.2	6.0	50.9
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1.3	23.8	8.0	1.6	4.4	1.3	1.4	24.8	0.8	4.4	9.9
	Nominal	1.1	11.9	6.1	1.0	4.3	0.8	1.4	18.6	0.6	2.6	6.8
Actual health	Real	3.4	176.6	27.8	5.1	5.7	7.3	5.7	91.0	2.5	4.1	38.9
	Nominal	1.4	25.8	8.1	1.2	3.8	2.7	3.2	28.0	0.9	0.6	20.7
Transport	Real	4.9	67.5	31.5	5.3	4.8	8.7	7.6	58.3	1.1	4.6	20.8
	Nominal	1.6	18.3	13.4	4.0	2.8	4.4	4.6	22.3	1.2	4.3	11.2
Communication	Real	1.5	47.3	9.3	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.3	31.0	0.6	1.3	20.6
	Nominal	0.7	10.3	2.5	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	15.4	0.4	0.6	7.4
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1.7	18.9	2.5	0.8	4.1	1.5	6.3	15.8	0.5	1.0	7.2
	Nominal	1.1	5.9	1.7	0.4	3.5	1.0	6.5	10.8	0.4	0.7	6.6
Actual education	Real	5.0	125.6	43.4	12.3	12.2	14.1	8.9	194.8	4.6	22.9	29.7
	Nominal	1.7	15.5	9.0	2.5	8.0	4.6	4.5	52.5	1.2	2.0	16.1
Restaurants and hotels	Real	1.1	20.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.9	19.1	0.3	2.6	6.6
	Nominal	0.7	8.3	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.6	12.4	0.3	0.9	6.4
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	21.5	689.9	163.8	45.7	57.5	33.7	28.6	384.7	14.4	80.6	151.0
	Nominal	10.8	217.4	76.8	25.8	35.5	18.4	21.6	182.0	10.8	40.6	95.6
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	16.3	211.4	146.9	23.0	51.0	50.6	58.4	619.4	8.9	25.3	86.0
	Nominal	5.1	32.7	41.0	5.6	29.5	17.0	28.8	165.6	3.4	3.5	42.8
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	15.2	74.5	72.0	13.9	37.8	40.1	114.1	375.8	4.2	17.9	117.6
	Nominal	8.1	35.4	47.2	7.1	23.9	19.3	55.2	176.7	3.0	8.4	71.1
Machinery and equipment	Real	1.7	17.3	17.1	0.9	0.3	4.5	28.3	74.9	0.5	4.8	25.1
	Nominal	1.9	17.1	17.6	0.9	0.3	4.6	27.3	69.2	0.6	5.3	23.4
Construction	Real	21.1	69.7	67.9	18.3	24.5	47.9	86.7	346.5	4.9	14.6	111.6
	Nominal	6.2	17.3	28.6	5.4	11.3	11.9	22.4	88.9	2.1	3.1	43.9
Domestic absorption	Real	57.0	1113.8	399.9	100.4	147.9	125.0	179.2	1376.9	27.5	147.0	402.9
	Nominal	26.8	310.9	179.2	44.2	98.3	61.0	112.9	588.9	17.2	58.0	250.2

Table 6.20. 2013 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	54058	12639	12956	9692	80760	41092	161194	56737	4735	3810	71874
	Nominal	25976	3451	5902	4217	51088	20377	98909	25213	3065	1483	43287
Actual individual consumption	Real	26590	11754	7322	8999	24592	15540	25142	23970	5004	3138	27569
	Nominal	12370	2991	2938	4010	16879	7958	19674	10385	3135	1273	18047
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	21382	10133	6014	7689	19000	11138	17331	16584	3938	2699	21895
	Nominal	10584	2826	2583	3795	12774	6041	14405	7619	2731	1242	14679
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	1918	1966	993	1268	1876	1685	1593	1765	924	848	2063
	Nominal	1611	1145	831	1066	1685	1392	1506	1563	878	678	2066
Clothing and footwear	Real	954	548	283	227	938	624	548	780	277	166	683
	Nominal	683	179	175	101	804	358	452	452	160	53	491
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	7515	3332	2782	2743	6218	3474	4194	7870	422	695	9585
	Nominal	2435	364	617	840	3115	1531	3843	2051	302	166	5650
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1038	282	228	198	1271	331	717	838	197	123	1103
	Nominal	850	141	173	122	1246	215	721	630	146	72	759
Actual health	Real	2702	2087	793	625	1672	1885	2859	3073	609	112	4315
	Nominal	1088	305	231	149	1117	690	1581	946	215	18	2299
Transport	Real	3904	798	896	649	1413	2267	3813	1968	265	127	2310
	Nominal	1251	217	382	487	819	1132	2316	754	290	120	1243
Communication	Real	1207	559	264	245	536	597	636	1046	144	36	2284
	Nominal	558	122	71	105	423	347	475	520	93	15	824
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1330	223	70	96	1199	379	3141	532	123	28	795
	Nominal	895	70	48	52	1025	253	3249	363	98	20	733
Actual education	Real	3994	1485	1237	1517	3573	3660	4434	6577	1132	633	3298
	Nominal	1393	183	258	306	2346	1184	2233	1772	283	56	1787
Restaurants and hotels	Real	858	239	44	150	346	376	1467	645	72	72	734
	Nominal	527	98	27	83	330	239	1279	419	72	26	705
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	17118	8152	4668	5635	16763	8754	14264	12991	3545	2230	16764
	Nominal	8599	2569	2189	3184	10349	4772	10773	6147	2653	1122	10610
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	13040	2498	4186	2831	14889	13130	29126	20916	2194	699	9546
	Nominal	4051	386	1167	690	8611	4408	14397	5593	831	98	4755
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	12092	880	2051	1709	11024	10412	56921	12689	1032	494	13054
	Nominal	6430	419	1345	875	6967	4994	27524	5965	730	233	7896
Machinery and equipment	Real	1367	204	486	116	93	1154	14149	2529	116	133	2785
	Nominal	1501	202	502	110	81	1202	13605	2338	141	146	2604
Construction	Real	16856	823	1936	2252	7140	12421	43282	11702	1204	403	12387
	Nominal	4913	205	815	662	3310	3097	11166	3001	513	85	4879
Domestic absorption	Real	45502	13161	11395	12368	43155	32421	89417	46496	6745	4066	44736
	Nominal	21371	3673	5105	5446	28676	15826	56326	19887	4227	1603	27782

Table 6.21. 2012 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.176	1.747	525.738	0.302	0.176	0.189	2.186	1.650	2.360	1.639	2.178
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.167	1.613	463.561	0.305	0.191	0.195	2.861	1.576	2.270	1.741	2.374
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.174	1.726	486.039	0.330	0.182	0.204	3.021	1.628	2.451	1.924	2.390
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.307	3.599	976.201	0.571	0.246	0.313	3.375	3.148	3.463	3.442	3.591
Clothing and footwear	PPP	0.262	2.087	675.360	0.298	0.242	0.215	3.003	2.142	2.065	1.225	2.631
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.096	0.710	245.126	0.205	0.133	0.163	3.031	0.896	2.427	1.160	2.114
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.297	3.187	881.821	0.432	0.276	0.252	3.568	2.754	2.728	2.381	2.559
Actual health	PPP	0.150	0.883	325.538	0.163	0.190	0.132	2.009	1.134	1.241	0.636	1.876
Transport	PPP	0.111	1.537	452.258	0.425	0.147	0.173	1.980	1.273	3.632	3.176	1.728
Communication	PPP	0.182	1.524	328.505	0.309	0.228	0.231	2.782	1.895	2.411	2.085	1.346
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.242	2.041	781.515	0.355	0.236	0.250	3.622	2.556	2.835	2.809	3.312
Actual education	PPP	0.135	0.867	259.855	0.152	0.206	0.133	2.066	1.102	1.000	0.458	2.124
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.240	2.478	720.144	0.398	0.280	0.252	3.276	2.301	3.600	1.540	3.668
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PPP	0.183	1.933	532.285	0.374	0.168	0.205	2.798	1.675	2.653	2.065	2.246
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.111	0.991	327.451	0.167	0.172	0.130	1.768	1.027	1.424	0.578	1.834
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	0.203	3.085	772.218	0.361	0.188	0.184	1.809	1.806	2.600	1.998	2.266
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.391	6.285	1159.139	0.640	0.256	0.387	3.425	3.462	4.276	4.292	3.373
Construction	PPP	0.112	1.562	501.187	0.206	0.135	0.095	0.957	0.970	1.559	0.939	1.465
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.167	1.748	504.184	0.297	0.185	0.182	2.221	1.550	2.233	1.641	2.212
Exchange rate	XR	0.376	6.070	1166.000	0.708	0.280	0.385	3.650	3.750	3.855	5.670	3.675

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 6.22. 2012 price-level indices

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	46.678	28.779	45.089	42.674	62.855	49.142	59.903	44.005	61.209	28.910	59.258
Actual individual consumption	PLI	44.292	26.568	39.757	43.053	68.169	50.668	78.375	42.038	58.876	30.713	64.606
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	46.184	28.438	41.684	46.623	65.092	52.930	82.770	43.405	63.569	33.936	65.039
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	81.532	59.290	83.722	80.658	87.912	81.475	92.455	83.958	89.844	60.705	97.722
Clothing and footwear	PLI	69.585	34.377	57.921	42.081	86.402	55.936	82.260	57.124	53.569	21.603	71.604
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	25.655	11.701	21.023	28.938	47.564	42.360	83.053	23.894	62.956	20.467	57.530
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	78.900	52.508	75.628	61.044	98.591	65.576	97.741	73.428	70.775	41.986	69.641
Actual health	PLI	39.797	14.553	27.919	22.995	67.733	34.331	55.050	30.227	32.196	11.216	51.054
Transport	PLI	29.504	25.322	38.787	60.009	52.543	45.004	54.252	33.959	94.209	56.011	47.014
Communication	PLI	48.513	25.108	28.174	43.651	81.375	60.173	76.225	50.524	62.544	36.781	36.634
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	64.379	33.620	67.025	50.162	84.458	65.044	99.242	68.173	73.549	49.538	90.128
Actual education	PLI	35.864	14.286	22.286	21.467	73.592	34.587	56.606	29.380	25.934	8.081	57.801
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	63.839	40.825	61.762	56.213	100.020	65.493	89.755	61.359	93.380	27.166	99.819
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	48.714	31.842	45.651	52.788	60.122	53.347	76.651	44.656	68.823	36.417	61.109
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	29.473	16.324	28.083	23.632	61.410	33.764	48.427	27.388	36.942	10.194	49.910
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	54.102	50.818	66.228	51.027	66.977	47.835	49.566	48.154	67.455	35.243	61.651
Machinery and equipment	PLI	104.054	103.542	99.412	90.439	91.334	100.581	93.839	92.311	110.934	75.705	91.779
Construction	PLI	29.745	25.740	42.983	29.106	48.318	24.753	26.227	25.871	40.453	16.566	39.859
Domestic absorption	PLI	44.510	28.793	43.240	41.976	65.945	47.416	60.863	41.343	57.921	28.945	60.193

Table 6.23. 2012 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	65.9	1012.4	412.4	73.2	276.9	155.7	311.0	1672.5	18.4	135.8	631.7
	Nominal	30.7	291.4	185.9	31.2	174.0	76.5	186.3	736.0	11.3	39.3	374.3
Actual individual consumption	Real	31.0	943.6	245.7	66.1	78.9	54.0	41.7	675.4	19.8	106.9	226.0
	Nominal	13.7	250.7	97.7	28.5	53.8	27.3	32.7	283.9	11.6	32.8	146.0
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	25.3	834.1	208.4	57.5	63.2	42.6	30.2	486.7	16.1	94.5	184.8
	Nominal	11.7	237.2	86.9	26.8	41.2	22.5	25.0	211.3	10.2	32.1	120.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	2.2	159.9	33.1	9.3	6.1	6.4	3.8	50.5	3.7	27.6	17.3
	Nominal	1.8	94.8	27.7	7.5	5.4	5.2	3.5	42.4	3.3	16.8	16.9
Clothing and footwear	Real	1.1	42.5	9.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	1.4	22.4	1.1	6.2	5.6
	Nominal	0.8	14.6	5.7	0.8	2.6	1.3	1.1	12.8	0.6	1.3	4.0
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	10.5	269.4	97.4	17.5	20.7	13.5	8.8	231.9	1.8	23.4	79.6
	Nominal	2.7	31.5	20.5	5.1	9.9	5.7	7.3	55.4	1.1	4.8	45.8
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1.2	22.6	7.6	1.7	4.1	1.2	1.4	23.6	0.8	4.7	8.9
	Nominal	0.9	11.9	5.8	1.0	4.0	0.8	1.3	17.3	0.5	2.0	6.2
Actual health	Real	3.1	172.8	25.4	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.5	81.3	2.5	3.9	35.8
	Nominal	1.2	25.1	7.1	1.1	3.6	1.6	3.0	24.6	0.8	0.4	18.3
Transport	Real	4.7	68.3	34.3	5.2	5.0	9.4	5.2	62.0	1.1	4.9	21.6
	Nominal	1.4	17.3	13.3	3.1	2.6	4.2	2.8	21.0	1.1	2.8	10.2
Communication	Real	1.3	44.6	9.4	1.9	1.7	2.2	0.9	28.6	0.5	1.3	18.4
	Nominal	0.6	11.2	2.6	0.8	1.4	1.3	0.7	14.4	0.3	0.5	6.7
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1.6	18.3	2.5	1.1	3.3	1.2	4.5	14.5	0.5	1.3	6.5
	Nominal	1.0	6.1	1.7	0.6	2.8	0.8	4.5	9.9	0.4	0.6	5.9
Actual education	Real	4.4	107.4	36.1	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.3	165.1	3.9	19.9	24.8
	Nominal	1.6	15.3	8.0	2.2	7.5	3.2	4.7	48.5	1.0	1.6	14.3
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.9	26.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.7	18.9	0.3	3.0	5.8
	Nominal	0.6	11.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	11.6	0.3	0.8	5.8
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	19.5	675.8	162.4	44.0	55.5	33.4	23.8	382.2	14.4	78.8	142.2
	Nominal	9.5	215.2	74.1	23.2	33.4	17.8	18.3	170.7	9.9	28.7	86.9
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	16.1	206.7	128.7	22.8	42.7	44.4	47.1	530.0	8.5	25.2	73.0
	Nominal	4.7	33.7	36.2	5.4	26.2	15.0	22.8	145.2	3.1	2.6	36.4
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	15.3	80.6	49.4	13.2	31.5	34.8	102.0	340.5	3.7	19.3	126.5
	Nominal	8.3	41.0	32.7	6.7	21.1	16.6	50.6	164.0	2.5	6.8	78.0
Machinery and equipment	Real	1.8	18.4	13.7	0.9	0.2	2.3	29.7	66.1	0.5	5.2	28.0
	Nominal	1.9	19.0	13.6	0.8	0.2	2.3	27.9	61.0	0.5	3.9	25.7
Construction	Real	21.3	80.9	42.3	17.5	20.8	46.8	67.2	334.6	4.2	14.9	120.9
	Nominal	6.3	20.8	18.2	5.1	10.0	11.6	17.6	86.6	1.7	2.5	48.2
Domestic absorption	Real	56.4	1095.4	352.3	95.1	136.0	118.3	161.6	1334.6	27.1	146.8	396.5
	Nominal	25.1	315.4	152.4	39.9	89.7	56.1	98.4	551.8	15.7	42.5	238.7

Table 6.24. 2012 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	54485	12264	12056	9856	85284	42974	169699	57877	4636	3873	70978
	Nominal	25433	3529	5436	4206	53605	21118	101654	25469	2838	1120	42060
Actual individual consumption	Real	25642	11430	7181	8903	24309	14894	22751	23372	4976	3048	25395
	Nominal	11357	3037	2855	3833	16571	7546	17831	9825	2930	936	16407
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	20927	10104	6093	7748	19479	11757	16468	16843	4038	2696	20768
	Nominal	9665	2873	2540	3612	12679	6223	13631	7311	2567	915	13507
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	1812	1937	969	1257	1892	1759	2047	1748	931	787	1942
	Nominal	1478	1149	811	1014	1664	1433	1893	1467	836	478	1898
Clothing and footwear	Real	900	515	287	261	919	658	757	775	285	176	630
	Nominal	627	177	166	110	794	368	623	443	153	38	451
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	8705	3264	2846	2363	6381	3720	4821	8026	451	669	8944
	Nominal	2233	382	598	684	3035	1576	4004	1918	284	137	5145
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	988	274	223	224	1248	338	746	816	193	135	1001
	Nominal	779	144	168	137	1230	221	729	599	136	57	697
Actual health	Real	2555	2093	743	660	1620	1304	3001	2815	640	112	4028
	Nominal	1017	305	207	152	1097	448	1652	851	206	13	2056
Transport	Real	3887	828	1002	705	1538	2589	2818	2144	286	140	2428
	Nominal	1147	210	389	423	808	1165	1529	728	270	79	1142
Communication	Real	1054	540	275	251	513	594	509	989	136	36	2067
	Nominal	511	136	77	110	417	357	388	499	85	13	757
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1300	221	72	149	1005	319	2471	503	132	37	731
	Nominal	837	74	48	75	848	208	2452	343	97	18	659
Actual education	Real	3613	1301	1054	1391	3139	2592	4550	5712	978	567	2781
	Nominal	1296	186	235	299	2310	897	2576	1678	254	46	1608
Restaurants and hotels	Real	758	326	41	151	326	376	394	653	70	84	649
	Nominal	484	133	26	85	326	246	353	401	66	23	648
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	16101	8186	4747	5924	17105	9217	12994	13225	3617	2248	15981
	Nominal	7844	2607	2167	3127	10284	4917	9960	5906	2489	819	9766
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	13326	2504	3764	3067	13146	12251	25710	18343	2130	719	8200
	Nominal	3927	409	1057	725	8073	4136	12451	5024	787	73	4093
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	12617	977	1444	1774	9707	9602	55670	11784	932	551	14218
	Nominal	6826	496	956	905	6501	4593	27593	5674	629	194	8765
Machinery and equipment	Real	1518	223	400	124	51	633	16222	2287	122	148	3149
	Nominal	1579	231	398	112	47	637	15223	2111	135	112	2890
Construction	Real	17581	980	1238	2359	6393	12905	36647	11579	1061	425	13589
	Nominal	5229	252	532	687	3089	3194	9611	2996	429	70	5417
Domestic absorption	Real	46621	13270	10300	12808	41902	32657	88190	46185	6823	4188	44550
	Nominal	20751	3821	4454	5376	27632	15484	53675	19094	3952	1212	26816

Table 6.25. 2011 purchasing power parities

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PPP	0.179	1.675	523.340	0.291	0.172	0.185	2.153	1.586	2.405	1.231	2.127
Actual individual consumption	PPP	0.171	1.564	456.052	0.297	0.185	0.193	2.801	1.483	2.269	1.318	2.348
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PPP	0.179	1.715	477.559	0.325	0.178	0.205	2.992	1.525	2.438	1.465	2.397
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PPP	0.301	3.435	946.624	0.567	0.238	0.310	3.301	3.064	3.402	2.430	3.528
Clothing and footwear	PPP	0.265	2.066	649.892	0.294	0.241	0.220	3.041	2.136	2.129	0.901	2.703
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PPP	0.100	0.617	211.884	0.185	0.116	0.148	2.978	0.710	2.231	1.011	1.967
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PPP	0.298	3.109	881.273	0.427	0.275	0.252	3.484	2.811	2.754	1.766	2.594
Actual health	PPP	0.179	0.896	358.025	0.169	0.212	0.141	2.127	1.239	1.344	0.522	2.107
Transport	PPP	0.118	1.866	520.922	0.423	0.149	0.183	2.139	1.339	3.878	2.418	1.859
Communication	PPP	0.189	1.807	358.859	0.318	0.231	0.248	2.840	1.942	2.554	1.615	1.405
Actual recreation and culture	PPP	0.231	1.966	753.004	0.338	0.227	0.245	3.371	2.410	2.756	1.726	3.244
Actual education	PPP	0.139	0.658	246.268	0.133	0.191	0.119	1.721	1.039	0.923	0.394	1.966
Restaurants and hotels	PPP	0.246	2.428	704.608	0.408	0.289	0.263	3.391	2.163	3.535	1.332	3.749
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PPP	0.184	1.955	542.520	0.372	0.164	0.209	2.721	1.568	2.655	1.574	2.239
General government final consumption expenditure	PPP	0.137	0.876	370.620	0.172	0.186	0.138	1.894	1.124	1.747	0.525	1.991
Gross fixed capital formation	PPP	0.189	2.808	706.775	0.327	0.173	0.167	1.709	1.644	2.439	1.305	1.945
Machinery and equipment	PPP	0.373	6.487	1097.767	0.593	0.247	0.369	3.336	3.288	4.166	3.214	3.039
Construction	PPP	0.115	1.428	498.070	0.208	0.137	0.093	1.003	0.970	1.597	0.615	1.357
Domestic absorption	PPP	0.173	1.684	504.623	0.290	0.181	0.180	2.212	1.494	2.268	1.229	2.156
Exchange rate	XR	0.376	5.947	1199.200	0.708	0.280	0.385	3.650	3.750	3.578	3.630	3.673

Note: The Sudan's reported exchange rate is the equivalent exchange rate.

Table 6.26. 2011 price-level indices

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic product	PLI	47.521	28.159	43.641	41.093	61.327	48.075	58.973	42.303	67.197	33.925	57.906
Actual individual consumption	PLI	45.580	26.297	38.030	41.991	66.061	50.286	76.735	39.541	63.395	36.304	63.933
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	PLI	47.507	28.833	39.823	45.909	63.629	53.260	81.976	40.670	68.128	40.352	65.259
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	PLI	80.029	57.768	78.938	80.015	84.881	80.569	90.450	81.718	95.083	66.951	96.052
Clothing and footwear	PLI	70.432	34.747	54.194	41.515	86.032	57.257	83.314	56.969	59.501	24.823	73.603
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	PLI	26.627	10.368	17.669	26.199	41.371	38.429	81.600	18.937	62.333	27.841	53.560
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	PLI	79.183	52.282	73.488	60.314	98.057	65.666	95.456	74.967	76.955	48.658	70.646
Actual health	PLI	47.593	15.064	29.855	23.826	75.571	36.544	58.266	33.044	37.551	14.379	57.368
Transport	PLI	31.366	31.381	43.439	59.815	53.312	47.683	58.591	35.705	108.386	66.603	50.630
Communication	PLI	50.225	30.393	29.925	44.876	82.568	64.449	77.820	51.775	71.381	44.497	38.261
Actual recreation and culture	PLI	61.509	33.056	62.792	47.765	81.202	63.741	92.349	64.271	77.019	47.541	88.330
Actual education	PLI	36.903	11.058	20.536	18.853	68.247	30.924	47.162	27.718	25.790	10.847	53.543
Restaurants and hotels	PLI	65.514	40.820	58.756	57.570	103.181	68.517	92.896	57.670	98.798	36.686	102.075
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	PLI	49.060	32.871	45.240	52.529	58.646	54.271	74.538	41.823	74.208	43.361	60.958
General government final consumption expenditure	PLI	36.562	14.731	30.906	24.342	66.611	35.991	51.877	29.967	48.811	14.456	54.216
Gross fixed capital formation	PLI	50.223	47.219	58.937	46.208	61.923	43.346	46.824	43.842	68.173	35.940	52.951
Machinery and equipment	PLI	99.161	109.074	91.542	83.783	88.054	95.980	91.396	87.669	116.407	88.551	82.745
Construction	PLI	30.656	24.007	41.534	29.402	48.958	24.183	27.468	25.857	44.639	16.945	36.958
Domestic absorption	PLI	45.912	28.309	42.080	40.950	64.550	46.733	60.602	39.828	63.383	33.866	58.706

Table 6.27. 2011 real and nominal expenditures (in billions of dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	60.5	905.5	366.2	70.5	247.6	141.2	283.7	1586.7	15.6	147.9	605.6
	Nominal	28.8	255.0	159.8	29.0	151.8	67.9	167.3	671.2	10.5	50.2	350.7
Actual individual consumption	Real	28.2	807.1	197.7	59.3	71.7	50.1	36.7	622.0	16.2	99.4	249.1
	Nominal	12.8	212.2	75.2	24.9	47.3	25.2	28.2	245.9	10.3	36.1	159.3
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	23.7	700.2	159.7	51.1	57.9	39.3	27.4	451.1	14.1	86.8	206.2
	Nominal	11.2	201.9	63.6	23.5	36.8	20.9	22.4	183.5	9.6	35.0	134.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	2.1	145.3	29.2	8.3	5.8	6.0	3.4	47.7	3.4	27.0	19.8
	Nominal	1.7	83.9	23.0	6.6	5.0	4.8	3.1	39.0	3.2	18.1	19.0
Clothing and footwear	Real	1.0	37.7	8.3	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.2	20.8	1.0	6.5	6.1
	Nominal	0.7	13.1	4.5	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	11.8	0.6	1.6	4.5
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	9.7	244.7	110.7	17.1	21.6	13.8	8.1	269.5	1.6	17.6	94.0
	Nominal	2.6	25.4	19.6	4.5	8.9	5.3	6.6	51.0	1.0	4.9	50.3
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	1.1	19.8	4.8	1.5	3.7	1.1	1.3	21.6	0.7	4.8	9.9
	Nominal	0.9	10.4	3.5	0.9	3.7	0.7	1.2	16.2	0.5	2.3	7.0
Actual health	Real	1.9	135.8	18.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.2	61.6	1.9	4.1	33.4
	Nominal	0.9	20.5	5.4	1.0	3.2	1.4	2.4	20.3	0.7	0.6	19.2
Transport	Real	4.2	47.3	12.6	4.6	4.5	8.2	4.3	46.6	0.9	4.4	22.6
	Nominal	1.3	14.8	5.5	2.8	2.4	3.9	2.5	16.7	1.0	3.0	11.4
Communication	Real	1.2	32.8	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.8	19.8	0.4	1.3	19.8
	Nominal	0.6	10.0	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.6	10.3	0.3	0.6	7.6
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1.5	16.0	1.4	1.0	3.0	1.1	3.8	11.7	0.4	1.7	7.0
	Nominal	0.9	5.3	0.9	0.5	2.5	0.7	3.5	7.5	0.3	0.8	6.2
Actual education	Real	3.9	113.4	40.5	10.4	9.1	9.2	8.1	152.4	3.7	18.2	28.2
	Nominal	1.4	12.5	8.3	2.0	6.2	2.8	3.8	42.2	1.0	2.0	15.1
Restaurants and hotels	Real	0.9	21.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	16.1	0.3	2.2	6.4
	Nominal	0.6	8.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	9.3	0.2	0.8	6.5
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	18.6	562.0	109.8	38.6	50.6	30.5	22.0	352.9	12.6	73.6	159.5
	Nominal	9.1	184.8	49.7	20.3	29.7	16.5	16.4	147.6	9.3	31.9	97.2
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	10.9	187.9	115.4	21.7	33.9	34.1	35.6	428.8	5.9	24.9	64.4
	Nominal	4.0	27.7	35.7	5.3	22.6	12.3	18.5	128.5	2.9	3.6	34.9
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	12.1	80.4	52.7	15.9	31.7	36.4	103.7	346.0	3.5	33.9	142.1
	Nominal	6.1	38.0	31.1	7.3	19.6	15.8	48.6	151.7	2.4	12.2	75.3
Machinery and equipment	Real	1.4	16.2	12.7	2.2	0.2	3.9	30.1	64.1	0.4	7.0	25.2
	Nominal	1.4	17.6	11.6	1.9	0.2	3.7	27.5	56.2	0.5	6.2	20.8
Construction	Real	15.2	80.4	45.6	16.9	19.0	39.6	59.1	291.0	4.2	32.3	135.8
	Nominal	4.6	19.3	18.9	5.0	9.3	9.6	16.2	75.2	1.9	5.5	50.2
Domestic absorption	Real	47.2	952.5	308.0	89.2	123.9	102.0	147.7	1237.8	22.7	152.5	427.2
	Nominal	21.7	269.6	129.6	36.5	80.0	47.7	89.5	493.0	14.4	51.7	250.8

Table 6.28. 2011 real and nominal per capita expenditures (in dollars)

		Bahrain	Egypt	Iraq	Jordan	Kuwait	Oman	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	State of Palestine	Sudan	United Arab Emirates
Gross domestic Product	Real	50666	11245	10985	10077	80758	42843	163740	56321	4015	4354	69831
	Nominal	24077	3166	4794	4141	49526	20597	96563	23825	2698	1477	40437
Actual individual consumption	Real	23585	10023	5929	8483	23379	15188	21189	22078	4176	2927	28728
	Nominal	10750	2636	2255	3562	15444	7638	16260	8730	2648	1062	18367
Households and NPISHs final consumption expenditures	Real	19805	8695	4790	7308	18872	11932	15798	16011	3646	2556	23775
	Nominal	9409	2507	1907	3355	12008	6355	12950	6512	2484	1031	15515
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Real	1793	1804	875	1186	1906	1819	1988	1693	874	794	2280
	Nominal	1435	1042	691	949	1618	1465	1798	1383	831	532	2190
Clothing and footwear	Real	864	468	248	248	898	658	710	737	256	191	707
	Nominal	608	163	134	103	772	377	592	420	152	47	520
Actual housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Real	8142	3039	3320	2443	7033	4194	4662	9565	421	519	10834
	Nominal	2168	315	587	640	2910	1612	3805	1811	262	145	5803
Furnishings, household equipment and maintenance	Real	956	246	144	212	1220	345	726	767	177	141	1139
	Nominal	757	129	106	128	1196	226	693	575	136	69	804
Actual health	Real	1617	1686	541	607	1360	1187	2418	2185	494	120	3850
	Nominal	769	254	162	145	1028	434	1409	722	185	17	2209
Transport	Real	3550	587	376	663	1474	2499	2479	1656	228	131	2602
	Nominal	1114	184	164	396	786	1191	1452	591	247	87	1317
Communication	Real	989	407	107	229	491	567	473	704	111	39	2284
	Nominal	497	124	32	103	406	365	368	364	79	17	874
Actual recreation and culture	Real	1283	199	42	139	993	337	2207	414	93	50	805
	Nominal	789	66	26	66	806	215	2038	266	71	24	711
Actual education	Real	3245	1408	1216	1490	2977	2783	4702	5410	959	536	3255
	Nominal	1198	156	250	281	2032	861	2218	1499	247	58	1743
Restaurants and hotels	Real	717	272	37	138	307	367	361	572	65	64	733
	Nominal	470	111	22	80	317	252	336	330	64	24	748
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	Real	15575	6979	3294	5523	16504	9248	12696	12526	3246	2166	18388
	Nominal	7641	2294	1490	2901	9679	5019	9463	5239	2409	939	11209
General government final consumption expenditure	Real	9108	2333	3460	3098	11066	10336	20548	15221	1528	733	7424
	Nominal	3330	344	1069	754	7371	3720	10660	4561	746	106	4025
Gross fixed capital formation	Real	10101	999	1581	2272	10338	11058	59871	12280	892	998	16391
	Nominal	5073	472	932	1050	6402	4793	28034	5384	608	359	8680
Machinery and equipment	Real	1184	201	381	321	65	1178	17356	2276	112	205	2902
	Nominal	1174	219	349	269	58	1131	15862	1995	130	181	2401
Construction	Real	12678	998	1367	2415	6212	12010	34106	10329	1071	951	15663
	Nominal	3886	240	568	710	3041	2904	9368	2671	478	161	5789
Domestic absorption	Real	39496	11828	9239	12758	40417	30968	85219	43935	5853	4489	49258
	Nominal	18134	3348	3888	5224	26090	14472	51644	17499	3710	1520	28917