

Endnotes

Chapter 1

- 1 UNHCR, "Syria Regional Refugee Response", Operational Portal, Refugee Situations. Available at <https://data2.unhcr.org/en/situations/syria> (accessed on June 2020).
- 2 A/HRC/30/48.
- 3 A/HRC/22/59.
- 4 See ESCWA NAFS, "Civil Service", Background Paper, 2018. Civil records are maintained by the General Directorate of Civil Affairs in the Ministry of Interior (decree no. 26, 2007). The directorate has 14 branches in all governorates and a 15th in Damascus serving migrants from other governorates residing there. The branches have several trusts where records are compiled.
- 5 Some pockets in the east and south-east remain under the control of ISIL (east), and the United States and anti-government forces (south-east). In 2015, pockets in southern the Syrian Arab Republic on the Jordanian border were still controlled by the Free Syrian Army. These have since been retaken by the Syrian government.
- 6 Weber defined the modern state as a community that successfully claims a monopoly over violence within a geographical area, which required it to have legitimate and legal authority. See <https://study.com/academy/lesson/max-webers-theory-of-the-modern-state-origin-analysis.html>.
- 7 Final communiqué of the Action Group for Syria, convened in Geneva on 30 June 2012 by the Joint Special Envoy of the United Nations and the League of Arab States to Syria (A/66/865–S/2012/522).
- 8 Khalaf, 2015; and Abboud, 2016, pp. 180-182.
- 9 A/HRC/22/59.
- 10 Glass, 2017; and Lund, 2017.
- 11 A/HRC/37/72.
- 12 A/HRC/31/CRP.1.
- 13 A/HRC/38/29.
- 14 A/HRC/37/CRP.3.
- 15 A/70/919.
- 16 Yazigi, 2014.
- 17 Ibid.
- 18 Herbert, 2014.
- 19 Abboud, 2014.
- 20 Martinez and Eng, 2015.
- 21 Ibid.
- 22 Ibid.
- 23 United Nations, "Starvation 'as a weapon' is a war crime, UN chief warns parties to conflict in Syria", United Nations News, 14 January 2016. Available at <https://news.un.org/en/story/2016/01/519982-starvation-weapon-war-crime-un-chief-warns-parties-conflict-syria>.
- 24 Kattan, 2015.
- 25 Abboud, 2017.
- 26 Lund, 2018.
- 27 Alami, 2015.
- 28 Samaha, 2016.
- 29 Lund, 2018.
- 30 Unintended adverse results of a political action or situation.
- 31 These are United Nations Security Council resolutions 2042, 2043, 2059, 2118, 2139, 2165, 2170, 2178, 2191, 2199, 2209, 2235, 2249, 2254, 2258, 2268, 2314, 2319, 2328, 2332, 2336, 2393 and 2401. A list of all resolutions, presidential statements, reports and committee documents are available at <https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/un-documents/syria/>.
- 32 S/RES/2254 (2015).
- 33 For sanctions maintained by the European Union, see <http://www.consilium.europa.eu/en/policies/syria/>; for sanctions maintained by the United States, see <https://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Programs/pages/syria.aspx>.
- 34 ESCWA NAFS, "Banking Sector Policy Gaps in Post Conflict Syria", Background Paper, 2018.

Chapter 2

- 35 Computed based on World Bank data.
- 36 OCHA, 2017.
- 37 Ibid.
- 38 Ibid.
- 39 Based on OCHA, 2019. The figure on refugee return depicts only those verified by UNHCR.
- 40 UNHCR, 2017.